Essentials of Marketing



Chapter 2
Marketing Strategy
Planning

13e

Essentials of

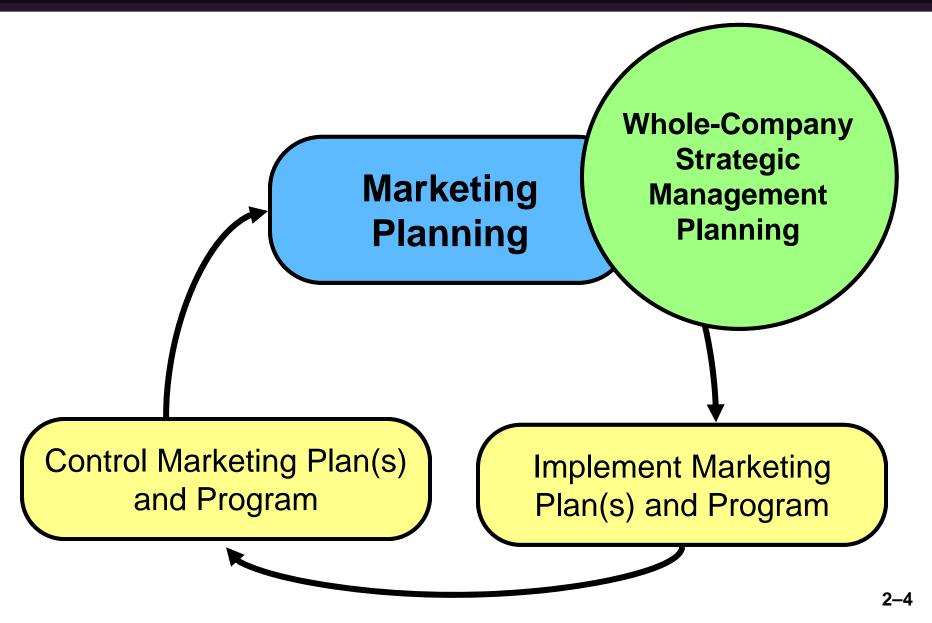
At the end of this presentation, you should be able to:

- 1. Understand what a marketing manager does.
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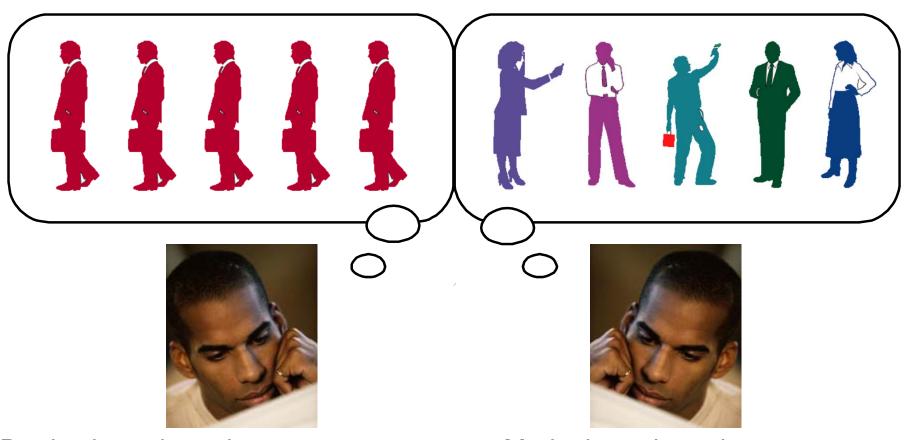
The Management Job in Marketing (Exhibit 2-1)



What is a Marketing Strategy? (Exhibit 2-2)



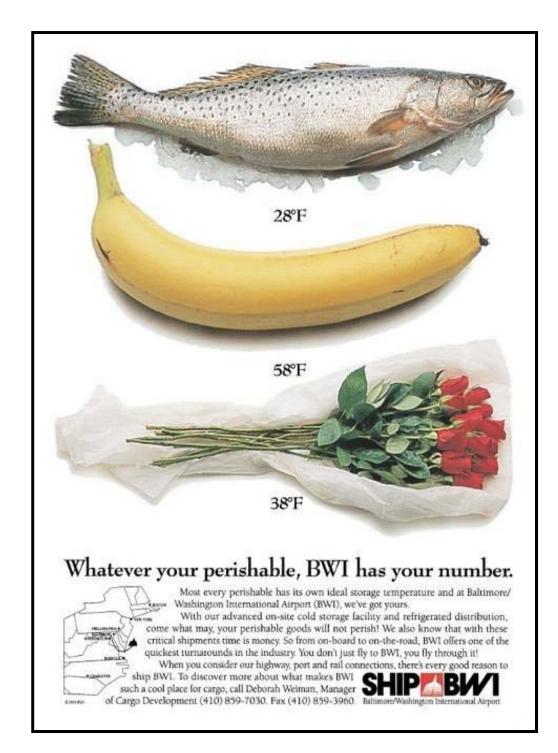
Selecting a Marketing-Oriented Strategy Is Target Marketing (Exhibit 2-3)



Production-oriented manager sees everyone as basically similar and practices "mass marketing"

Marketing-oriented manager sees everyone as different and practices "target marketing"

An Application of Target Marketing



Developing Marketing Mixes for Target Markets (Exhibit 2-4)

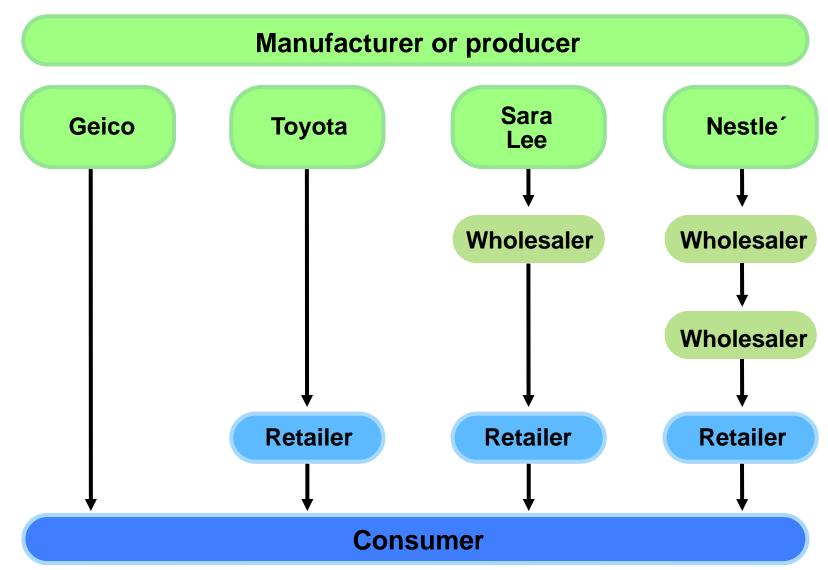


The Product Element of the Marketing Mix



Courtesy of Clear Blue Inc.

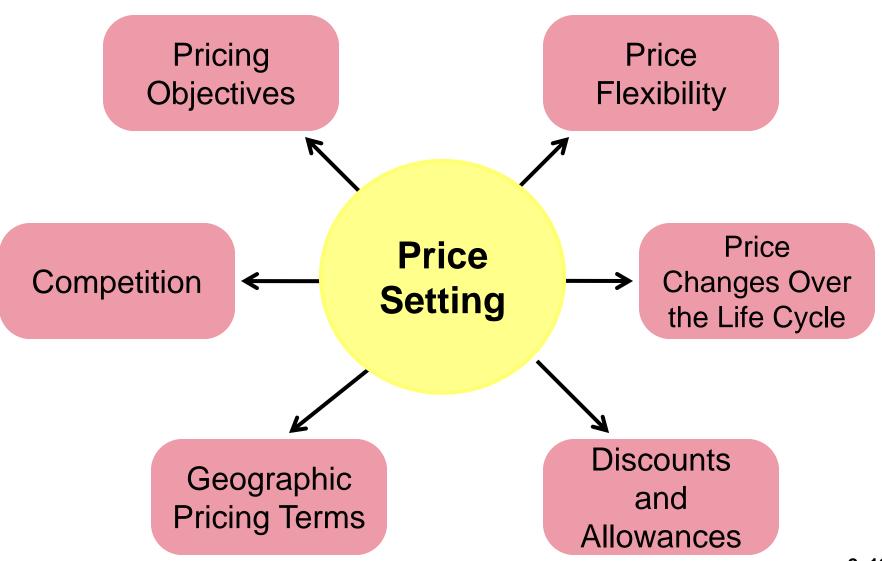
The Place Element of the Marketing Mix (Exhibit 2-6)



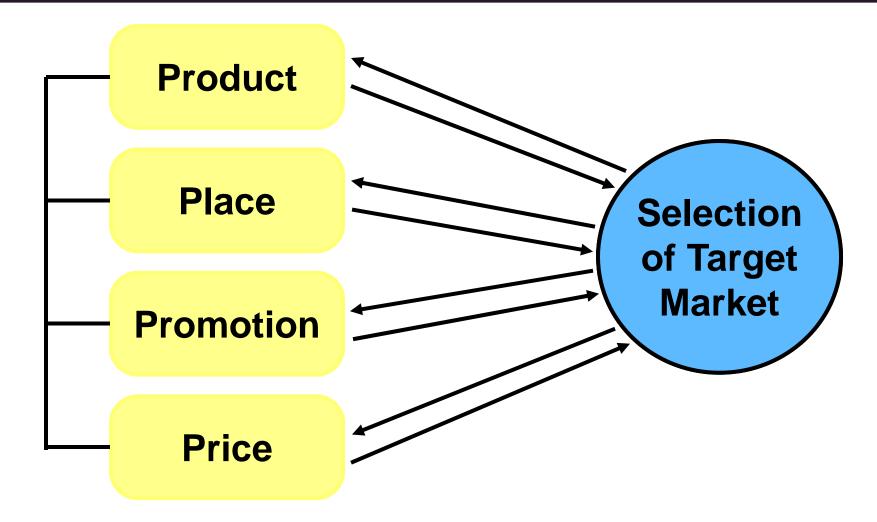
The Promotion Element of the Marketing Mix

Personal Mass **Selling Selling Telling and Selling** the Customer Sales **Promotion**

The Price Element of the Marketing Mix



All Four Ps Contribute to the Whole



Understanding the Target Market Leads to Good Strategies!

Checking Your Knowledge

General Motors is considering increasing the length of its bumper-to-bumper warranty on new vehicles from 3 years to 5 years. The marketing mix variable being considered here is:

- A. product.
- B. personnel.
- C. place.
- D. promotion.
- E. price.

Checking Your Knowledge

A television network is trying to generate interest in a new television show in advance of its premiere. The network sends out press releases and makes the star of the new show available for guest appearances on TV and radio talk shows. The marketing mix variable involved here is:

- A. product.
- B. personnel.
- C. place.
- D. promotion.
- E. price.

Elements of a Firm's Marketing Program (Figure 2-8)



Checking Your Knowledge

An entrepreneurial teenager decides to start a new dogwalking business aimed at dog owners who have to leave their pets at home alone during regular working hours. The teenager develops a thorough description of the people in her target market and their needs. She then comes up with a general outline of the services she will offer, some price ranges, the geographic area she will serve, and some low- cost promotion ideas. What has she developed so far?

- A. A marketing program
- B. A marketing plan
- C. A SWOT analysis
- D. A marketing strategy
- E. Differentiation and segmentation

Checking Your Knowledge

A large consumer products company markets several different lines of products, with many individual products in each line. Each product has its own marketing plan. The company president wants to bring together all of the different marketing plans into a single integrated document that can become part of the company's strategic plan. It appears that the company president plans to create a(n):

- A. marketing super-plan.
- B. marketing program.
- C. marketing strategy.
- D. operational plan.
- E. mass-marketing approach.

Customer Equity

Profits depend on customer equity

Marketing
Program
should benefit
firm

Identify opportunities to enhance customer equity

Focus should be on long-term profits

The Importance of Marketing Strategy Planning

Revising Marketing Strategies to Address Evolving Customer Needs



Model T produced using an assembly line

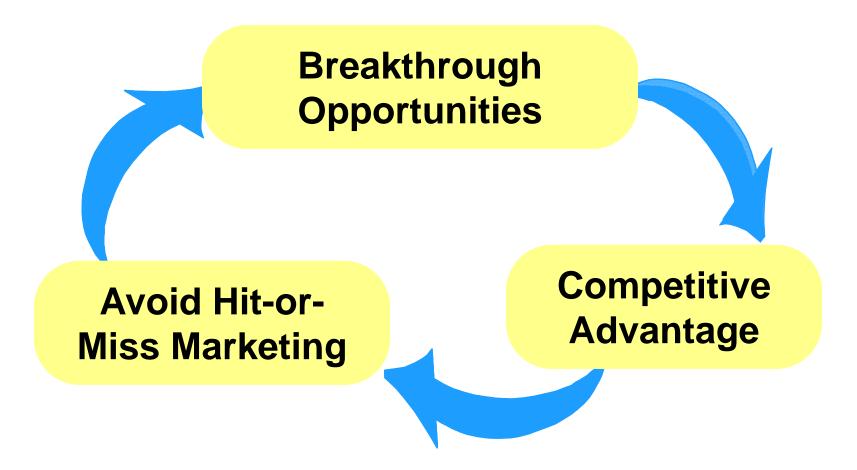
Mid-1920s: Model A launched in more than 20 different styles

1960s: Launched Mustang, a sporty car

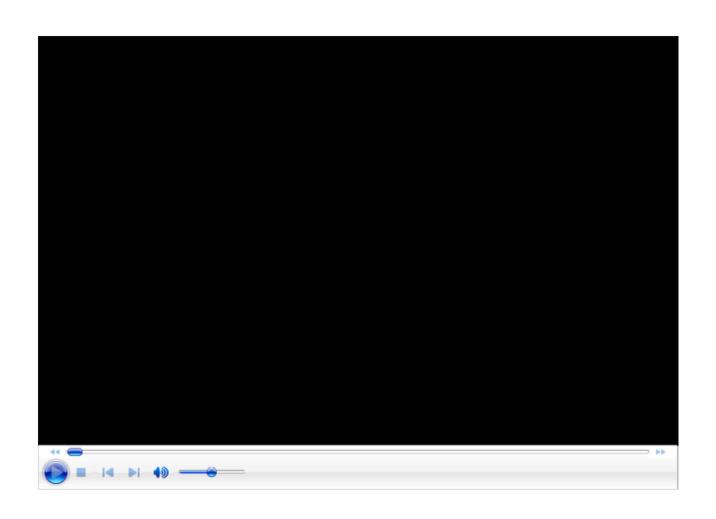
2004: Launched Escape, the first hybrid SUV

Ford and
Microsoft has
cooperated to
develop the
SYNC

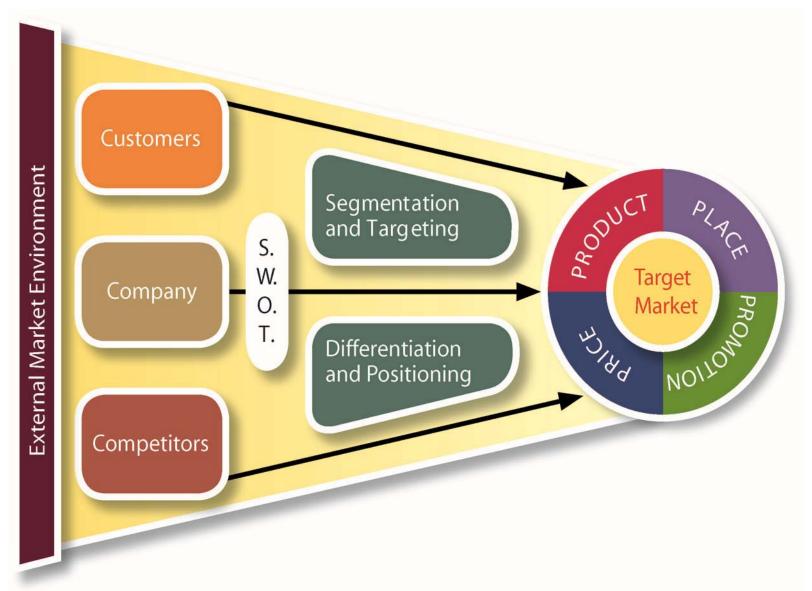
Attractive Opportunities



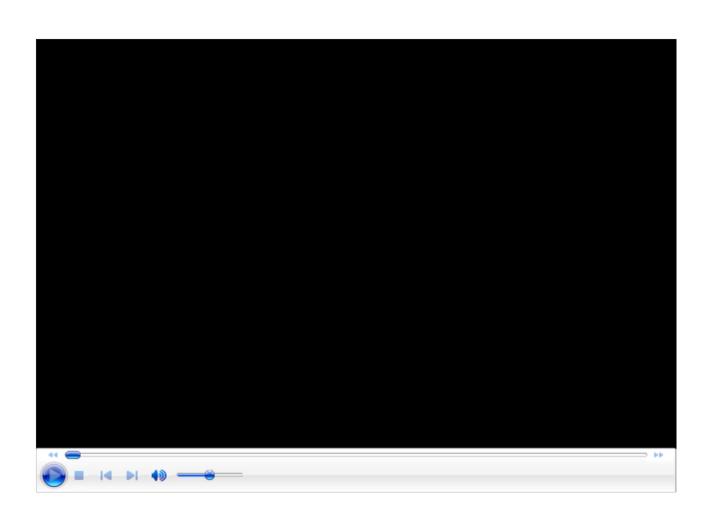
The Importance of Good Research



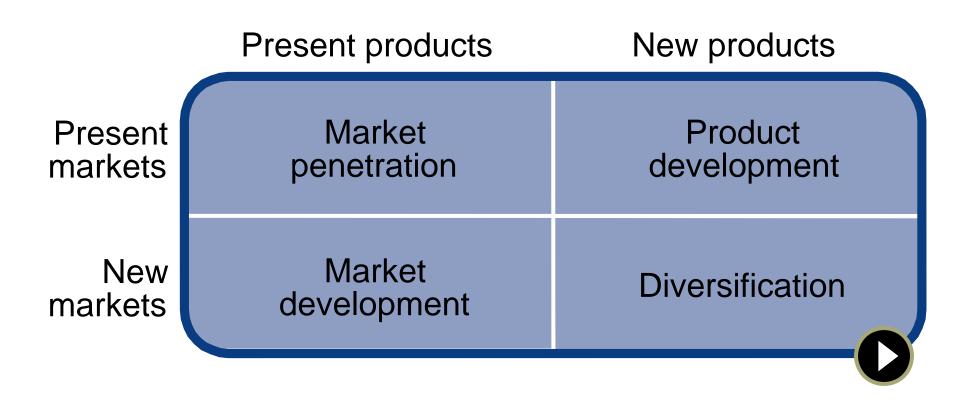
Marketing Strategy Planning Process Highlights Opportunities (Exhibit 2-9)



Marketing Strategy Planning



Interactive Exercise: Marketing Strategy



Checking Your Knowledge

A large metropolitan university has an established summer- school program that offers a wide variety of classes to its current students. To expand enrollment, the school started promoting its summer school to students who live in the area and are home for the summer, even though they attend other universities during the regular school year. This effort is an example of:

- A. market penetration.
- B. market development.
- C. product development.
- D. diversification.
- E. a breakthrough opportunity.

Market Penetration

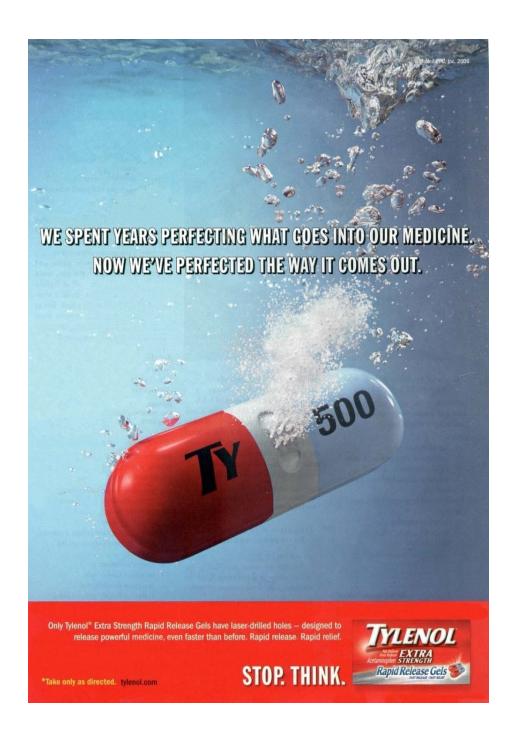


Checking Your Knowledge

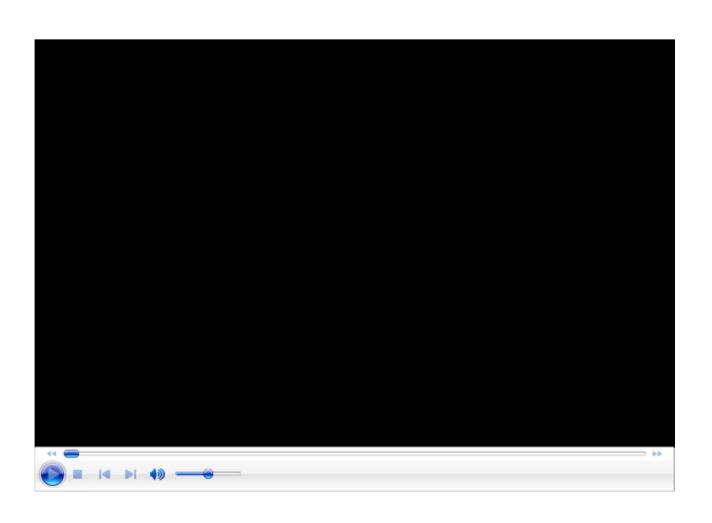
An electronics superstore sends a special coupon to its current customers offering them a special discount for purchases made during an upcoming week that occurs during a traditionally slow sales period. This is an example of:

- A. market penetration.
- B. market development.
- C. product development.
- D. diversification.
- E. a breakthrough opportunity.

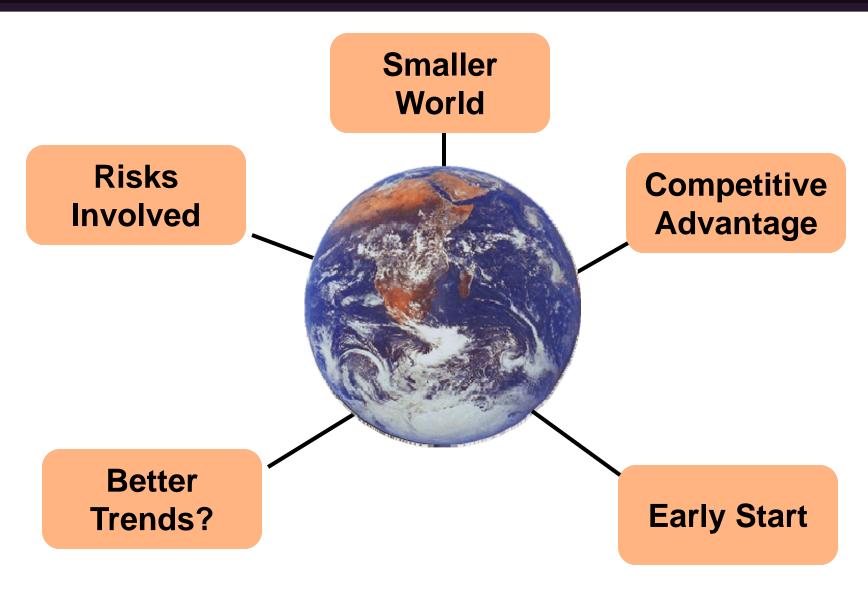
Product Development



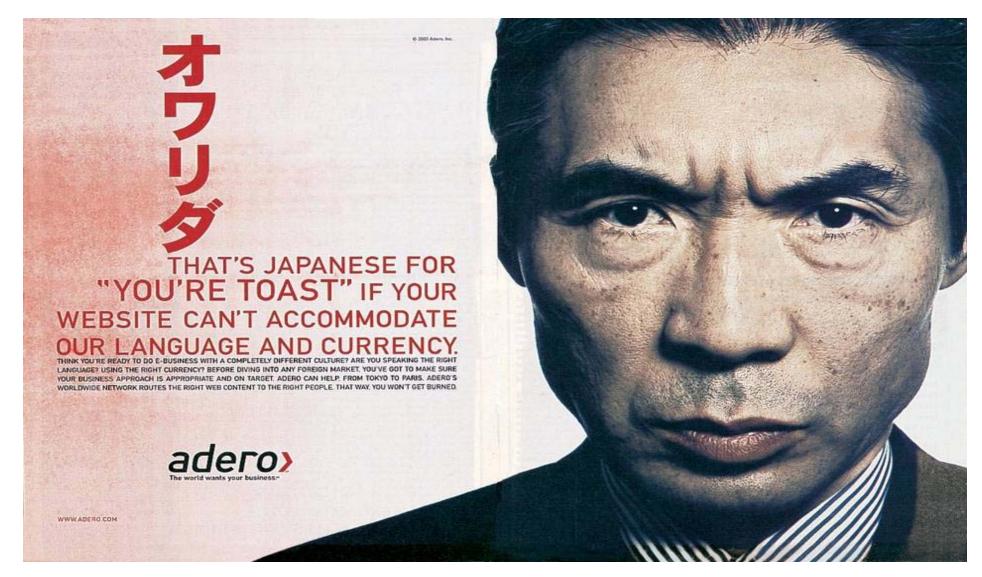
Product Development



International Opportunities Should Be Considered



Global Competitive Advantage



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Key Terms

- Marketing management process
- Strategic (management) planning
- Marketing strategy
- Target market
- Marketing mix
- Target marketing
- Mass marketing
- Channel of distribution
- Personal selling

- Customer service
- Mass selling
- Advertising
- Publicity
- Sales promotion
- Marketing plan
- Implementation
- Operational decisions
- Marketing program
- Customer equity

Key Terms

- Breakthrough opportunities
- Competitive advantage
- Differentiation
- S.W.O.T. analysis
- Market penetration
- Market development
- Product development
- Diversification