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	Paper Title:	Bio-Conversion of Food Wastes into Vermicompost and Vermiwash	
	<p>Abstract: Vermicomposting technology is the bio-conversion of organic waste into bio-fertilizers using earthworms. Vermicomposting is widely being used for solid waste management. Various food wastes were vermicomposted over 30 days using <i>Eisenia fetida</i> earthworms. Vermicompost and vermiwash were obtained as vermi-products. The vermicompost nitrogen, phosphorous and potassium composition was 2.1%, 0.29% and 0.19% respectively. Whereas, the vermiwash only contained 0.58% nitrogen and 0.47% potassium. Vermicomposting technology is necessary as a food wastes management strategy.</p> <p>Keywords: <i>Eisenia fetida</i>, food wastes, vermicomposting, vermiwash, vermi-products.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M. M. Manyuchi., T. Chitambwe., A. Phiri., P. Muredzi and Q. Kanhukamwe, "Effect of vermicompost, vermiwash and application time on soil physicochemical properties", International Journal of Chemical and Environmental Engineering, 4 (4), 216-220, 2013. 2. A. A. Ansari and K. Sukhraj, "Effect of vermiwash and vermicompost on soil parameters and productivity of okra (<i>abelmoschus esculentus</i>) in Guyana", Pakistan J. Agric Resources, Vol 23, pp. 137-142, 2010. 3. M. M. Manyuchi., L. Kadzungura., A. Phiri., P. Muredzi and Q. Kanhukamwe, "Effect of vermicompost, vermiwash and application time on soil micronutrients", International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology, 2 (5), 215-218, 2013. 4. V. Palanichamy, B. Mitra, N. Reddy, M. Katiyar, R. B. Rajkumari, C. Ramalingam and Arangantham, "Utilizing Food Waste by Vermicomposting, Extracting Vermiwash, Castings and Increasing Relative Growth of Plants", International Journal of Chemical and Analytical Science 2 (11), pp. 1241-1246, 2011. 5. M. M. Manyuchi., T. Chitambwe., A. Phiri., P. Muredzi and Q. Kanhukamwe, "Effect of vermicompost, vermiwash and application time on Zea Mays growth", International Journal of Scientific Engineering and Technology, 2 (7), 638-641, 2013. 6. G. Nath, K. Singh and D. K. Singh, "Chemical Analysis of Vermicomposts/Vermiwash of Different Combinations of Animal, Agro and Kitchen Wastes", Australian Journal of Basic Applied Sciences, 3 (4), pp. 3671-3676, 2009. 7. M. M. Manyuchi., T. Chitambwe., P. Muredzi and Kanhukamwe, Q, "Continuous flow-through vermireactor for medium scale vermicomposting", Asian Journal of Engineering and Technology, 1 (1), 44-48, 2013. 8. S. Quaik, A. Embrandiri, P. F. Rupani, R. P. Singh and M. H. Ibrahim, "Effect of vermiwash and vermicompost leachate in hydroponics culture of Indian borage (<i>Plectranthus ambionicus</i>) plantlets", 11th International Annual Symposium on Sustainability Science and Management, pp. 210-214, 2012. 9. M. M. Manyuchi, A. Phiri, P. Muredzi and S. Boka, "Comparison of vermicompost and vermiwash bio-fertilizers from vermicomposting waste corn pulp", World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology, 78, 365-368, 2013. 10. K. Tharmaraj, P. Ganesh, K. Kolanjinathan, R. Suresh Kumar and A. Anandan, "Influence of vermicompost and vermiwash on physicochemical properties of rice cultivated soil", Current Botany, Vol 2, pp. 18-21, 2011. 11. M. M. Manyuchi., A. Phiri., N. Chirinda., J. Govha and T. Sengudzw, "Vermicomposting of waste corn pulp blended with cow dung using <i>Eisenia Fetida</i>", World Academy of Sciences in Engineering and Technology, 68, 1306-1309, 2012. 12. M. M. Manyuchi, "Production of Bio-Fertilizers from Vermicomposting of Waste Corn Pulp Blended with Cow Dung as a Solid Waste Management Approach", PUBLISHAMERICA, ISBN 1627723986, 2013. 13. C. Mphambela and F. Mhlanga, "Waste Recycling Project: Step in the Right Direction", Zimbabwe Independent, 22 February, 2013. 14. M. M. Manyuchi and A. Phiri, "Effective separation of <i>Eisenia fetida</i> earthworms from vermicasts using a cylindrical rotary trommel separator", International Journal of Innovative Research in Science, Engineering and Technology, 2 (8), 4069-4072, 2013. 15. M. M. Manyuchi., A. Phiri., P. Muredzi and N. Chirinda, "Effect of drying vermicompost on macronutrient composition", International Journal of Inventive Engineering and Sciences, 2013. 		1-2
2.	Authors:	Ajeet Bergaley, Anshuman Purohit	
	Paper Title:	Structural Analysis of Crane Hook Using Finite Element Method	
	<p>Abstract: Crane hook are highly significant component used for lifting the load with the help of chain or links. In the present paper a crane hook is purchased from the local market for Finite element analysis. The hook was tested on the UTM machine in tension to locate the area having maximum stress and to locate the yield point. The model of hook is prepared in CAE software having dimension and material similar to the crane hook which was purchased from the market. The results obtained were compared with theoretical analysis. Then cross section in which minimum stress induced for given load was modified through FEM.</p> <p>Keywords: Finite Element Method (FEM), Crane Hook, Curved Beam, Universal Testing Machine (UTM).</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S. Vinodh, R. Ravikumar, (2012),"Application of probabilistic finite element analysis for crane hook design", Journal of Engineering, Design and Technology, Vol. 10 Iss: 2 pp. 255 – 275. 2. ASME Standard B30.2, "Overhead Gantry Cranes (Top Running Bridge, Single or Multiple Girder, Top Running Trolley Hoist)," 2005. 3. ASME Standard B30.9, "Slings Safety Standard for Ca- bleways, Cranes, Derricks, Hoists, Hooks, Jacks and Slings," 2006. 4. ASME Standard B30.10, "Hooks Safety Standard for bleways, Cranes, Derricks, Hoists, Hooks, Jacks and Slings," 2009. 5. Department of Labour of New Zealand, "Approved Code of Practice for Cranes," 3rd Edition, 2009. 		3-7

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	<table><tr><td>Authors:</td><td>Sushma, Jyoti Pruthi</td></tr><tr><td>Paper Title:</td><td>Shortest Path Algorithms Techniques</td></tr></table>	Authors:	Sushma, Jyoti Pruthi	Paper Title:	Shortest Path Algorithms Techniques	
Authors:	Sushma, Jyoti Pruthi					
Paper Title:	Shortest Path Algorithms Techniques					
3.	<p>Abstract: Shortest paths, or close to shortest paths, are commonly used in everyday situations. The paper reviews the various algorithms available for the problem. One of the famous technique Dijkstra's algorithm solves the single-source shortest path problem on any directed graph in $O(m+n\log n)$ worst-case time when a Fibonacci heap is used as the frontier set data structure. Paper Setup must be in A4 size with Margin: Top 1.78 cm, Bottom 1.78 cm, Left 1.78 cm, Right 1.65 cm, Gutter 0 cm, and Gutter Position Top. Paper must be in two Columns after Authors Name with Width 8.59 cm, Spacing 0.51 cm. Whole paper must be with: Font Name Times New Roman, Font Size 10, Line Spacing 1.05 EXCEPT Abstract, Keywords (Index Term), Paper Tile, References, Author Profile (in the last page of the paper, maximum 400 words), All Headings, and Manuscript Details (First Page, Bottom, left side).Paper Title must be in Font Size 24, Bold, with Single Line Spacing. Authors Name must be in Font Size 11, Bold, Before Spacing 0, After Spacing 16, with Single Line Spacing. Please do not write Author e-mail or author address in the place of Authors name. Authors e-mail, and their Address details must be in the Manuscript details. Abstract and Keywords (Index Term) must be in Font Size 9, Bold, Italic with Single Line Spacing. All MAIN HEADING must be in Upper Case, Centre, and Roman Numbering (I, II, III...etc), Before Spacing 12, After Spacing 6, with single line spacing. All Sub Heading must be in Title Case, Left 0.25 cm, Italic, and Alphabet Numbering (A, B, C...etc), Before Spacing 6, After Spacing 4, with Single Line Spacing. Manuscript Details must be in Font Size 8, in the Bottom, First Page, and Left Side with Single Line Spacing. References must be in Font Size 8, Hanging 0.25 with single line spacing. Author Profile must be in Font Size 8, with single line spacing. Fore more details, please download TEMPLATE HELP FILE from the website.</p> <p>Keywords: Best first search, combinatorial explosion , empirical time Euclidean, radius search.</p> <p>References:</p> <div><div>1. G. B. Dantzig. Linear Programming and Extensions. Princeton University Press, 1962</div><div>2. T. M. Chan, A. Efrat, and S. Har-Peled. Fly Cheaply: On the Minimum Fuel Consumption Problem. Journal of Algorithms, 41(2):330–337, 2001..</div><div>3. R. Bauer, D. Delling, and D. Wagner. Experimental Study on Speed-Up Techniques for Timetable Information Systems. In C. Liebchen, R. K. Ahuja, and J. A. Mesa, editors, Proceedings of the 7th Workshop on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modeling, Optimization, and Systems (ATMOS'07), pages 209–225. Internationales Begegnungs- und Forschungszentrum für Informatik (IBFI), Schloss Dagstuhl, Germany,2007.C. J. Kaufman, Rocky Mountain Research Lab., Boulder, CO, private communication, May 1995.</div><div>4. R. Bauer, D. Delling, P. Sanders, D. Schieferdecker, D. Schultes, and D. Wagner. Combining Hierarchical and Goal-Directed Speed-Up Techniques for Dijkstra's Algorithm. In C. C. McGeoch, editor, Proceedings of the 7th Workshop on Experimental Algorithms (WEA'08), volume 5038 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 303–318. Springer, June 2008.</div><div>5. R. Bauer and D. Delling. SHARC: Fast and Robust Unidirectional Routing. In I. Munro and D. Wagner, editors, Proceedings of the 10th Workshop on Algorithm Engineering and Experiments (ALENEX'08), pages 13–26. SIAM, 2008.</div><div>6. V.Batz, D. Delling, P. Sanders, and C. Vetter. Time-Dependent Contraction Hierarchies. In Proceedings of the 11th Workshop on Algorithm Engineering and Experiments (ALENEX'09). SIAM, 2009.</div><div>7. Saunders, S., and Takaoka, T. Improved shortest path algorithmsfor nearly acyclic graphs. In Proc. Computing: The Australasian TheorySymposium, vol. 42 of Electronic Notes in Theoretical Computer Science. 2001.</div><div>8. Cherkassy B V, Goldberg A V and Radzik T. (1993) Shortest Paths Algorithms:Theory and Experimental Evaluation. Research project, Department of Computer Science, Cornell and Stanford Universities and Krasikova Institute for Economics and Mathematics</div></div>	8-11				
	<table><tr><td>Authors:</td><td>Ugale Shrikant, Godse Gaurav, Kale Onkar</td></tr><tr><td>Paper Title:</td><td>Visualization of Query Processing on Data Warehouse with UML</td></tr></table>	Authors:	Ugale Shrikant, Godse Gaurav, Kale Onkar	Paper Title:	Visualization of Query Processing on Data Warehouse with UML	
Authors:	Ugale Shrikant, Godse Gaurav, Kale Onkar					
Paper Title:	Visualization of Query Processing on Data Warehouse with UML					

4.	<p>Abstract: Data transformations are the main subject of visual modeling concerning data warehousing dynamics. A data warehouse integrates several data sources and delivers the processed data to many analytical tools to be used by decision makers. Therefore, these data transformations are everywhere: from data sources to the corporate data warehouse by means of the ETL processes, from the corporate repository to the departmental data marts, and finally from data marts to the analytical applications. Data warehousing involves complex processes that transform source data through several stages to deliver suitable information ready to be analyzed. Usually Database designer process and extract the data for their use or according to the business needs. Anyone from the organization can specify the query and get the data related to it from the data warehouse. There may be the case when the database designers or business analysts need to view query flow. In other words, if they want to analyze the flow of query in data warehouse that is how query actually flows from one table to another, they cannot easily visualize it. Though many techniques for visual modeling of data warehouses from the static point of view have been devised, only few attempts have been made to model the data flows involved in a data warehousing process. Besides, each attempt was mainly aimed at a specific application, such as ETL, OLAP, what-if analysis, data mining. Data flows are typically very complex in this domain; for this reason, designers would greatly benefit from a technique for uniformly modeling data warehousing flows for all applications. The visualization of query flow is interactive to the designer and analyst. If the designer have the model to view the internal flow then it will be easy for them to visualize the important data and attribute. UML has an activity diagram which shows the complete and accurate flow actions. So if we have activity diagram to specify the flow. It will be easy to the designers to understand the query.</p> <p>Keywords: OLTP, OLAP, ETL, data warehouse, data mining.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Jes'us Pardillo¹, Matteo Golfarelli², Stefano Rizzi², and Juan Trujillo¹, Visual Modelling of Data Warehousing Flows with UML Profiles, 2009.2. OMG: Unified Modeling Language (UML) Superstructure, version 2.1.2. (November 2007).3. Luj'an-Mora, S., Trujillo, J., Song, I.Y.: A UML profile for multidimensional modeling in data warehouses. Data Knowl. Eng. 59(3), 725-769 (2006).4. A UML based Approach for Modeling ETL Processes in Data Warehouses_ Juan Trujillo and Sergio Luj'an-Mora.5. Data Mapping Diagrams for Data Warehouse Design with UML Sergio Lujan-Mora, Panos Vassiliadis and Juan Trujillo.6. Data warehouse design with uml Sergio Luján-Mora Advisor: Juan Trujillo.7. Jia Han, Micheline Kamber., "Data Mining concepts and techniques", second edition 2006, Elsevier Inc.8. Cabibbo, L., Torlone, R.: From a Procedural to a Visual Query Language for OLAP. In: Proc. SSDBM, pp. 74–83 (1998).	12-14				
5.	<table><tr><td>Authors:</td><td>Joseph Peter</td></tr><tr><td>Paper Title:</td><td>Modeling & Torque Ripple Minimization of Switched Reluctance Motor for High Speed Applications</td></tr></table> <p>Abstract: This paper deals with the analysis, study and modeling of the torque ripple minimization setup for the closed loop control of Switched Reluctance Motor. SRM is becoming more and more popular for high speed industrial application environments due to its rugged and robust construction. For low cost, variable speed drives SRM are most widely used. But the torque pulsations in SRM are relatively higher compared to sinusoidal machines due to the doubly salient structure of the motor. Nonlinear inductance profile and pulse magnetizing make the torque ripple unavoidable. Both machine design and electronic control approaches have been used to minimize the torque ripples in SRM. This paper gives an extensive review of the origin of the torque ripple and approaches adopted to minimize the torque ripple. The mathematical modeling of three phase SRM is developed and integrated with different converter topologies in Matlab / Simulink environment along with control methods. The power spectrum density wave forms of torque are studied to verify the simulation results obtained.</p> <p>Keywords: Switched Reluctance Motor, mathematical modeling & simulation, converter topologies, torque ripple minimization, Power spectrum density.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Torque ripple minimization in SRM drives by PWM current control. Iqbal hussain , M.ehsani IEEE Jan 19962. Simulation of a 6/4 SRM Based on Matlab/Simulink Environment . F . Soares , P.J. Costa Branco IEEE July 20013. Naresh Vattikuti, Vandana Rallabandi and B. G. Fernandes, "A Novel High Torque, Low Weight Segmented SRM", IEEE June 2008.4. Miller, T. J. E. (1993) Switched Reluctance Motors and their Control.5. Modeling simulation analysis design and applications of SRM R. Krishnan6. A new power converter for SRM drive S. Gairola, Priti and L .N. Paliwal IEEE 2010	Authors:	Joseph Peter	Paper Title:	Modeling & Torque Ripple Minimization of Switched Reluctance Motor for High Speed Applications	15-20
Authors:	Joseph Peter					
Paper Title:	Modeling & Torque Ripple Minimization of Switched Reluctance Motor for High Speed Applications					
	<table><tr><td>Authors:</td><td>Oguejiofor O. S, Aniedu A. N, Ejiofor H. C, Okolibe A. U</td></tr><tr><td>Paper Title:</td><td>Trilateration Based localization Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Network</td></tr></table> <p>Abstract: A Trilateration based localization algorithm for determining the position of nodes in a wireless sensor network is proposed. Details regarding the implementation of such algorithm are also discussed. Experiments were performed in a testbed area containing anchor and blind nodes deployed in it to characterize the pathloss exponent and to determine the localization error of the algorithm. The pathloss exponent of the testbed area was computed to be n=2.2 where as the algorithm is shown to have localization error of 0.74m which is acceptable because is not much.</p>	Authors:	Oguejiofor O. S, Aniedu A. N, Ejiofor H. C, Okolibe A. U	Paper Title:	Trilateration Based localization Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Network	
Authors:	Oguejiofor O. S, Aniedu A. N, Ejiofor H. C, Okolibe A. U					
Paper Title:	Trilateration Based localization Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Network					

6.	Keywords: Algorithm, beacon, pathloss, Trilateration.		21-27
	References: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. "21 ideas for the 21st century", Business week, Aug. 30 1999, PP. 78-167.2. C.Y. Chony and S.P Kumar, (2003), "sensor networks. Evolution opportunities, and challenges", proceedings of the IEEE, Vol. 91. No 8, pp. 1247- 12563. Avinash srinivasan and Jie wu, (2002), "A survey on secure localization in wireless sensor networks." Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, F2 USA.4. J.C Naves and T. Imielinski., (1997), "Geographic Addressing and routing" in proceedings of MOBICOM '97, Budapest, Hungary.5. T. Yan, T. He and J.a stankovic, (2003), "Differentiated surveillance service for sensor networks." In proceeding of first ACM conference on embedded networked sensor system (sensys'03).6. A. Nasipum and K.Li, (2002), "A directionality based location discovery scheme for wireless sensor networks." In proceeding of the ACM WSN '02.7. P. Bahl and V.N padmanabham, (2000), "RADAR: An in- Building Rf-based user location and Tracking system." In proceeding of the IFEE INFOCOM' 00.8. J. Hightower, E. Boriello, and R. Want. , (2011), "Spot on: an Indoor 3D location sensing technology based on RF signal strength." Technical report, university of Washington.9. A. Harter, A. Hopper; P. steggles, a. ward, and P. Webster. (1999), "The anatomy of a context aware application" in proceeding of the MOBICOM'199.10. Chris savarese and Jan Rabacy, (2002), "Robots positioning Algorithm for Distributed adhoc wireless sensor networks" Berkeley wireless research centre.11. L. Girod and D. Estrin, (2001), "Robust range estimation using acoustic multimodal sensing" in IEEE/RSJ international conference on intelligent Robots and system (IROS), Maul, Hawaii.12. L. Doherty, K. pister and L.E Ghaoui, (2001), "convex position estimation in wireless sensor networks". In IEEE Infocom, anchorage,13. D. Niculescu and B. Nath, (2001), "Adhoc positioning system". In IEEE Globecom14. S. Capkun, M. Hamdi and J.P Hubaux, (2004), "GPS- free positioning in mobile ad-hoc networks". In Hawaii international conference in system sciences (Hicss -34), pages 3481-3490, maul, Hawaii15. Kamin Whitehouse, Chris Karloff and David culler, (2007), "A practical Evaluation of Radio Signal Strength for Ranging-based Localization" in ACM international workshop on wireless sensor networks.16. Dixon, John C., (2009), "Suspension Analysis and computational Geometry: John Wiley and sons limited17. Rappaport, Theodore S., (1996), "Wireless Communications: Principle and practice", New Jersey: prentice-Hall Inc.18. Vijay k Garg, (2007), "Wireless Communication Networking", San Francisco: Morgan Kaufman publishers.		
7.	Authors:	Mahmood T. Yassen, Jawad K. Ali, Ali J. Salim, Seevan F. Abdulkareem, Ali I. Hammoodi, Mohammed R. Hussan	28-32
	Paper Title:	A New Compact Slot Antenna for Dual-Band WLAN Applications	
<p>Abstract: The design of a simple two patch slotted antenna with an offset microstrip feed line is presented as a candidate for use in 2.4/5.2 GHz wireless local area network, WLAN, applications. The first patch has been designed as a rectangular shape and the other has been designed as an inverted L shape with a protruding stub. The proposed antenna has been supposed to be printed on an FR4 substrate with a thickness of 0.8 mm and relative permittivity of 4.6. The resulting antenna has been found to have a compact size of 25.75x22 mm². The antenna offers dual –band characteristics with -10 dB return loss bandwidths of 2.3996 – 2.6309 GHz and 5.1335 – 5.8065 GHz for the lower and the upper resonating bands respectively. This dual-band resonant behavior makes the proposed antenna covering many communication services such as ISM, RFID, WLAN and WiFi applications. Modeling and performance evaluation of the proposed antenna have been carried out using a method of finite integration technique (FIT) based EM simulator, the CST MICROWAVE STUDIO.</p> <p>Keywords: Compact antennas, Dual band antennas, Slot antennas, Wireless applications, WLAN.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Mishra Liu, W.-C., and H.-J. Liu, "Compact triple-band slotted monopole antenna with asymmetrical CPW grounds," IEE Electronic Letters, Vol. 42, No. 15, 840-842, 2006.2. Li, J.-Y., and Y.-B. Gan, "Multi-band characteristic of open sleeve antenna," Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER 58, 135-148, 2006.3. Deepu, V., K. R. Rohith, J. Manoj, M. N. Suma, K. Vasudevan, C. K. Aanandan, and P. Mohanan, " Compact uniplanar antenna for WLAN applications," IEE Electronic Letters, Vol. 43, No.2, 70-72, 2007.4. Lee, Y.-C., and J.-S. Sun, "Compact printed slot antennas for wireless dual- and multi-band operations," Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER 88, 289-305, 2008.5. Tilanthe, P., P.-C. Sharma, and T. K. Bandopadhyay, "A compact UWB antenna with dual-band rejection," Progress In Electromagnetics Research B, PIER B 35, 389-405, 2011.6. Tilanthe, P., P.-C. Sharma, and T. K. Bandopadhyay, "A printed 2.4 GHz / 5.8 GHz dual-band monopole antenna with a protruding stub in the ground plane for WLAN and RFID applications," Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER 117, 425-434, 2011.7. Latif, S. I., L. Shafai, and S. K. Sharma, "Bandwidth enhancement and size reduction of microstrip slot antenna," IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag., Vol. 53, No. 3, 994-1003, Mar. 2005.8. Jan, J. Y. and J.-W. Su, "Bandwidth enhancement of a printed wide-slot antenna with a rotated slot," IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag., Vol. 53, No. 6, 2111-2114, Jun. 2005.9. Abdelaziz, A. A., "Bandwidth enhancement of microstrip antenna," Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER 63, 311-317, 2006.10. Chen, W., S. and K.-Y. Ku, "Band-rejected design of the printed open slot antenna for WLAN/WIMAX operation," IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag., Vol. 56, No. 4, 1163-1169, Apr. 2008.11. Khodaei, G. F., J. Nourinia, and C. Ghobadi, "A practical miniaturized U-slot patch antenna with enhanced bandwidth," Prog. In Electromag. Res. B, PIER B, Vol. 3, 47-62, 2008.12. Ali, J. K., M. T. Yassen, M. R. Hussan, and A. J. Salim, "A Printed Fractal Based Slot Antenna for Multi-Band Wireless Communication Applications," PIERS Proceedings, 618-622, Moscow, Russia, August 19-23, 2012.13. Eldek, A. A., A. Z. Elsherbeni, and C. E. Smith, "Dual wideband square slot antenna with U-shaped printed tuning stub for personal wireless communication systems," Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER 53, 319-333, 2005.			

	<div>14. Sze, J.-Y., C.-I. G. Hsu, and S.-C. Hsu, "Design of a compact dual-band annular-ring slot antenna," IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag Lett., Vol. 6, 423-426, 2007.</div> <div>15. Ren, W., "Compact dual-band slot antenna for 2.4/5 GHz WLAN applications," Progress In Electromagnetics Research B, PIER B, Vol. 8, 319-327, 2008.</div> <div>16. Wang, C.-J., and S.-W. Chang "Studies on dual-band multi-slot antennas," Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER, 83, 293-306, 2008.</div> <div>17. Gai, S., Y.-C. Jiao, Y.-B. Yang, C.-Y. Li and J.-G. Gong, "Design of a novel microstrip-feed dual-band slot antenna for WLAN applications," Progress In Electromagnetics Research Lett., PIER, 13, 75-81, 2010.</div> <div>18. Ooi, P. C., and K.-T. Selvan, "A dual-band circular slot antenna with an offset microstrip-feed line for PCS, UMTS, IMT-2000, ISM, BLUETOOTH, RFID and WLAN applications," Progress In Electromagnetics Research Lett., PIER, 16, 1-10, 2010.</div>			
8.	Authors:	Ameena Tabassum, S. Satheesh, Ch. Ganapathy Reddy		
	Paper Title:	Enhancement of Color Images with its RGB Representation using PDE		
	Abstract: Image enhancement is important factor for better visual representation. An extension of scalar diffusion-shock filter coupling model is proposed where noisy and blurred images are denoised and sharpened. The proposed method is based on single vectors of gradient magnitude and second derivatives. In this paper we are presenting proposed method by comparing with previous method. The proposed algorithm is more efficient than previous work without creating false colors. The performance of proposed method with previous method is evaluated with parameters such as Mean Structure Similarity Index Measurement (MSSIM) and Peak Signal to Noise Ratio (PSNR).			
	Keywords: Enhancement, Diffusion, Shock filter, Noise, Blur.			
	References:			
	<div>1. P. Perona and J. Malik, "Scale-space and edge detection using anisotropic diffusion," IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell., vol. 12, no. 7, pp. 629–639, Jul. 1990.</div> <div>2. D. Tschumperlé, "Fast anisotropic smoothing of multi-valued images using curvature-preserving PDE's," Int. J. Comput. Vis., vol. 68, no. 1, pp.65–82, Jun. 2006.</div> <div>3. L. Alvarez and L. Mazorra, "Signal and image restoration using shock filters and anisotropic diffusion," SIAM J. Numer. Anal., vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 590–605, Apr. 1994.</div> <div>4. B. M. ter Haar Romeny, Front-End Vision and Multi-Scale Image Analysis. Berlin, Germany: Kluwer, 2003.</div> <div>5. S. Bettahar and A. B. Stambouli, "Shock filter coupled to curvature diffusion for image denoising and sharpening," Image Vis. Comput., vol. 26, no. 11, pp. 1481–1489, Nov. 2008.</div> <div>6. S. Osher and L. I. Rudin, "Feature-oriented image enhancement using shock filters," SIAM J. Numer. Anal., vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 919–940, Aug. 1990.</div> <div>7. L. Remaki and M. Cheriet, "Enhanced and restored signals as a generalized solution for shock filter models. Part I—Existence and uniqueness.</div> <div>8. M. Cheriet and L. Remaki, "Enhanced and restored signals as a generalized solution for shock filter models. Part II—Numerical study," J.Math. Anal. Appl., vol. 279, no. 2, pp. 398–417, Mar.2003.</div>			
	9.	Authors:	Neetu B. Yadav, Jayesh A. Shah, Rushabh A. Shah	
		Paper Title:	Pervious Concrete: Solution for Low Cost Construction	
Abstract: Pervious concrete is known as No fines, gap graded or porous concrete. This concrete is a mixture of Cement, Corse Aggregate and with or without sand. Pervious concrete has an interconnected pore structure that freely allows the passage of water to flow through. This concrete is being used as paving material to solve or reduce the storm water runoff to the drainage system and minimize water logging problems. This paper covers some of the main properties and major uses of pervious concrete and its ecofriendly benefits. This concrete proves to be very beneficial if it utilize to its full extent in various flat work applications in India.				
Keywords: Eco-Friendly, Low Cost Construction, Pervious Concrete, Storm Water Management.				
	References:			
	<div>1. Thushara Priyadarshana, Colombo, Shri Lanka, " Pervious concrete – a sustainable choice in civil engineering and construction"</div> <div>2. http://myscmap.sc.gov/marine/NERR/pdf/PerviousConcrete_pavements.pdf</div> <div>3. http://www.perviousconcrete.com/maintenance_prevention.htm</div> <div>4. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pervious_concrete</div> <div>5. http://theconstructor.org/concrete/pervious-concrete-futuristic-solution-to-urban-runoff/5289/</div> <div>6. http://www.nbmcw.com/articles/roads/5529-pervious-concrete-pavement-for-parking-areas-pathways-sustainable-porous-and-storm-water-drainage.html</div> <div>7. http://www.nbmcw.com/articles/roads/25313-pervious-concrete-a-solution-to-stormwater-runoff.html</div> <div>8. http://www.nrmca.org/research_engineering/Documents/Pervious_Concrete_Overview_paper_KObla_Aug2010.pdf</div> <div>9. http://www.nrmca.org/aboutconcrete/pervious%20concrete%20-%20-%2020freeze-thaw%20durability%20per%20nrmca.pdf</div>			
	Authors:	Abdullah H. Alqahtani, Mohsin Iftikhar		
	Paper Title:	TCP/IP Attacks, Defenses and Security Tools		
Abstract: The TCP/IP protocol suite is the foundation of Internet and is ubiquitous in almost all networks worldwide. It was written as a robust protocol, which is able to communicate despite node failures. The design parameters of TCP did not weigh security as important and placed an implicit trust on nodes. The result was a protocol which was reliable and robust, but contained myriad inherent security flaws, open to be exploited by a malicious entity as was amply demonstrated by Morris worm [1] in the early days of what is Internet today. This problem was aggravated by various faulty				

10.	<p>implementations of the TCP/IP protocol. Many vulnerabilities and corresponding attacks have been identified targeting TCP/IP protocol suite including spoofing attacks, denial of service attacks, authentication attacks and routing attacks etc. Design flaws of TCP/IP can be mitigated by applying layers of security mechanism in a network. But this application itself is open to exploitation. Various tools have been designed to analyze and identify the presence of such vulnerabilities and avenues of exploitation in TCP/IP suite. We describe the spectrum of attacks against TCP/IP suite and discuss various defense mechanisms and tools like firewalls, intrusion detection systems, protocol analyzers, sniffers and vulnerability scanners etc. We conclude with an analysis of these tools.</p> <p>Keywords: Network security, TCP/IP security, security tools, hacking, computer security.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Spafford, Eugene H. The internet worm incident. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 1989. 2. Braden, Robert. "RFC-1122: Requirements for internet hosts." Request for Comments (1989): 356-363. 3. Barden, R. "RFC 1123: Requirements for InterNet Hosts-Application and Support." InterNet Network Working Group (1989). 4. Deering, Stephen, and Robert Hinden. "Internet protocol." (1998). 5. Chappell, Laura. "Inside the TCP Handshake." NetWare Connection (2000). 6. "Google", online, http://google.com (last accessed on 2 Jun 2013) 7. "Wireshark", online, www.wireshark.org. (last accessed on 25 May 2013) 8. CERT, "CERT Advisory CA-1996-21 TCP SYN Flooding and IP Spoofing Attacks," September 1996. 9. Bellovin, Steven M. "A look back at." Computer Security Applications Conference, 2004. 20th Annual. IEEE, 2004. 10. Tanase, Matthew. "IP spoofing: an introduction." Security Focus 11 (2003). 11. Ferguson, Paul. "Network ingress filtering: Defeating denial of service attacks which employ IP source address spoofing." (2000). 12. Heberlein, L. Todd, and Matt Bishop. "Attack class: Address spoofing." Proceedings of the 19th National Information Systems Security Conference. 1996. 13. Trabelsi, Zouheir, and Khaled Shuaib. "NIS04-4: Man in the Middle Intrusion Detection." Global Telecommunications Conference, 2006. GLOBECOM'06. IEEE. IEEE, 2006. 14. Harris, B., and R. Hunt. "TCP/IP security threats and attack methods." Computer Communications 22.10 (1999): 885-897. 15. Barbir, A., S. Murphy, and Y. Yang. "Generic threats to routing protocols." (2006). 16. Yan, Boru, et al. "Detection and defence of DNS spoofing attack." Jisuanji Gongcheng/ Computer Engineering 32.21 (2006): 130-132. 17. "TCPdump and libpcap", online, http://www.tcpdump.org/ (last accessed on 26 May 2013) 18. "KISMET", online, http://www.kismetwireless.net/, (last accessed on 25 May 2013) 19. "ETTERCAP", online, http://ettercap.github.io/ettercap/, (last accessed on 25 May 2013) 20. "NESSUS vulnerability scanner", online, http://www.tenable.com/products/nessus (last accessed on 25 May 2013) 21. "Open VAS- Open Vulnerability Assessment System", online, www.openvas.org (last accessed on 25 May 2013). 22. "Core-impact", online, http://www.coresecurity.com/core-impact-pro (last accessed on 25 May 2013). 23. "Retina Network Security Scanner", online, http://www.beyondtrust.com/Products/RetinaNetworkSecurityScanner/ (last accessed 28 May 2013) 24. Roesch, Martin. "Snort-lightweight intrusion detection for networks." Proceedings of the 13th USENIX conference on System administration. 1999. 25. Leach, John, and Gianni Tedesco. "Firestorm network intrusion detection system." Firestorm Documentation (2003). 26. Zaraska, Krzysztof. "Prelude IDS: current state and development perspectives." URL http://www.prelude-ids.org/download/misc/pingwinaria/2003/paper.pdf (2003). 27. Allan, Ant. "Enterasys Networks Dragon Intrusion Detection System (IDS)." (2002). 28. Bro, I. D. S. "Homepage: http://www.bro-ids.org." (2013). 29. "Suricata Intrusion Detection System", online, http://suricata-ids.org/ (last accessed 31 May 2013) 30. Yao, Xiaoyu, and Chen ZHAO. "Research on Implementation and Application of Linux Kernel Firewall Netfilter [J]." Computer Engineering 8 (2003): 042. 31. Reed, D.: IP Filter. Online. http://coombs.anu.edu.au/~avalon/ip-filter.html (Last accessed 31 May 2013) 32. "Nmap", online, http://nmap.org/. (last accessed 1 Jun 2013) 33. "What is netcat?", online, http://netcat.sourceforge.net/, (last accessed 1 Jun 2013) 34. "hping", online, http://www.hping.org/ (last accessed 1 Jun 2013) 	42-47
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