

# Citing Sources According to Chicago Style (16th ed.)

Use this guide to organize either your Bibliography and your Footnotes or Endnotes, or your Reference List and Parenthetical Notes if you use the author/date method of citing sources. Do not mix the elements in these two style methods that the Chicago Manual supports. The guide is based on the sixteenth edition of *The Chicago Manual of Style*, available at DBW ref quick NO LOAN Z 253.C572 2010; IMS reference and King's Reference Collection NO LOAN Z253.U9 2010; BRES reference NO LOAN PE1408.C53 2010; and HUR ref quick NO LOAN PE1408.U54 2010. Please consult the manual to cite materials not included below (e.g.: videos, lectures, speeches, emails, etc.).

See also the complete online version of *The Chicago Manual of Style* which is available by a title search in the Shared Library Catalogue. [If you are not on campus, remember to log in via Off-Campus Access first to use this resource.]

This guide covers: Print Books and E-books, Edited Books, Online and Print Journal Articles, Online and Print Newspaper Articles, Art Exhibition Catalogues, Online and Print Government Publications, and Web Pages.

## Book

### Bibliography:

Jezer, Marty. *Abbie Hoffman: American Rebel*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1992.

### First Footnote or Endnote:

Marty Jezer, *Abbie Hoffman: American Rebel* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1992), 168.

### Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:

Jezer, *Abbie Hoffman*, 170.

\*\*\*\*\*

### Reference List for Author/Date Style:

Jezer, Marty. 1992. *Abbie Hoffman: American Rebel*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers

University Press.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Jezer 1992, 168)

**E-book**

**Bibliography:**

Bennett, Larry. *The Third City: Chicago and American Urbanism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010. MyLibrary e-book.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Larry Bennett, *The Third City: Chicago and American Urbanism* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010), MyLibrary e-book, 127.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Bennett, *Third City*, 194.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Bennett, Larry. 2010. *The Third City: Chicago and American Urbanism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. MyLibrary e-book.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Bennett 2010, 127)

**Article in an Edited Book**

**Bibliography:**

Hirsch, Arnold. "The Black Struggle for Integrated Housing in Chicago." In *Ethnic*

*Chicago*, edited by Melvin G. Holli and Peter d'A. Jones, 380-411. Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Erdmans Publishing Company, 1984.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Arnold Hirsch, "The Black Struggle for Integrated Housing in Chicago," in *Ethnic Chicago*, ed. Melvin G. Holli and Peter d'A. Jones (Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Erdmans Publishing Company, 1984), 390.

**Subsequent Footnote or Endnotes:**

Hirsch, "Black Struggle," 401.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Hirsch, Arnold. 1984. "The Black Struggle for Integrated Housing in Chicago." In *Ethnic Chicago*, ed. Melvin G. Holli and Peter d'A. Jones, 380-411. Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Erdmans Publishing Company.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Hirsch 1984, 390)

**Online Journal Article**

**Bibliography:**

Lisker, Thorsten, and Zhanwen Han. "Stellar Age Versus Mass of Early-Type Galaxies in the Virgo Cluster." *Astrophysical Journal* 680 (June 2008): 1042-1048.  
<http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/pdf/10.1086/588280>.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Thorsten Lisker and Zhanwen Han, "Stellar Age Versus Mass of Early-Type Galaxies in the Virgo Cluster," *Astrophysical Journal* 680 (June 2008): 1044,

<http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/pdf/10.1086/588280>.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Lisker and Han, "Stellar Age," 1046-1047.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Lisker, Thorsten, and Zhanwen Han. 2008. "Stellar Age Versus Mass of Early-Type Galaxies in the Virgo Cluster." *Astrophysical Journal* 680 (June): 1042-1048.

<http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/pdf/10.1086/588280>.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Lisker and Han 2008, 1044)

**Journal Article from an Online Database**

**Bibliography:**

Adler, Jeffrey S. "Murder, North and South: Violence in Early-Twentieth-Century Chicago and New Orleans." *The Journal of Southern History* 74, no. 2 (2008): 297-324. <http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb>.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Jeffrey S. Adler, "Murder, North and South: Violence in Early-Twentieth-Century Chicago and New Orleans," *The Journal of Southern History* 74, no. 2 (2008): 300, <http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb>.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Adler, "Murder, North and South," 312.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Adler, Jeffrey S. 2008. "Murder, North and South: Violence in Early-Twentieth-Century Chicago and New Orleans." *The Journal of Southern History* 74: 297-324.  
<http://www.proquest.com/pqdweb>.

**\*\*\*For journals with continuous pagination, issue number may be omitted from Reference List.\*\*\***

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Adler 2008, 300)

**Print Journal Article**

**Bibliography:**

Adler, Jeffrey S. "Mrs. O'Leary's Cow and the Reconstruction of Class Relations."  
*Reviews in American History* 25, no.1 (1997): 253-257.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Jeffrey S. Adler, "Mrs. O'Leary's Cow and the Reconstruction of Class Relations,"  
*Reviews in American History* 25, no. 1 (1997), 254.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Adler, "Mrs. O'Leary's Cow," 255.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Adler, Jeffrey S. 1997. "Mrs. O'Leary's Cow and the Reconstruction of Class Relations." *Reviews in American History* 25: 253-257.

**\*\*\*For journals with continuous pagination, issue number may be omitted from Reference List.\*\*\***

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Adler 1997, 254)

**Print Journal Article (Two Authors)**

**Bibliography:**

Davis, Nancy M., and Susan C. Reed. "Chicago's Home for the Aged and Infirm Colored People: A Paradigm for Examining Changes in African-American Institutional Support." *Western Journal of Black Studies* 28, no. 2 (2004): 384-393.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Nancy M. Davis and Susan C. Reed, "Chicago's Home for the Aged and Infirm Colored People: A Paradigm for Examining Changes in African-American Institutional Support," *Western Journal of Black Studies* 28, no. 2 (2004): 386.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Davis and Reed, "Chicago's Home," 389.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Davis, Nancy M., and Susan C. Reed. 2004. "Chicago's Home for the Aged and Infirm Colored People: A Paradigm for Examining Changes in African-American Institutional Support." *Western Journal of Black Studies* 28: 384-393.

**\*\*\*For journals with continuous pagination, issue number may be omitted from Reference List.\*\*\***

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Davis and Reed 2004, 386)

## Print Journal Article (Three Authors)

### Bibliography:

Norris, Pippa, Stefaan Walgrave, and Peter Van Aelst. "Who Demonstrates? Antistate Rebels, Conventional Participants, or Everyone?" *Comparative Politics* 37, no. 2 (2005): 189-205.

### First Footnote or Endnote:

Pippa Norris, Stefaan Walgrave, and Peter Van Aelst, "Who Demonstrates? Antistate Rebels, Conventional Participants, or Everyone?" *Comparative Politics* 37, no. 2 (2005), 197.

### Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:

Norris, Walgrave, and Van Aelst, "Who Demonstrates," 201.

\*\*\*\*\*

### Reference List for Author/Date Style:

Norris, Pippa, Stefaan Walgrave, and Peter Van Aelst. 2005. "Who Demonstrates? Antistate Rebels, Conventional Participants, or Everyone?" *Comparative Politics* 37: 189-205.

**\*\*\*For journals with continuous pagination, issue number may be omitted from Reference List.\*\*\***

### Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:

(Norris, Walgrave, and Van Aelst 2005, 197)

## Online Journal Article (Four or More Authors)

### Bibliography:

Stodolska, Monika, Kimberly J. Shinew, Juan Carlos Acevedo, and Dina Izenstark.

“Perceptions of Urban Parks as Havens and Contested Terrains by Mexican-Americans in Chicago Neighborhoods.” *Leisure Sciences* 33, no. 2 (2011): 103-126.  
doi:10.1080/01490400.2011.550220.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Monika Stodolska et al., “Perceptions of Urban Parks as Havens and Contested Terrains by Mexican-Americans in Chicago Neighborhoods,” *Leisure Sciences* 33, no. 2 (2011): 115, doi:10.1080/01490400.2011.550220.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Stodolska et al., “Perceptions,” 121.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Stodolska, Monika, Kimberly J. Shinew, Juan Carlos Acevedo, and Dina Izenstark. 2011.  
“Perceptions of Urban Parks as Havens and Contested Terrains by Mexican-Americans in Chicago Neighborhoods.” *Leisure Sciences* 33: 103-126.  
doi:10.1080/01490400.2011.550220.

**\*\*\*For journals with continuous pagination, issue number may be omitted from Reference List.\*\*\***

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Stodolska et al. 2011, 115)

**Online Newspaper Article**

**Bibliography:**

Vogel, Carol. “Now Starring in Chicago, a Prime Rauschenberg.” *New York Times*, June

16, 2011. Academic OneFile.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Carol Vogel, "Now Starring in Chicago, a Prime Rauschenberg," *New York Times*, June 16, 2011, Academic OneFile.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Vogel, "Now Starring."

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Vogel, Carol. 2011. "Now Starring in Chicago, a Prime Rauschenberg." *New York Times*, June 16. Academic OneFile.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Vogel 2011)

**Print Newspaper Article**

**Bibliography:**

Dorfman, Dan. "Mayor's Retirement Stuns White House: Chicago's Daley Won't Seek Seventh Term." *Ottawa Citizen*, September 8, 2010, p. A6.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Dan Dorfman, "Mayor's Retirement Stuns White House: Chicago's Daley Won't Seek Seventh Term," *Ottawa Citizen*, September 8, 2010, p. A6.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Dorfman, "Mayor's Retirement," p. A6.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Dorfman, Dan. 2010. "Mayor's Retirement Stuns White House: Chicago's Daley Won't Seek Seventh Term." *Ottawa Citizen*, September 8, p. A6.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Dorfman 2010)

**Art Exhibition Catalogue**

**Bibliography:**

*Joni Mitchell, Voices*. Edited by Gilles Hébert. Saskatoon: Mendel Art Gallery, 2000.  
Catalogue of an exhibition at the Mendel Art Gallery, Saskatoon, June 30 through September 17, 2000.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

*Joni Mitchell, Voices*, edited by Gilles Hébert (Saskatoon: Mendel Art Gallery, 2000), catalogue of an exhibition at the Mendel Art Gallery, Saskatoon, June 30 through September 17, 2000, 25.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

*Joni Mitchell, Voices*, 26.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

*Joni Mitchell, Voices*. 2000. Edited by Gilles Hébert. Saskatoon: Mendel Art Gallery.  
Catalogue of an exhibition at the Mendel Art Gallery, Saskatoon, June 30 through September 17, 2000.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

*(Joni Mitchell, Voices 2000, 25)*

**Online Government Publication – Without Personal Author**

**Bibliography:**

United States. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Office of Healthcare Inspections. *Combined Assessment Program Review of the Jesse Brown VA Medical Center, Chicago, Illinois*. Washington, DC: Office of Healthcare Inspections, 2011.  
<http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo17487/VAOIG-11-01611-250.pdf>.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

United States, Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Office of Healthcare Inspections, *Combined Assessment Program Review of the Jesse Brown VA Medical Center, Chicago, Illinois* (Washington, DC: Office of Healthcare Inspections, 2011)  
<http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo17487/VAOIG-11-01611-250.pdf>.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

United States, Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Office of Healthcare Inspections, *Combined Assessment*.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

United States. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Office of Healthcare Inspections. 2011.  
*Combined Assessment Program Review of the Jesse Brown VA Medical Center, Chicago, Illinois* (Washington, DC: Office of Healthcare Inspections).  
<http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo17487/VAOIG-11-01611-250.pdf>.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(United States. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Office of Healthcare Inspections. 2011)

**Online Government Publication – With Personal Author**

**Bibliography:**

U.S. Geological Survey. *Relations of Changes in Wastewater-Treatment Practices to Changes in Stream-Water Quality during 1978-88 in the Chicago Area, Illinois, and Implications for Regional and National Water-Quality Assessments*, by Paul J. Terrio. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1994.  
<http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS57435>.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

U.S. Geological Survey, *Relations of Changes in Wastewater-Treatment Practices to Changes in Stream-Water Quality during 1978-88 in the Chicago Area, Illinois, and Implications for Regional and National Water-Quality Assessments*, by Paul J. Terrio (Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1994),  
<http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS57435>.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

U.S. Geological Survey, *Relations of Changes*.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

U.S. Geological Survey. 1994. *Relations of Changes in Wastewater-Treatment Practices to Changes in Stream-Water Quality during 1978-88 in the Chicago Area, Illinois, and Implications for Regional and National Water-Quality Assessments*, by Paul J.

Terrio. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of the Interior.

<http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS57435>.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(U.S. Geological Survey 1994)

**Print Government Publication – Without Personal Author**

**Bibliography:**

United States Coast Survey. *Chicago and South Shore of Lake Michigan*. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service, Coast Survey, 2003.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

United States Coast Survey, *Chicago and South Shore of Lake Michigan* (Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service, Coast Survey, 2003), 27.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

United States Coast Survey, *Chicago and South Shore*, 28.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

United States Coast Survey. *Chicago and South Shore of Lake Michigan*. 2003. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service, Coast Survey.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(United States Coast Survey 2003, 27)

## **Print Government Publication – With Personal Author**

### **Bibliography:**

United States. District Court (Illinois: Northern District). *Contempt: Transcript of the Contempt Citations, Sentences, and Responses of the Chicago Conspiracy 10*, by David T. Dellinger. Chicago: Swallow Press, 1970.

### **First Footnote or Endnote:**

United States, District Court (Illinois: Northern District), *Contempt: Transcript of the Contempt Citations, Sentences, and Responses of the Chicago Conspiracy 10*, by David T. Dellinger (Chicago: Swallow Press, 1970), 202.

### **Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

United States, District Court (Illinois: Northern District), *Contempt*, 204.

\*\*\*\*\*

### **Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

United States. District Court (Illinois: Northern District). 1970. *Contempt: Transcript of the Contempt Citations, Sentences, and Responses of the Chicago Conspiracy 10*, by David T. Dellinger. Chicago: Swallow Press.

### **Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(United States. District Court (Illinois: Northern District) 1970, 202)

## **Web Page**

### **Bibliography:**

Poholek, Catherine H. *Prohibition in the 1920s: Thirteen Years That Damaged America*. May 6, 1998, <http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Troy/4399/>.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Catherine H. Poholek, *Prohibition in the 1920s: Thirteen Years That Damaged America*, May 6, 1998. <http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Troy/4399/>.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Poholek, *Prohibition in the 1920s*.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Poholek, Catherine H. May 6, 1998. *Prohibition in the 1920s: Thirteen Years that Damaged America*. <http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Troy/4399/>.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Poholek May 6, 1998)

**Web-Page Article**

**Bibliography:**

Murray, Elizabeth, Erin Healy, and Suzanne Hengi. “Architecture in the Century of Progress.” In *1933 Chicago World’s Fair: A Century of Progress*. May 1, 2000. <http://xroads.virginia.edu/~UG00/3on1/worldfair/architec.htm>.

**First Footnote or Endnote:**

Elizabeth Murray, Erin Healy, and Suzanne Hengi, “Architecture in the Century of Progress,” in *1933 Chicago World’s Fair: A Century of Progress*, May 1, 2000, <http://xroads.virginia.edu/~UG00/3on1/worldfair/architec.htm>.

**Subsequent Footnotes or Endnotes:**

Murray, Healy, and Hengi, *Architecture in the Century*.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Reference List for Author/Date Style:**

Murray, Elizabeth, Erin Healy, and Suzanne Hengi. May 1, 2000. Architecture in the Century of Progress. In *1933 Chicago World's Fair: A Century of Progress*.  
<http://xroads.virginia.edu/~UG00/3on1/worldfair/architec.htm>.

**Parenthetical Note for Author/Date Style:**

(Murray, Healy, and Hengi 2000)

J. Tyndall  
June 24, 2014