

Optional Paper for the MSc and MPhil in Sociology and the MPhil in Politics

Political Sociology

Academic Year 2012-2013

Course Provider

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Rubric

It is noted in the *Examination Regulations* that the formal syllabus for the paper is as specified for the MPhil in Sociology. This reads as follows:

“The social circumstances of politics and the impact of politics on society: the organization and representation of interests; the formation and change in political identities, attitudes and social cleavages, and their relationships with the political process, the nature of the state and of democracy (or the process of democratization). Candidates will be expected to be familiar with the main theoretical approaches to political behaviour, and must show knowledge of more than one major industrial society.”

Aims and Objectives

To introduce students to advanced research in political sociology and to prepare students for doctoral research in this area. The course encourages students to become familiar with and capable of engaging with the current research issues and debates in the field. So the reading list is designed to include a selection of the most important texts and a more comprehensive list of the most recent research from the top journals and publishers.

Content and Structure

The paper covers research on the social bases of politics, such as the roles of class, religion, gender and ethnicity; the factors affecting political behaviour such as social movement participation, electoral turnout and vote choice; how citizens relate to the political process, including political culture and the effects of globalization and the media; how social attitudes have changed and how they affect policy outcomes, especially on the welfare state.

The course addresses questions along the lines of the following ones. How has economic globalization impacted on electoral politics in high-income democracies? Why has class voting declined? How do race and/or ethnicity influence political preferences and levels of participation? What factors encourage religious divisions to become political divisions? Is nationalism primarily a force for integration or disintegration? Is voting all about valence now? What kinds of people are least likely to participate in politics and why? Are we witnessing a breakdown of civic culture in Western democracies, and what would be consequences if so?

Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students should

- be familiar with empirical research in political sociology, the technical tools used, and the empirical results obtained;
- be prepared to undertake doctoral research in this area.

Teaching Arrangement:

Eight classes in Hilary term. Students are expected to write a minimum of four essays, and complete the major readings for each week. The class is only open to those taking the exam, since there isn't usually room for 'auditors'. The group will collectively choose eight topics from the list below to discuss in class, but there is usually scope for students to write one essay on a topic that is not one of the class topics. The lectures provided for the PPE paper on Political Sociology will also be useful for students with little background in the area.

1. Class
2. Nationalism
3. Ethnicity and the Extreme Right
4. Religion

5. Gender
6. Social attitudes
7. Social Movements
8. Welfare Regimes
9. Political participation and turnout
10. Policy Representation
11. Globalization
12. Political culture and social capital
13. Party identification
14. Media and campaign effects
15. Theories of voting

Course Assessment

One three-hour unseen examination in Trinity Term.

Readings

Particularly important works are marked with an asterisk (*). The reading list is designed to be relatively comprehensive of recent research, especially from major journals. The reading lists are partly designed to be a useful resource for those going on to do research in this area, so they are overly long for a weekly essays. You will probably want to focus your reading on the starred items and the most recent material that is relevant for your essay. Note that it will often be enough to skim read an article and it is typically better to read broadly than just a few things in depth.

For books the library codes are for the Social Sciences Library in the Manor Road Building. Please do let me know if there are any typos or urls that don't work. Thanks go to Lindsey Richardson for help compiling this list, and all those who helped with the undergraduate political sociology list.

Introductory and Background Reading

- *Crouch, Colin (1999). *Social Change in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. HN373.5.CRO
- *Dalton, Russell (2008). *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies* (5th edition). Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press. JF2011.DAL
- Dalton, Russell J, and H D Klingemann, eds. 2007. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. JA74.5.OXF [online here](#)
- Janoski, Thomas et al. 2003. *The Handbook of Political Sociology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. JA76.HAN
- Nash, Kate (2010). *Contemporary Political Sociology*. Wiley-Blackwell. JA76.REA.2010

1. Class

(a) General Theoretical Perspectives

- Korpi, Walter (1983) *The Democratic Class Struggle*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. JN7945.KOR
- Lipset, Seymour M. (1981) *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics*, expanded and updated edition. London: Heinemann. JC423.LIP
- * Lipset, Seymour M. and Rokkan, Stein (1969) 'Cleavage Structures, Party Systems and Voter Alignments: An Introduction' in Lipset, Seymour M. and Rokkan, Stein (eds.) *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives*. New York : Free Press. [also in Mair, ed., 1990, Chapter 9]. JF2051.LIP
- Przeworski, Adam (1985) *Capitalism and Social Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. HX73.PRZ
- Sartori, Giovanni (1969) From the Sociology of Politics to Political Sociology. *Government and Opposition*, 4(2): 195–214. <http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1477-7053.1969.tb00173.x>; also in S. M. Lipset (ed.) *Politics and the Social Sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press pp. 65-100. JA74.LIP
- Ware, Alan (1996) *Political Parties and Party Systems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 7] JF2011.WAR

(b) The Debate about Class Voting

- Bartels, Larry M. 2008. *Unequal Democracy: The Political Economy of the New Gilded Age*. Princeton University Press. HC106.5.BAR 2008
- Bartolini, Stefano, and Mair, Peter (1990) *Identity, Competition and Electoral Availability: The Stabilisation of European electorates 1885-1985*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Chapters 1-4 and Conclusion] JN94.A95.BAR
- Brooks, Clem, and Manza, Jeff (1997) Class politics and political change in the United States. *Social Forces*, 76(2): 379-408. <http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0037-7732%28199712%2976%3A2%3C379%3ACPAPCI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-8> OR Jeff Manza and Clem Brooks (1999) *Social Cleavages and Political Change: Voter Alignments and U.S. Party Coalitions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 3] JK2271.MAN
- Butler, David, and Donald Stokes. 1974. *Political change in Britain: The evolution of electoral choice*. London: Macmillan. Chapters on Class. JN956.BUT
- Clark, Terry N. and Lipset, Seymour M. (1991) Are Social Classes Dying? *International Sociology*, 6: 397-410. <http://iss.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/6/4/397>
- *Clarke, Harold D et al. 2004. *Political choice in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chapters 2 and 3. JN956.POL or [Electronic version here](#).
- Crewe, Ivor (1986) On the Death and Resurrection of Class Voting: Some Comments on How Britain Votes. *Political Studies*, 34(4): 620-634. <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/119491847/PDFSTART>
- Dalton, Russell (2002). *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies* (3rd edition). New York: Seven Bridges Press. [Chapter 8] JF2011.DAL
- Elff, Martin. 2007. "Social Structure and Electoral Behavior in Comparative Perspective: The Decline of Social Cleavages in Western Europe Revisited." *Perspectives on politics* 5(02): 277–294. [Electronic version here](#).
- Evans, Geoffrey (1993) The Decline of Class Divisions in Britain? Class and Ideological Preferences in the 1960s and the 1980s. *British Journal of Sociology*, 44(3): 449-471. [http://www.jstor.org/sici?sici=0007-1315\(1993\)44:3%3C449:TDOCDI%3E2.0.CO;2-&cookieSet=1#&origin=sfx%3Asfx](http://www.jstor.org/sici?sici=0007-1315(1993)44:3%3C449:TDOCDI%3E2.0.CO;2-&cookieSet=1#&origin=sfx%3Asfx)
- *Evans, Geoffrey, ed. (1999) *The End of Class Politics? Class Voting in Comparative Context*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Introduction, conclusion and various other chapters] JF1001.END
- Evans, Geoffrey, Heath, Anthony and Payne, Clive (1999) 'Class: Labour as a Catch-All Party?' in Evans, Geoffrey and Norris, Pippa (eds.) (1999) *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-term Perspective*. London: Sage Publications. JN956.CRI
- *Evans, Geoffrey, and James Tilley. 2011. "How Parties Shape Class Politics: Explaining the Decline of the Class Basis of Party Support." *British Journal of Political Science* -1(-1): 1–25. [Electronic version here](#).
- Franklin, M. (1985) *The decline of class voting in Britain: changes in the basis of electoral choice, 1964-1983*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. JN956.FRA
- *Heath, Anthony, John Curtice and Gabriella Elgenius (2009) 'Individualisation and the Decline of Class Identity'. In Margaret Wetherell, ed. *Identity in the 21st Century*. Palgrave Macmillan. HM753.IDE 2009
- Heath, Anthony, Jowell, Roger and Curtice, John. (1985) *How Britain Votes*. Oxford: Pergamon Press. JN956.HEA
- Heath Anthony, Jowell, Roger and Curtice, John. (1987) Trendless Fluctuations: A Reply to Crewe. *Political Studies*, 35(2): 256-277. <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/119472228/PDFSTART>
- Heath, Anthony, Jowell, Roger and Curtice, John (2001) *The Rise of New Labour: Party Policies and Voter Choices*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapters 2, 7 and 8] <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/politicalscience/9780199245116/toc.html>
- Heath, A., Jowell, R., Curtice, J., Evans, G., Field, J. and Witherspoon, S. (1991) *Understanding Political Change: The British Voter 1964-1987*. Oxford: Pergamon Press. [Chapters 5, 6 and 7] JN956.UND
- Hout, M., Brooks, C. and Manza, J. (1993) The Persistence of Classes in Post-Industrial Societies. *International Sociology*, 8(3): 259-277. <http://iss.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/8/3/259>
- Jansen, Giedo, Nan Dirk De Graaf, and Ariana Need. 2011. "Class voting, social changes and political changes in the Netherlands 1971–2006." *Electoral Studies* 30(3): 510–524. [Electronic version here](#).
- Lee, David J. and Turner, Brian S. (1996) *Conflicts about Class, Debating Inequality in Late Industrialism: A Selection of Readings*. London: Longman. [Various chapters] HT608.CON
- Lipset, Seymour M. and Rokkan, Stein (1969) 'Cleavage Structures, Party Systems and Voter Alignments: An Introduction' in Lipset, Seymour M. and Rokkan, Stein (eds.) *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives*. New York : Free Press. [also in Mair, ed., 1990, Chapter 9]. JF2051.LIP

- *Manza, Jeff and Brooks, Clem (1999) *Social Cleavages and Political Change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 3.] JK2271.MAN
- *Oesch, Daniel (2008) "The Changing Shape of Class Voting." *European Societies* 10(3): 329–355. [Electronic version here.](#)
- *Thomassen, Jacques (ed) (2005) *The European Voter: A Comparative Study of Modern Democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapters 1,4 and 11] JN45.EUR
- *Weakliem, David and Heath, Anthony (1994) Rational choice and class voting. *Rationality and Society*, 6(2): 243-270. <http://rss.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/6/2/243>
- Weber, Max (1946). 'Class, Status, Party', in H.H. Gerth and C.W. Mills (eds.) *From Max Weber: Essays in sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press. H33.WEB

2. Nationalism

- *Anderson, Benedict (1991) *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (2nd ed.). London: Verso. [Chapter 1] JC311.AND
- Benner, Erica (1997) Review article: Nationality without Nationalism. *Journal of Political Ideologies*, 2(2): 189. <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a786452630~db=all>
- Birch, Anthony (1989) *Nationalism and National Integration*. London: Unwin Hyman. JC311.BIR
- Breuilly, John (1982) *Nationalism and the State*. Manchester: Manchester University Press. JC311.BRE
- *Brubaker, Roger (1992) *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press. [Especially introduction] JN2919.BRU
- Cheah, Pheng, and Robbins, Bruce (1998) *Cosmopolitics: Thinking and Feeling Beyond the Nation*. Minneapolis; London: University of Minnesota Press. JC362.COS
- *Crouch, Colin (1999) 'Nations, Cultures, and Ethnicities', in *Social Change in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 10] HN373.5.CRO
- Dogan, Mattei. 1994. "The Decline of Nationalisms within Western Europe." *Comparative Politics* 26(3): 281–305. [Electronic version here.](#)
- *Gellner, Ernest (1983) *Nations and Nationalism*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. JC311.GEL
- *Gellner, Ernest (1997) *Nationalism*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson. JC311.GEL
- Heath, Anthony, Jowell, Roger and Curtice, John (2001) 'Margaret Thatcher's Nationalism' in *The Rise of New Labour: Party Policies and Voter Choices*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/politicalscience/9780199245116/toc.html>
- Hechter, Michael (1975) *Internal Colonialism: The Celtic Fringe in British National Development, 1536-1966*. London : Routledge & Kegan Paul. DA125.C4.HEC
- *Hecter, Michael (2000) *Containing Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. JC311.HEC
- Hobsbawn, Eric (1992) *Nations and Nationalism since 1780: programme, myth and reality* (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Especially Chapter 2] JC311.HOB
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- *Hutchinson, John and Smith, Anthony D. (eds.) (1994) *Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Introduction] JC311.NAT
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- Jones, F L, and P Smith. 2001. "Diversity and Commonality in National Identities: An Exploratory Analysis of Cross-National Patterns." *Journal of Sociology* 37(1): 45–63. [Electronic version here](#)
- Joppke, Christian (1999) *Immigration and the Nation-state: The United States, Germany, and Great Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. JV6483.JOP
- *Kedourie, Elie (1993) *Nationalism* (3rd ed). London: Hutchinson University Library. JC311.KED
- *Kunovich, R M. 2009. "The Sources and Consequences of National Identification." *American Sociological Review* 74(4): 573–593. [Electronic version here.](#)
- Lonsdale, John, in Berman B. and Lonsdale, J. (1994) Unhappy valley: Conflict in Kenya and Africa, excerpted as 'Moral ethnicity and political tribalism', in Preben Kaarsholm and Jan Hultin (eds.) *Inventions and Boundaries: Historical and Anthropological Approaches to the study of Ethnicity and Nationalism*. Roskilde, Denmark: International Development Studies, Roskilde University. GN495.6.INV
- O'Leary, Brendan (1997) On the Nature of Nationalism: an Appraisal of Ernest Gellner's Writings on Nationalism. *British Journal of Political Science*, 27(2): 191-222. <http://www.journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1241>
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JQ1875.A7.LEG

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- Tilley, James, and Anthony Heath. 2007. "The decline of British national pride." *The British Journal of Sociology* 58(4): 661–678. [Electronic version here.](#)
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- Walker, Connor (1996) *Ethno-nationalism: A quest for understanding*. Princeton: University Press. JC311.CON
- Weber, Max (1946) 'The Nation', in H. H. Gerth and C. W. Mills (eds.), *From Max Weber: Essays in sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991. H33.WEB
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- Young, Crawford. (1996) *The Rising Tide of Cultural Pluralism: The Nation-State at Bay?* Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. JC311.RIS

3. (i) Ethnicity

- Banks, Antoine J, and Nicholas A Valentino. 2012. "Emotional Substrates of White Racial Attitudes." *American Journal of Political Science* 56(2): 286–297. <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00561.x>
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- Bernauer, Julian, and Daniel Bochsler. 2011. "Electoral entry and success of ethnic minority parties in central and eastern Europe: A hierarchical selection model." *Electoral Studies* 30(4): 738–755.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S026137941100093X>
- Branton, Regina et al. 2011. "All Along the Watchtower: Acculturation Fear, Anti-Latino Affect, and Immigration." *The Journal of Politics* 73(03): 664–679.
- *Crouch, Colin (1999) 'Nations, Cultures, and Ethnicities', in *Social Change in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 10] HN373.5.CRO
- Cutts, David, Fieldhouse, Edward, Purdam, K., Steel, D. (2007) Voter Engagement in British South Asian Communities *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 9. 396.
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- *Hainmueller, Jens, and Michael J Hiscox (2010) "Attitudes toward Highly Skilled and Low-skilled Immigration: Evidence from a Survey Experiment." *American Political Science Review* 104(01): 61–84. [Electronic version here.](#)
- Hayes, Danny, and Seth C McKee. 2011. "The Intersection of Redistricting, Race, and Participation." *American Journal of Political Science* 56(1): 115–130. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00546.x/abstract>
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- Hughes, Melanie M. 2011. "Intersectionality, Quotas, and Minority Women's Political Representation Worldwide." *American Political Science Review* 105(03): 604–620.
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- Hutchings, L. Vincent and Valentino, Nicholas, A. (2004). The centrality of race in American politics. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 7(1): 383–408. [Electronic version here.](#)
- Juenke, Eric Gonzalez, and Robert R Preuhs. 2012. "Irreplaceable Legislators? Rethinking Minority Representatives in the New Century." *American Journal of Political Science* 56(3): 705–715.
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- Kam, Cindy D, and Donald R Kinder. 2012. "Ethnocentrism as a Short-Term Force in the 2008 American Presidential Election." *American Journal of Political Science* 56(2): 326–340.

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- *McLaren, Lauren (2003) Anti-immigrant prejudice in Europe: Contact, threat perception and preferences for the exclusion of migrants. *Social Forces*, 81(3): 909-936.
http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social_forces/v081/81.3mclaren.pdf
- Norris, Pippa (2004) *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behaviour*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Chapter 9: Ethnic Minorities] JF1001.NOR or
<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=157946>
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- Pettigrew, Thomas (1998) Reactions Towards the New Minorities of Western Europe. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24(1): 77-103. [http://www.jstor.org/sici?sici=0360-0572\(1998\)24%3C77%3ARTTNMO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Q](http://www.jstor.org/sici?sici=0360-0572(1998)24%3C77%3ARTTNMO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Q)
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- Santoro, Wayne A, Vélez María B, and Stacy M Keogh. 2012. "Mexican American Protest, Ethnic Resiliency and Social Capital: The Mobilization Benefits of Cross-Cutting Ties." *Social Forces* 91(1): 209–231.
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- Solomos, John (2003) *Race and Racism in Britain* (3rd edition). Basingstoke : Palgrave Macmillan. [Introduction and Chapter 9] DA125.A1.SOL
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- Soysal, Yasemin (1996) *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [Especially Chapters 1 and 2] JN94.A92.SOY
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3. (ii) Extreme-Right

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- Betz, Hans, and Immerfall, Stefan (1998) *The New Politics of the Right: Neo-Populist Parties and Movements in Established Democracies*. New York: Macmillan JC573.NEW
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