

**History 1530/AMST 1030-- Fall 2010 -- Introduction to American History (to 1865)**

**MW, lec, 12:20-1:10 [RCK 122]**

**F, sections, 10:10 [WHT B14]; 11:15 [MCG 215]; 12:20 [GS 181]**

**Course Blackboard Site (access through <http://blackboard.cornell.edu>)**

**Professor Jon Parmenter**

**452 McGraw Hall (Office Hours, T/Th 10:00-11:30am or by appointment)**

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**B46 McGraw Hall (Office Hours, W, 1:30-2:30pm)**

**Introduction**

This course introduces students to fundamental themes and trends in American history from the eve of the founding of European settlements in North America through the Civil War era. The course attends to issues of unity and diversity in American society, as well as the American nation's emerging role in the wider world. The course emphasizes comparisons between different regions, interactions between peoples of different cultures, and the impact of new political, economic, and social institutions on the lives of everyday people. Readings will be drawn from primary documents, assigned texts, and online resources. Course assignments aim at developing students' ability to think and write critically and historically.

**Learning Outcomes**

Upon successfully completing this course, you will be able to:

- better understand the key developments of American history to 1865 and relate them to contemporary American social conditions
- discuss intelligently the historical relationship between unity and diversity in American society
- comprehend the emergence of the United States as a nation in the wider world
- compose convincing critical interpretations of documentary sources and secondary scholarship
- debunk popular myths about American history prior to 1865
- appreciate historical contingency and avoid explanations grounded on presumptions of inevitability

**Requirements**

Final grades in the course will be based on:

-section attendance/participation	(15%)
- <b>two</b> in-class hour exams (dates below)	(25%)
- <b>three</b> short essays (due 10/4, 11/8, 12/3)	(35%)
- <b>one</b> final exam (date TBA)	(25%)

## Course Policies

- Participation is evaluated in section meetings on the basis of regular attendance, completion of required readings, and making meaningful contributions to discussions and activities.
- Students ***with more than three*** unexcused absences from discussion sections will receive a grade of ZERO (0.0) for class participation (15% of the final grade). Chronic lateness (i.e. more than ten minutes late to section three times in the course of the semester) will result in the same penalty. Individuals with documented medical or legitimate personal reasons ***will be*** excused. Please note that it is your responsibility to ensure that your name appears on the attendance sheet for ***each section meeting that you attend***.
- All Cornell varsity athletes must provide the instructor with a list of dates for which team commitments will require them to be absent from discussion sections ***in advance*** of these absences, in order to be excused. Otherwise the regular penalty will be applied. No exceptions.
- Due dates on assignments refer to the ***beginning of the class session*** on that particular date. If you fail to submit the assignment within the time allotted for the class meeting, the paper is considered "late" in lieu of a prearranged extension (see below). All assignments are to be submitted ***in hard copy***. Electronic submissions ***will not be accepted*** except in the case of a student's hospitalization or some other documented instance of physical incapacity.
- Grades on late papers and assignments will be reduced ½ point for every 24 hours past the assigned due date ***unless arrangements have been made with the instructor at least 48 hours prior to the due date***. No extra credit work will be offered to "make up" missed assignments without a documented medical or personal reason.
- There are ***no exceptions*** to the date of the final exam. Everyone ***must*** write it on the scheduled date, barring documented medical situations or verified conflicts with other Cornell University final examinations.

### Plagiarism:

Plagiarism (defined as submitting another individual's work as your own and/or failing to cite sources properly) is a serious academic offense and will be dealt with accordingly. Resist the temptation to turn in work that is not your own. "Cutting and pasting" from internet sites is easily detected. Individuals who plagiarize their papers may expect substantial academic penalties, up to and including ***a failing grade in the course***.

Assigned Course Texts (available for purchase in the Cornell Store, Kraftees, and on reserve at Uris):

Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*

Douglass, *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass* (2/e)

Franklin, *Autobiography* (2/e)

Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom* (3/e)

Norton, *A People and a Nation*, vol. 1 (8/e Brief)

Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*

Wood, *Radicalism of the American Revolution*

Assigned reading will average 150pp./week; readings for a given class or section meeting are to be completed before that class or section meeting. Occasionally FRI section meetings will discuss readings assigned earlier in the week in addition to the specific assignment for that day. Read assignments carefully so that you can discuss them intelligently. Avoid passive reading practices such as "highlighting"; take and keep written notes with page references instead to improve your recall and to facilitate writing course papers and studying for exams.

### Key to Readings

**[doc]**: linked .pdf file on course Blackboard site

**[e-res]**: linked e-reserve reading for course via Cornell Library homepage

**[web]**: website accessible under "External Links" button on course Blackboard site

### **Week 1**

1. Wed. 8/25 Unity and Diversity in America before 1865

2. Fri. 8/27 Thinking About History and Citizenship

### **Week 2**

3. Mon. 8/30 Natives and Newcomers in the 16th Century

-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 1-27

-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 5-32

4. Wed. 9/1 Early English Beginnings

-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 28-37

-Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom*, 3-70

5. Fri. 9/3 Tobacco and the Labor Problem in Jamestown

-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 37-43

-Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom*, 71-157

### **Week 3**

\* Mon. 9/6 **NO CLASS MEETING – LABOR DAY HOLIDAY**

6. Wed. 9/8 New England's Generation: The Pilgrims and Plymouth

-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 44-51

-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 1-4, 33-66

7. Fri. 9/10 Living in Early New England

-"New England Writings" **[doc]**

-"Abstract of the Lawes of New England" (1641) **[doc]**

-Shepard, "Letter to Son at Harvard" (1672) **[doc]**

### **Week 4**

8. Mon. 9/13 New England's Insiders and Outsiders

-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 67-97

-"The Trial of Anne Hutchinson" (1637) **[doc]**

-"Pequots and Dissidents" (1637) **[doc]**

9. Wed. 9/15 Crises in New England, 1675-1692

-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 55-59, 61-64, 67-68, 72-75

-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 98-130

10. Fri. 9/17 Ethnic Diversity in the Middle Colonies  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 59-61  
-Bitterli, "Cultural Relationship as 'Holy Experiment'" [e-res]  
-"New York Charter of Liberties" (1683) [doc]  
-Penn, "Some Account of Pennsylvania" (1681) [doc]

### Week 5

11. Mon. 9/20 Bacon's Rebellion of 1676: Origins and Consequences  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 61, 65  
-Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom*, 215-70
12. Wed. 9/22 The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 65-72, 77-78  
-Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom*, 217-315
13. Fri. 9/24 Racism and "republicanism" in Early Virginia  
-Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom*, 316-87

### Week 6

14. Mon. 9/27 **IN-CLASS HOUR EXAM I**
15. Wed. 9/29 Benjamin Franklin, Citizen of the 18th Century Atlantic World  
-Franklin, *Autobiography*, vii-85  
-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 131-62  
-Smith, "Walking Moraley's Streets" [web]  
[<http://www.common-place.org/vol-03/no-04/philadelphia/>]
16. Fri. 10/1 Eighteenth Century Colonial Society  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 80-104  
-Franklin, *Autobiography*, 85-168 (skim), 174-90  
-Wood, *Radicalism*, xi-56

### Week 7

17. Mon. 10/4 The Seven Years' War: A Global Conflict  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 107-14  
-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 163-99
18. Wed. 10/6 The End of "Salutary Neglect"  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 114-22  
-Wood, *Radicalism*, 57-124
19. Fri. 10/8 The Coming of the Revolution  
-Wood, *Radicalism*, 123-28, 131-38  
-Conforti, *Saints and Strangers*, 200-205  
-"Boston Massacre" [doc]

### Week 8

- \* Mon 10/11 **NO CLASS MEETING – FALL BREAK**
20. Wed. 10/13 Independence and War  
-Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 138-51, A-1 – A-3  
-Wood, *Radicalism*, 169-225  
-Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 1-16

21. Fri. 10/15           Winners and Losers of the Revolutionary War  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 154-63  
                              -Wood, *Radicalism*, 229-86  
                              -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 17-53  
                              -"Was Dr. Benjamin Church a Traitor?" [web]  
                              [<http://www.common-place.org/vol-06/no-01/tales/>]

### Week 9

22. Mon. 10/18           The Critical Period, 1781-89  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 163-71  
                              -Wood, *Radicalism*, 287-347
23. Wed. 10/20           The Constitution and Bill of Rights  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 171-77, A-3 – A-12  
                              -Wood, *Radicalism*, 347-69  
                              -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 54-80
24. Fri. 10/22           America's First War on Terror: The Barbary Pirates  
                              -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 81-110  
                              -Boot, *Savage Wars of Peace*, ch.1 [e-res]

### Week 10

25. Mon. 10/25           **IN-CLASS HOUR EXAM II**
26. Wed. 10/27           Emergent Nation: From the War of 1812 to the Monroe Doctrine  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 181-200, 203-23  
                              -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 111-69
27. Fri. 10/29           Canals and Railroads Open the West  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 261-69  
                              -Sheriff, *Artificial River*, intro + ch.1 [e-res]

### Week 11

28. Mon. 11/1           Expansion, Compromise, and Indian Removal  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 223-26, 230-41  
                              -[Cherokee Removal documents] [doc]
29. Wed. 11/3           Antebellum Religious Revivals  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 289-301  
                              -Johnson, *A Shopkeeper's Millenium*, ch.5 [e-res]  
                              -"Declaration of Sentiments of the Seneca Falls  
                              Convention" (1848) [doc]
30. Fri. 11/5           An American Innovation: The Antebellum Prison  
                              -"Conversation with Mr. Elam Lynds" [doc]  
                              -Rothman, *The Discovery of the Asylum*, ch.4 [e-res]

### Week 12

31. Mon. 11/8           Urbanization, Industrialization and Immigration in the North  
                              -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 269-86, 301-10

32. Wed. 11/10 King Cotton in the Antebellum South  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 242-58  
 -Douglass, *Narrative*, 1-23
33. Fri. 11/12 The Nature of Nineteenth Century Slavery  
 -Douglass, *Narrative*, 27-119, 146-71

**Week 13**

34. Mon. 11/15 Manifest Destiny and the Mexican War  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 315-42, 346-52  
 -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 170-217
35. Wed. 11/17 Sectional Crises, 1850-1856  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 352-62
36. Fri. 11/19 The Tangled Road to Disunion I  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 362-65  
 -Potter, *The Impending Crisis*, chs.11, 13 [e-res]

**Week 14**

37. Mon. 11/22 The Tangled Road to Disunion II  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 365-71  
 -Simpson, *A Good Southerner*, ch.11 [e-res]
38. Wed. 11/24 Ken Burns's Civil War  
 \* Fri 11/26 **NO CLASS MEETING – THANKSGIVING BREAK**

**Week 15**

39. Mon. 11/29 Fighting the Civil War  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 373-405  
 -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 217-29
40. Wed. 12/1 Revolution in Citizenship  
 -Norton, *A People and a Nation*, 409-36, A-12 – A-14  
 -Perkins, *Creation of a Republican Empire*, 230-33
41. Fri. 12/3 Review for Final Exam

**FINAL EXAM: (date, location TBA)**