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	<p>Abstract: This project presents a unified control strategy that enables both islanded and grid-tied operations of three-phase inverter in distributed generation, with no need for switching between two corresponding controllers or critical islanding detection. The proposed control strategy composes of an inner inductor current loop, and a novel voltage loop in the synchronous reference frame. The inverter is regulated as a current source just by the inner inductor current loop in grid-tied operation, and the voltage controller is automatically activated to regulate the load voltage upon the occurrence of islanding. Furthermore, the waveforms of the grid current in the grid-tied mode and the load voltage in the islanding mode are distorted under nonlinear local load with the conventional strategy. Finally, the effectiveness of the proposed control strategy is validated by the simulation and experimental results.</p> <p>Keywords: Distributed generation (DG), islanding mode, load current, seamless transfer, three-phase inverter, unified control strategy.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. R. C. Dugan and T. E. McDermott, "Distributed generation," IEEE Ind. Appl. Mag., vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 19–25, Mar./Apr. 2002.2. R. H. Lasseter, "Microgrids and distributed generation," J. Energy Eng., vol. 133, no. 3, pp. 144–149, Sep. 2007.3. C. Mozina, "Impact of green power distributed generation," IEEE Ind. Appl. Mag., vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 55–62, Jul./Aug. 2010.4. IEEE Recommended Practice for Utility Interface of Photovoltaic(PV) Systems, IEEE Standard 929-2000, 2000.5. IEEE Standard for Interconnecting Distributed Resources with Electric Power Systems, IEEE Standard 1547-2003, 2003.6. J. Stevens, R. Bonn, J. Ginn, and S. Gonzalez, Development and Testing of an Approach to Anti-Islanding in Utility-Interconnected Photovoltaic Systems. Livermore, CA, USA: Sandia National Laboratories, 2000.7. M. Massoud, K. H. Ahmed, S. J. Finney, and B. W. Williams, "Harmonic distortion-based island detection technique for inverter-based distributed generation," IET Renewable Power Gener., vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 493– 507, Dec. 2009.8. T. Thacker, R. Burgos, F. Wang, and D. Boroyevich, "Single-phase islanding detection based on phase-locked loop stability," in Proc. 1st IEEE Energy Convers. Congr. Expo., San Jose, CA, USA, 2009, pp. 3371–3377.9. S.-K. Kim, J.-H. Jeon, J.-B. Ahn, B. Lee, and S.-H. Kwon, "Frequencyshift acceleration control for anti-islanding of a distributed-generation Inverter," IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron., vol. 57, no. 2, pp. 494–504, Feb. 2010.10. Yafaoui, B. Wu, and S. Kouro, "Improved active frequency drift antiislanding detection method for grid connected photovoltaic systems," IEEE Trans. Power Electron., vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 2367–2375, May 2012.11. J. M. Guerrero, L. Hang, and J. Uceda, "Control of distributed uninterruptible power supply systems," IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron., vol. 55, no. 8, pp. 2845–2859, Aug. 2008.12. M. C. Chandorkar, D. M. Divan, and R. Adapa, "Control of parallel connected inverters in standalone A Csupply systems," IEEE Trans. Ind. Appl., vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 136–143, Jan./Feb. 1993.		
2.	Authors:	Mokhtar Said El-Negamy, Abeer Galal, G. M. El-Bayoumi	6-13
	Paper Title:	Extraction of The unknown Parameters of a Photovoltaic Module From Manufacture Data Sheet	
	<p>Abstract: This paper represents an approach to identify the parameters of the equivalent circuit of a photovoltaic (PV) module and other parameters that are needed to determine the performance characteristics of the module. The proposed approach is based on the remarkable points given by the manufacture datasheet and considering the effect of irradiance and temperature change on the PV module characteristics. The implementation of this methodin MATLAB® script provides the model parameters which have to minimize as soon as possible the error involved between the calculated and measured output current. The proposed approach explains the relation which governs the exchange in the series resistance, shunt resistance, the light photo current, and the maximum power of the PV module due to the variation of the cell temperature. The used model is implemented as a MATLAB® script which yields the I-V and P-V characteristics of the PV panel under variations of cell temperature and solar irradiance.The formulated model results were validated with rated power output of a photovoltaicmodule provided by manufacturers using local meteorological data, which gave ±0.1688% error for MSP290AS module and ±0.156 % error for MSMD290AS module at standard test condition. It is found that the proposed model is more practical in terms of precise estimations of photovoltaic module power output for any required location and number of variables used.</p> <p>Keywords: Photovoltaic model, Parameters Estimation,manufacture data.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. IEE-Europe programme, Renewable Eletricity Make the Switch – Project report, Executive Agency for Competitiveness and Innovation of the European Commission, n°4, September 2004.2. Sze, S. M. Physics of Semiconductor Devices; Wiley-Interscience: New York, 1969.3. Pfann, W. G.; Roosbroeck, W. van Radioactive and Photoelectric p-n Junction Power Sources. Journal of Applied Physics 1954, 25.4. Prince, M. B. Silicon solar energy converters. Journal of Applied Physics 1955, 26, 534–540.5. Wolf, M.; Rauschenbach, H. Series resistance effects on solar cell measurements. Advanced Energy Conversion 1963, 3, 455–479.6. Van Dyk, E. E.; Meyer, E. L. Analysis of the effect of parasitic resistances on the performance of photovoltaic modules. Renewable Energy 2004, 29, 333–344.7. elas, M. . orres, . . rieto, E. arc a , a electing a suitable model for characteriingphotovoltaic devices. Renewable Energy 2002, 25, 371–380.8. Carrero, C.; Rodríguez, J.; Ramírez, D.; Platero, C. Simple estimation of PV modules loss resistances for low error modelling. Renewable Energy 2010, 35, 1103 1108.9. Zhu, X.-G.; Fu, Z.-H.; Long, X.-M. Sensitivity analysis and more accurate solution of photovoltaic solar cell parameters.Solar Energy 2011, 85, 393–403.		

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	<p>Authors: Monika Kohli, Harmeet Kaur</p> <p>Paper Title: Exploring Mobile Application Development Tools</p> <p>Abstract: With the advent of Smartphone, constant up gradations in developing smartphone’s through apps are growing at a rapid speed. Wide variety of platform, operating system and tools market is growing. In this paper, we have discussed different tools which are available for native and cross-platform mobile application development. Long-term and viable solution will prevail the market and comparing different tools and techniques in app development help the developer to choose as per the requirement. Cross-platform apps development is also escalating but Native app development is a better contender so far. But Developers are migrating to cross platform application development tools in order to reduce the cost of development and reach out to maximum users across several platforms.</p> <p>Keywords: Smartphone’s, developing, different, Crossplatform, Developers, tools, platforms</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. HTML5, 2012. http://www.w3.org/TR/html5/. 2. Apache Cordova, 2012. http://incubator.apache.org/cordova/. 3. Appcelerator, 2012. http://www.appcelerator.com/. 4. Dalmaso, Isabelle, Soumya Kanti Datta, Christian Bonnet, and Navid Nikaiein. "Survey, comparison and evaluation of cross platform mobile application development tools." In Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing Conference (IWCMC), 2013 9th International, pp. 323-328. IEEE, 2013. 5. Kanwalvir Singh, Himanshu Aggarwal, Design of e-Land Record Information System with Google Map Using Mobile Commerce, Journal of Software Engineering and Applications, 2013, pp. 221-228 6. Bhargava, Bharat, Pelin Angin, and Lian Duan. "A Mobile-Cloud Pedestrian Crossing Guide for the Blind." In International Conference 	
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	<table><tr><td>Authors:</td><td>Waheed Iqbal</td></tr><tr><td>Paper Title:</td><td>On The Metric Dimension of Pendent and Prism Graphs of Dodecahedral Other Embedding</td></tr></table>	Authors:	Waheed Iqbal	Paper Title:	On The Metric Dimension of Pendent and Prism Graphs of Dodecahedral Other Embedding	
Authors:	Waheed Iqbal					
Paper Title:	On The Metric Dimension of Pendent and Prism Graphs of Dodecahedral Other Embedding					
	<p>Abstract: The findings in the present research paper on the metric dimension of the Dodecahedral Other Embedding (denoted here by G) for pendent and prism graphs are bounded. Further it is concluded that only three vertices chosen appropriately suffice to resolve all the vertices of these graphs for $n = 0 \pmod{4}$, $n \geq 16$, $n = 2 \pmod{4}$, $n \geq 18$ and $n = 3 \pmod{4}$, $n \geq 11$ for pendent and prism graphs respectively and only four vertices chosen appropriately suffice to resolve all the vertices of these graphs for $n = 1 \pmod{4}$, $n \geq 17$.</p> <p>Keywords: Metric Dimension, Basis, Resolving Set, Dodecahedral Other Embedding.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. M., Ali, G., Ali, U. and Rahim, M. T. (2012). On cycle related graph withconstant metric dimension.,Journal of discrete mathematics, 2 : 21 - 25.2. Ali, M., Imran. M., Baig, A. Q. and Ali, G. (2012). On metric dimension ofMobius Ladders. ArsCombinatoria, in press.3. Baig, A. Q., Bokhary, S. A. and Imran, M. (2010). Families of convex polytopes with constant metric dimension.Computers and Mathematics with Applications, (60) : 2629 - 2638.4. Baca, M., Baskoro, E. T., Salman, A. N. M., Saputro, S. W. and Suprijanto,D. (2011). The metric dimension of regular partite graph. Bull. Math. Soc. Sci.Math. Roumanie Tome, 54(102): 15 - 28.5. Bannai, K. (1978). Hamiltonian cycles in generalized Peterson graphs. Journal of Combinatorial theory, 24(2): 181 - 188.6. Bahzad, A., Bahzad, M. and Praeger, C. E. (2008). On domination number of Generalized Petersen graphs. Journal of Discrete Mathematics, 308 : 603 - 610.7. Bailey, R. F. and Cameron, P. J. (2000). Base size, metric dimension and other invariants of groups and graphs.Bull Lond Math Soc., 43 : 209 - 242.8. Buczowski, P. S., Chartrand, G., Poisson, C. and Zhang P. (2003). On K-dimensional graphs and their bases. Periodica Math, 46(1) : 9 - 15.9. Caceres, J., Hernando, C., Mora, M., Pelayo, I. M., Puertas, M. L., Seara, C.and Wood, D. R. (2007). On the metric dimension of Cartesian product of graphs.SIAM. J. Disc. Math, 2(21) : 423 - 441.10. Caceres, J., Hernando, C., Mora M., Pelayo, I. M., Puertas, M. L. and Seara,C. (2010). On the metric dimension of infinite graphs.11. Caceres, J., Hernando, C., Mora, M., Pelayo, I. M., Puertas, M. L., Seara,C. and Wood, D. R. (2005). On the metric dimension of some families of graphs.Electronic Notes in Disc. Math,22 : 129 - 133.12. Chartrand, G., Eroh, L., Johnson, M. A. and Oellermann, O. R. (2000). Resolvability in graphs and the metric dimension of a graph.Discrete Appl. Math,105(1) : 34 - 38.13. Eroh, L., Kang, C. X., and Yi, E. (2011). On Metric Dimension of Function graphs.available at arXiv: 1111:5864v1 [math CO].14. Imran, M., Baig, A. Q., Shafiq, M. K. and Ioan. T. (2011). On the metricdimension of a Generalized Peterson graphs $P(n; 3)$; 44 : 22 - 28.15. Imran, M., Baig, A. Q., Bokhary, A. H. S. and Javaid, I. (2010). On the metricdimension of Circulant graphs.Appl. Math,25 : 320 - 325.16. Iswadi, H., Baskoro, E. T., Simanjuntak, R. and Salman, A. N. M. (2008). The Metric Dimension of graph with pendent edges. J. Combin. Math CombinComput, 65 : 139 - 145.17. Javaid, I., Rahim, T. M. and Ali. K. (2008). Families of Regular graph withconstant metric dimension. Utilitas Math, 75 : 21 - 33.18. Kousar, I. (2010). A subfamily of Generalized Peterson graphs $P(n, 3)$ withconstant metric dimension. Utilitasmathematica,81 : 111 - 120.19. Kousar, I., Tomescu, I. and Husnine, S. M. (2010). Graphs with same diameterand metric dimension.Journal of prime research in Mathemetics,6 : 22 - 31.20. Melter, R. A. and Harary, F. (1976). On the metric dimension of a graph, ArsCombinatoria,2 : 191 - 195.21. Poisson, C. and Zhang, P. (2002). The Metric dimension of unicyclic graphs.J.Comb. Math Comb. Comput., 40 : 17 - 32.22. Oellermann, O. R. and Peters-fransen, J. (2006). Metric dimension of Cartesian products of graphs.Utilitas Math, 69 : 33 - 41.23. Melter, R. A and Tomescue, I. (1984).Metric basis in digital geometry.Computer vision graphics and image processing, 25 : 113 - 121.24. Slater. P. J. (1975). Leaves of trees.Congress.Numer., 14 : 549 - 559.25. Yashmanov, S. V. (1987). Estimates for the metric dimension of graph in termsof diameter and the number of vertices, Vestnikmoskov, univ, Ser. I. Math mekh103 : 68 - 70.26. Shanmukha, B., Sooryanarayana, B. and Harinath, K. S. (2001). Metric dimension of wheels. Far East J. Appl. Math, 8(3) : 217 - 229.27. Saenpholphat. V. (2003).Resolvability in Graphs.Ph. D. Dissertation, Western Michigan University.28. Shirinivas, S. G., Vetrivel, S. and Elango, N. M. (2010). Applications of graphtheory in computer science an overview. International Journal of Engineering Science and Technology, 2(9) : 4610 - 4621.	19-23				