

1

Family and friends

Vocabulary I can talk about people in a family.



In this unit

Vocabulary

- Family
- Countries and nationalities
- Places

Grammar

- possessive 's
- to be affirmative
- possessive adjectives
- to be negative

1 Read these words. What do they mean?

brother dad grandad granny mum sister



▶ 2-3



1.2 Grammar video

▶ 4



1.2 Grammar animation

▶ 5



1.3 Grammar animation

▶ 6



1.4 Communication video

▶ 7



BBC Culture video

2 1.16 Listen and repeat. Find the people in Mark's family pyramid on page 10. Use the colours to help you.

Vocabulary Family

mother mum father dad parents
grandfather grandad grandmother granny
son daughter brother sister
aunt uncle cousin

3 Complete the family words. Use the Vocabulary box to help you.

He	She
father	<u>mother</u>
_____	grandmother
son	_____
_____	sister
uncle	_____
_____	cousin

4 Match 1-4 to a-d.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1 father | a grandad |
| 2 grandmother | b dad |
| 3 mother | c granny |
| 4 grandfather | d mum |

LOOK!

Paul = Mark's father
Lucy = Rose's daughter

5 Look at the family pyramid on page 10 and write the names.

- Mark's grandfather John
- Mark's sister _____
- Mark's aunt _____
- Mark's brother _____
- Mark's cousins _____
- Mark's grandmother _____
- Mark's uncle _____
- Mark's parents _____

6 Look at the family pyramid again. Complete the sentences. Use the names in the box.

Mark's Julia's Rose's Tom's Paul's Peter's

- Peter is Mark's uncle.
- Julia is _____ sister.
- David is _____ son.
- Anna is _____ daughter.
- John and Agatha are _____ parents.
- Lucy is _____ cousin.

7 1.17 Listen and circle T (true) or F (false). Then listen again and check your answers.

John



1 T/F

Anna



2 T/F

Julia



3 T/F

Agatha



4 T/F

Paul



5 T/F

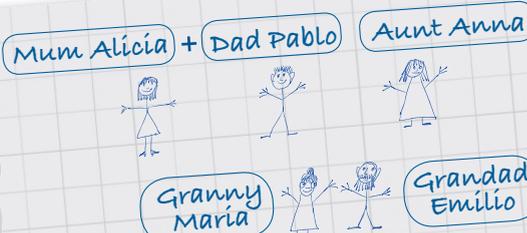
Mark



6 T/F

I remember that!

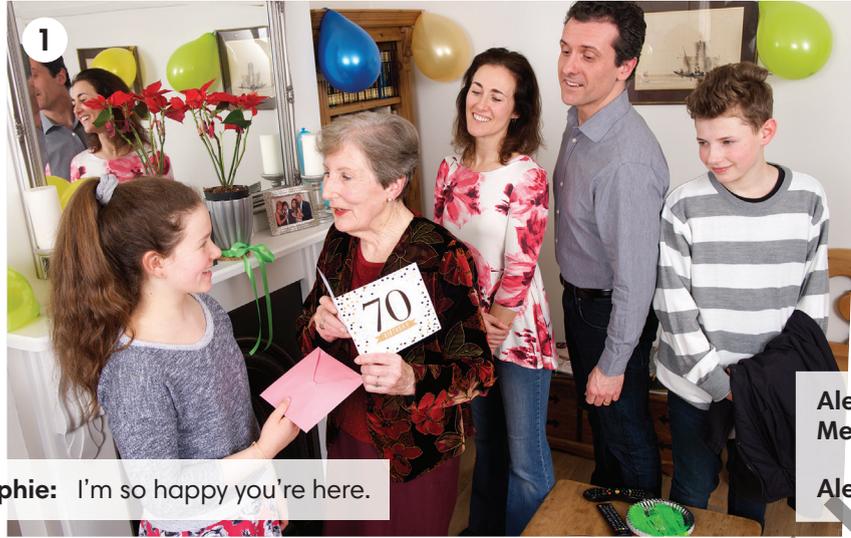
8 Draw your family pyramid. Write the names of the people from your family.





It's Granny's birthday!

Today is Sophie's birthday. She is seventy years old. Sophie is Jen and Alex's grandmother. They are at her house.



Sophie: I'm so happy you're here.



Alex: It's aunt Megan!
Megan: Hello, Alex! Hold this, please! Be careful! It's Granny's birthday cake.
Alex: It's OK. I've got it!



Megan: Happy birthday, Mum! Here's your present.
Sophie: Thank you, my darling. Where's your son?
Megan: Jason is in Spain with his class. They're on a school trip. Here's a card from him.
Sophie: Oh, it's a lovely card!
Dad: Hello, sister!



Dad: We're ready for the cake!
Mum: Oh, no!

1 **2** **1.18** Watch or listen and read. Answer the questions.

- How old is Jen and Alex's granny today?
- Who is Jason?

2 Read the sentences. Circle T (true) or F (false). Correct the false sentences.

- Granny's name is Sophie. T / F
- They are at Jen and Alex's house. T / F
- There's a present for Granny in the box. T / F
- Jason is at home. T / F
- Dad is Aunt Megan's brother. T / F

3 **1.19** Listen and repeat. Find these expressions in the story.

Hold this, please! Be careful!
I've got it!

Say it!

4 **Guess!** Jen and Alex's mum says 'Oh, no!' Why? Have a class vote. Choose a, b or c.

- The cake is a mess.
- It's not Granny's cake.
- There's a mouse in the box.

5 **3** **1.20** Now watch or listen and check.

Grammar to be affirmative

4 Get Grammar!

Long form	Short form
I am ten.	I' m ten.
You are ten.	You' re ten.
He/She/It is ten.	He/She/It' s ten.
We are ten.	We' re ten.
You are ten.	You' re ten.
They are ten.	They' re ten.



6 Find the sentences in the story. Write the missing word.

- They are at her house.
- 'I _____ so happy!'
- 'You _____ here!'
- 'It _____ Granny's birthday cake.'
- 'Jason _____ in Spain.'
- 'We _____ ready for the cake!'

7 Circle the correct answer.

- You are / is ready.
- Jason *is* / *am* Jen's cousin.
- I *is* / *am* here.
- It *are* / *is* a present for you.
- We *am* / *are* happy!
- Jen and Alex *is* / *are* at their Granny's house.

8 Rewrite sentences 1, 2, 3 and 5 in Exercise 7 using short forms of the verb to be.

- You're ready.*

LOOK!

- | | | |
|-----|--------|--|
| I | → my | It's my birthday. I'm ten! |
| you | → your | It's your birthday. You're eleven! |
| he | → his | It's his birthday. He's twelve. |
| she | → her | It's her birthday. She's nine. |

9 Complete with my, your, his or her.

- Alex: 'Granny, here's your birthday card!'
- Dad: 'It's my mother's birthday. We are at _____ house.'
- Sophie: 'I'm very happy! _____ family is here!'
- Megan: 'Jason is in Spain with _____ class.'
- Alex: '_____ birthday cake is in this box, Granny.'

10 1.21 How old are they? Follow the lines and complete the sentences. Then listen and check.

- Lucas: 'I 'm eleven.' 10
- Lian: 'Alex and I _____.' 16
- Lucas: 'My brother _____.' 11
- Lian to Jen: 'You _____, right?' 12

11 Read and complete with am, are or is.



My name ¹ is Lian and I ² _____ twelve years old. Alex and I ³ _____ best friends and classmates. His sister, Jen, ⁴ _____ ten years old. We ⁵ _____ friends too.

12 Look at Exercise 11. Write about you and your friends.

My name's ... and I ...



13 Read the poem. Make changes to talk about a friend or a classmate.

I'm ten today.
Hip, hip, hooray!
Let's have a break.
And eat **my** cake!



Ola's eleven today. ...

The Terrific Two Dug's family album



Kit: Dug? You are a superhero. What about your family?



Dug: Well, my parents aren't superheroes. Uncle Roberto is a superhero. He's French.
Kit: Roberto? It isn't a French name.
Dug: Sorry, you're right. Uncle Roberto isn't French. He's Spanish. Aunt Gigi is French.



Dug: Here I am with Mum and Dad.
Kit: You aren't happy in the photo!
Dug: No, I'm not! I'm hungry!



Dug: Dad's British and Mum is Polish.
Kit: OK, but ... What about you? ... Dug?



Superdug: No idea, Kit!
 Bye now!
Kit: Bye, Superdug!
 Be careful!

1 Look at the cartoon. How many types of dogs can you see?

2 1.22 Listen and read. What nationality is Uncle Roberto?

3 Read the sentences. Circle T (true) or F (false).

- 1 Uncle Roberto is a superhero. T / F
- 2 Aunt Gigi is French. T / F
- 3 Dug's parents are superheroes. T / F
- 4 Dug is happy in the photo. T / F
- 5 Dug's mum is British. T / F

Grammar *to be* negative

5 Get Grammar!

Long form	Short form
I am not Spanish.	I'm not Spanish.
You are not Spanish.	You aren't Spanish.
He/She/It is not Spanish.	He/She/It isn't Spanish.
We are not Spanish.	We aren't Spanish.
You are not Spanish.	You aren't Spanish.
They are not Spanish.	They aren't Spanish.

Hammy *isn't* orange.

No, I'm *not* orange and I'm *not* fat.



4 In your notebook, write negative sentences. Use the long form of the verb *to be*.

- 1 Dug is French. *Dug is not French.*
- 2 Kit is a dog.
- 3 Dug's parents are superheroes.
- 4 Dug: 'I am happy.'
- 5 Kit: 'You are in the photo, Dug.'
- 6 Dug is hungry.

5 Rewrite the sentences in Exercise 4 in your notebook. Use the short form of the verb *to be*.

- 1 *Dug isn't French.*

6 1.23 Look, listen and repeat.

Vocabulary

Countries and nationalities

	the UK / British		Italy / Italian
	Spain / Spanish		France / French
	Poland / Polish		China / Chinese
	the USA / American		

7 Look at the flags. Complete the sentences about Dug's family with *is* or *isn't*. Correct the false sentences.

- 1 Aunt Teresa *isn't* Spanish. *She is Polish.*
- 2 Grandad Umberto _____ Chinese.
- 3 Cousin Lulu _____ French.
- 4 Cousin Chen _____ British.
- 5 Granny Flossie _____ American.

8 In your notebook, write sentences about Kit's friends and family.



I'm *not* from Italy.
I'm from the UK.

1 Italy the UK



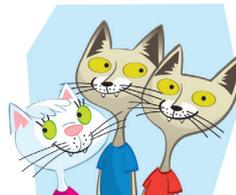
We ...

2 Spain the UK



Granny Susie ...

3 France the UK



My cousins ...

4 the USA China

9 Choose your nationality and play Three Guesses game.

- A: *You're Spanish!*
 B: *No, I'm not Spanish.*
 A: *You're British!*
 B: *No, I'm not British.*
 A: *You're Italian!*
 B: *Yes, I'm Italian.*

Fun Spot

Nice to meet you!



Jen: Hi, Mum!
Mum: Hi, kids!
Jen: Mum, this is Lucas.
 He's our new neighbour.
 Lucas, this is my mum.
Mum: Hello, Lucas. Nice to meet you.
Lucas: Nice to meet you too, Mrs Newman.
Mum: Jen, your bag!
Jen: Sorry, Mum. Let's go, Lucas.



1 6 1.24 Watch or listen and read. What's Jen's family name?

2 1.25 Listen and repeat.

Communication Introductions

A: Mum, this is Lucas.
 He is my friend/classmate.
 Lucas, this is my mum.

B: Hello, Lucas. Nice to meet you.

C: Nice to meet you too.

3 1.26 Put the dialogue in the correct order. Then listen and check.

1 b 2 3 4

- a Desi: Nice to meet you too, Lisa.
 b Adam: Lisa, this is Desi. He's my best friend.
 c Lisa: Hello, Desi. Nice to meet you.
 d Adam: Desi, this is my cousin, Lisa.

4 In groups of three, act out the dialogue in Exercise 3.

5 **Exam Spot** Circle the best answer.

- 1 A: Hello, I'm George.
 B: a Very well, thanks. b I've got it.
 c Nice to meet you, George.
 2 A: Mum, this is Sam.
 B: a He's my classmate. b Hello, Sam.
 c Hold this, please.
 3 A: Kate, this is my sister, Lisa.
 B: a Be careful! b Hi, Lisa. Nice to meet you.
 c She's my friend.



Fun Spot

Tom, this is my friend, Zac Efron.
 He's a famous film star!

6 Write the names of three famous people. Then introduce them to your friends!

Famous pop star _____

Famous film star _____

Famous sports person _____



My family album



I'm Alice! I'm twelve.
I'm from London in the UK.
This is my family album.



C
And this is my family: Mum, Dad, Isabel and I.

I'm eleven and Isabel's thirteen. We're on holiday in France. My mum and my Aunt Jackie (Mum's sister) are French. Vincent's in the photo too. He's Aunt Jackie's dog. He's great.



A
This is my favourite photo.
I'm four and my sister, Isabel, is six! We aren't at home in this photo. We're at my granny's house in London. Granny is Dad's mum. She's fun!



B
My cousin Tommy, Isabel and I are in this photo.
We're in the park near my house. I'm nine, Tommy's ten and Isabel's eleven.

1 1.27 Read and listen to Alice's blog. Find Alice in photos A, B and C.

2 Complete the sentences about the text with one word.

- 1 Isabel is Alice's sister.
- 2 Alice's mum and aunt are _____.
- 3 Vincent is _____ Jackie's dog.
- 4 Tommy is Isabel's _____.
- 5 Granny is _____'s mum.

3 **Exam Spot** Read the sentences. Circle T (true) or F (false).

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Alice is eleven in Photo C. | <input type="radio"/> T / <input type="radio"/> F |
| 2 They're on holiday in France in Photo A. | <input type="radio"/> T / <input type="radio"/> F |
| 3 They are in the park in Photo B. | <input type="radio"/> T / <input type="radio"/> F |
| 4 Tommy is eleven in Photo B. | <input type="radio"/> T / <input type="radio"/> F |
| 5 Photo A is Alice's favourite. | <input type="radio"/> T / <input type="radio"/> F |

4 1.28 Listen and repeat.

Vocabulary Places

at home at school at a party
in the garden in the park on holiday

5 Look at the pictures and write the places.

a



in the park

b



c



d



e



f



6 1.29 Listen and match conversations 1-4 to places a-f in Exercise 5. There are two extra places.

- 1 d 2 3 4

7 Work in pairs. Student A: Go to page 106. Student B: Go to page 108.

1 Look at the website. What is the radio show about?



International Friendship Day

Call Radio 8's International Friendship Day kids' special on 005468976.

Tell us about your best friends!  

2  1.30 Listen to the radio show. Match callers 1-3 to photos of their best friends A-C.

- 1 Tom 2 Maria 3 Juan

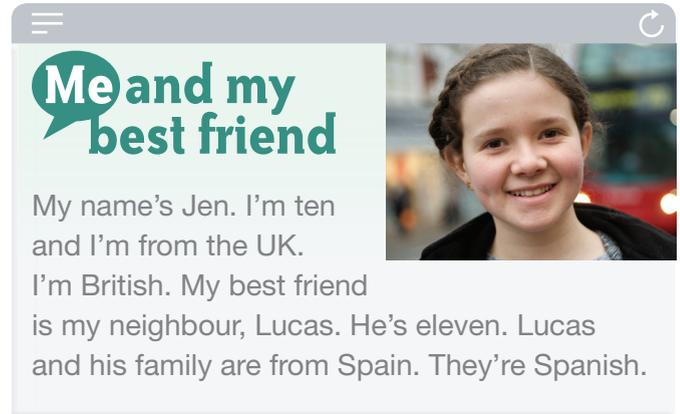


3 **Exam Spot**  1.30 Read the questions. Listen again. Write a number or a country.

- 1 How old is Monica? 11
- 2 Where is Monica now? _____
- 3 How old is Jack? _____
- 4 Where are Giorgia and Toni from? _____

4 Who's your best friend? Tell the class.

5 Read Jen's blog and complete the table.



Me and my best friend

My name's Jen. I'm ten and I'm from the UK. I'm British. My best friend is my neighbour, Lucas. He's eleven. Lucas and his family are from Spain. They're Spanish.

	Name	Age	Nationality	Country
Me	Jen			the UK
My best friend			Spanish	

Writing Capital letters

Use a capital letter for names of people, countries and nationalities.
Use a capital letter for the pronoun *I* and at the beginning of every sentence too.

My best friend is Jack. I'm from France. Giorgia and Toni are Italian.

6 Find and circle capital letters in Jen's blog in Exercise 5.

7  **Writing Time** Write about you and your best friend.

 **Find ideas**
Find a photo of you and your best friend. Make notes.

 **Draft**
Write about your name, age, country and nationality.
My name's ... I'm (ten/eleven/twelve ...)
I'm from ...
Write the same about your best friend.

 **Check and write**
Check all the capital letters and write the final version of your text.

Vocabulary

1 Complete the family words. What seven other family words do you know?

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------|------------|
| 1 g_r_a_n_d_a_d | 4 a__t | 7 c_o__i_n |
| 2 g_r__n__y | 5 m__m | 8 s__st__r |
| 3 u_n__e | 6 d__d | 9 b__t__er |

2 Circle the odd one out.

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 1 a Chinese | b Spain | c the UK |
| 2 a the USA | b Italian | c the UK |
| 3 a France | b Poland | c American |
| 4 a Spanish | b British | c China |
| 5 a French | b the USA | c Polish |

3 Look at the pictures. Circle a, b or c.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1  | a in the park
b at school
c in the garden |
| 2  | a at home
b on holiday
c at a party |
| 3  | a on holiday
b at home
c in the garden |

Pronunciation

4  1.31 Listen and repeat: /v/ or /b/?

Viv's best friends,
Vincent and Brad,
are a bad brown dog
and a very big cat!



Grammar

5 Write sentences with possessive 's.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Luke / cake | It's <u>Luke's cake</u> . |
| 2 Granny / birthday | It's _____ . |
| 3 Megan / son | Jason is _____ . |
| 4 Dad / sister | Megan is _____ . |

6 Read and complete Maria's profile with *am*, *are* or *is*.



My name's Maria.

I ¹ am thirteen. I ² _____ from the USA. My best friend ³ _____ Isabel. Her family ⁴ _____ English. We ⁵ _____ classmates. Her two brothers ⁶ _____ my friends too.

Send a message

7 Match 1-5 to a-e.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C | Jane's best | a your schoolbag. |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | Your brother is | b George is eleven. |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | It's my | c friend is her neighbour. |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | That isn't | d in my class. |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | His cousin | e birthday today! |

8 Write negative sentences. Which sentences are true for you? Tell your partner.

- I'm fifteen. / I'm not fifteen .
- My best friend is my cat. / _____ .
- My brother's name is Ben. / _____ .
- We're at home. / _____ .
- It's my birthday. / _____ .
- My neighbours are my classmates. / _____ .

Communication

9 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. Then act out the dialogue in groups of three.

Nice ~~this~~ meet this

Jamie: Mum, ¹ this is my friend, David.

David, ² _____ is my mum.

David: Hello, Mrs Smith. ³ _____ to meet you.

Mum: Nice to ⁴ _____ you too, David.

Check yourself!

- I can talk about people in a family.
- I can talk about countries and nationalities.
- I can use possessive 's.
- I can use the affirmative and negative forms of the verb *to be*.
- I can use possessive adjectives *my*, *your*, *his*, *her*.
- I can make introductions.



1 Look at the map. Label countries 1–3 with the words in the box.

the UK the USA Australia

2 1.32 People in the UK, the USA and Australia speak the same language. What language is it? Read, listen and check.

3 Look at the map and read the text again. Read tasks 1–6 and follow the instructions.

1 Circle the Australian flag.

a b c

2 Complete the sentence.

Scotland is in _____.

3 Number the countries from 1 to 3 (very big, big, small number of people).

The UK The USA Australia

4 Write T (true) or F (false).

Christmas is in the summer in Australia. _____

5 Circle the correct answer.

Sydney is in *Australia* / *the USA*.

6 Complete the sentence.

Many people speak Spanish in _____.

4 1.33 Listen and match 1–4 to a–d.

1 Erin a is from the USA.

2 Peter b is from Australia.

3 Ollie c is from the UK.

4 Mary d is from London, UK.

5 **Game!** Say three facts about the UK, the USA or Australia for your partner to guess the country.

A: *The capital city is Canberra.*

B: *It's Australia!*

Who speaks English?

The UK The capital city of the United Kingdom, or UK, is London. The UK is four different countries: England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. There are about 65 million people in the UK and English is the official language.

The USA The USA is short for the United States of America. The capital of the USA is Washington. There are 324 million people in the USA. They speak English but about 37 million people speak Spanish too.

Australia 24 million people live in Australia. Its capital city is Canberra and Sydney is its biggest city. Most people speak English in Australia. Here's an interesting fact: when it's winter in the UK and the USA, it is summer in Australia.



This is the UK

BBC



A **7** Watch the video and answer the presenter's questions. Who is Harry?

B **7** Watch the video again. Circle the correct answer a, b or c.

- 1 The UK is: The United Kingdom of Great Britain and ...
 - a Scotland.
 - b Wales.
 - c Northern Ireland.
- 2 People from the UK are ...
 - a British.
 - b English.
 - c American.
- 3 There are ... million people in London.
 - a 4
 - b 9
 - c 64
- 4 Queen Elizabeth is Prince William's ...
 - a grandson.
 - b grandmother.
 - c aunt.

C Discuss in class. What new things did you learn from the video? Would you like to visit the UK? Why/Why not?

PROJECT

- Work in four groups. Prepare a digital presentation about one of these countries.

The Republic of Ireland New Zealand
The Republic of South Africa Canada

- Write information about the country. Use these questions to help you.

How many people live in this country?
What is the capital city? What are other big cities?
What language(s) do people speak there?

English around the world

- The capital of *Canada* is ...
- Its biggest city is / cities are ...
- ... million people live in ...
- People speak ...



- Add a map of the country, its flag and photos of important and/or interesting places.
- Share your presentation with the class.