



Description of the session. This will be hidden

The mortgage lending procedures for home valuations are changing. Those changes can break the dike, and the real estate industry needs all hands on deck! That means appraisers and raters must engage to ensure the procedures value high performance homes when hybrid appraisals and AVMs are substituted for traditional appraisals. It is vital to understand these products and the importance of documenting the facts on houses that are high performing, and to identify ways to make high performance more transparent. This session will be interactive and informative and will teach attendees how to stay relevant in the new procedures going forward.

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Jefferson L. Sherman, MAI, AI-GRS Copyright © 2020 Appraisal Institute. All rights reserved. Published in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopy, recording or otherwise, without the prior written consent of the publisher.

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Appraisal Institute and RESNET Partnership

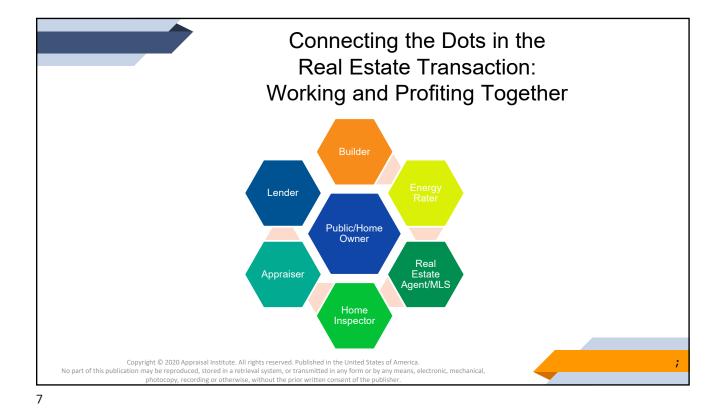
- · Current initiative
- · Research and studies
- Joint leadership

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Appraisers & Raters

Our professions are alike in several ways:

- · Hate change
- · Deal with technology and quality control
- · Not at the closing table physically
- · Our service has value but isn't always welcomed
- Average age of appraiser is 50+ young people not coming into the field- Is that true for your profession?

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How can a shortage of HERS Raters hurt your business?

Same way it is hurting our appraisal profession – Clients find alternatives if

- there are not enough of you or
- if you are too slow or too expensive or
- offering services they don't need!

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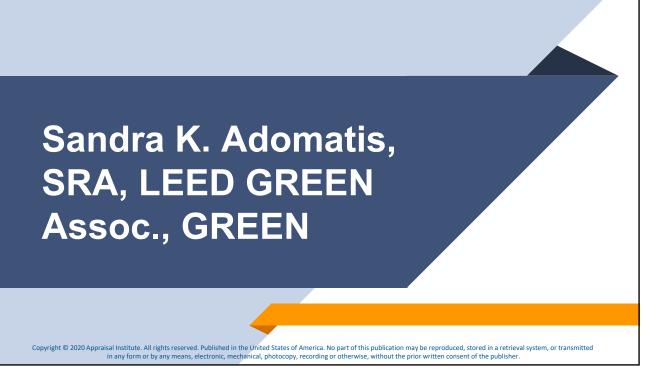
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The Secondary Mortgage Market Changes - Alternatives

- Automated Valuation Models (AVM) No appraisal involved
- Bifurcated Appraisal At least 1 appraiser and a data collector
- Evaluation Not an appraisal and sometimes done by an appraiser

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How does that concern you! A HERS Rater? A Builder? A Real Estate Agent? A Seller?

	Appraiser	HERS Considered?
AVM	No	Only if in database used
Bifurcated or Desktop Appraisal	Appraiser may not inspect	Data collector may not collect ratings
Evaluation	Depends	Probably Not

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AVM – Sees this in MLS

MLS Active Listings	Year Built	HERS Rating
Hernando County	1978	0
Pinellas	1990	0
Pinellas	1930	0
Lake*	2018	0

*MLS says HERS Index Score Verified – NOT IN RESNET DATABASE

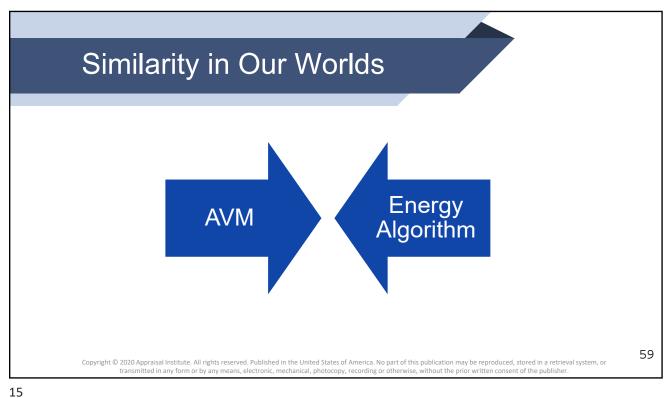
NONE OF THESE ADDRESSES ARE IN RESNET DATABASE

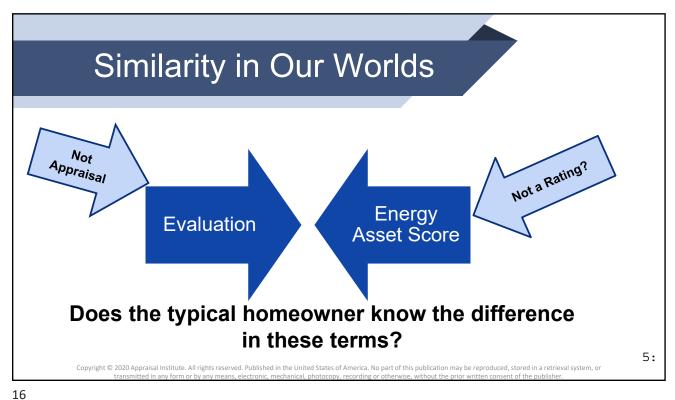
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Energy Rating Competition

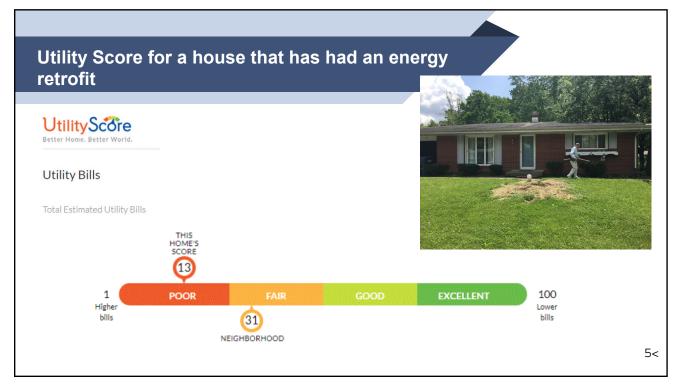
Energy Rating Systems					
HERS Index	Energy Asset Score	Home Energy Score	Energy Audit Or BPI	Energy Performance Score (EPS) Oregon	

Here is your dike or competition... Does the typical buyer and seller in the market know the difference?

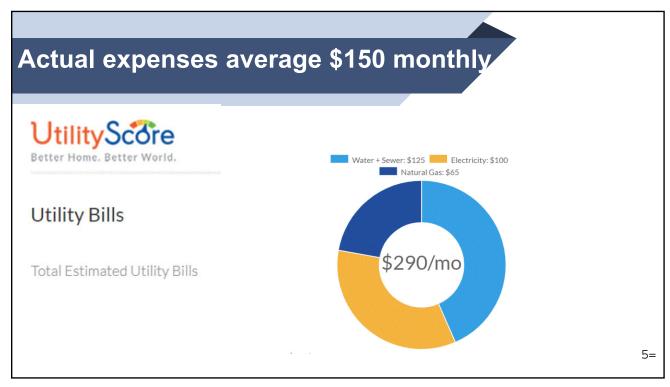
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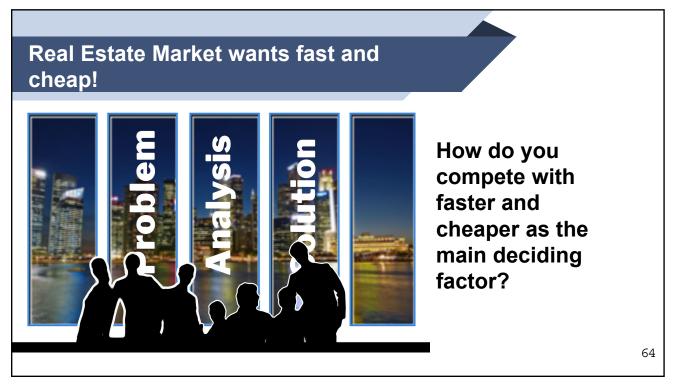
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Is a new energy rating born every day?

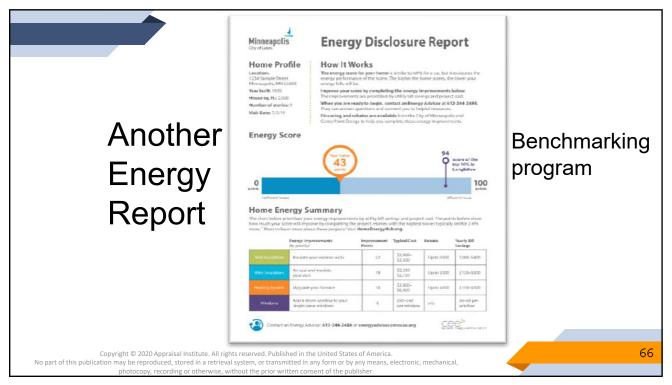
Over 100 Green Certifying Organizations in the U.S.

How many energy ratings will there be in the U.S.?

What is the problem for the real estate market?

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TISH Report is available to the public.

- Starting January 15, home energy data is now collected during the required Truth in Sale of Housing (TISH) evaluation.
- This data is used to create an Energy
 Disclosure Report that is included in the
 City's TISH report.
- The TISH report continues to be displayed at all open houses and is available to the public.

http://minneapolismn.gov/ccs/ccs_tish

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Can the TISH report be used in place of a HERS Rating for an Energy Efficient Mortgage Product?

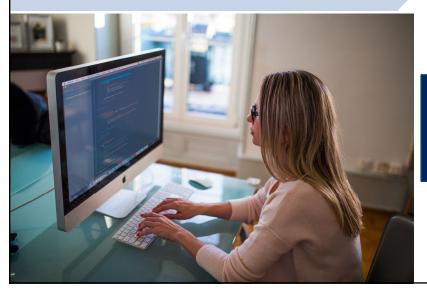


Probably not unless the rules change....

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Change can rock your world!



Dodd-Frank Bill

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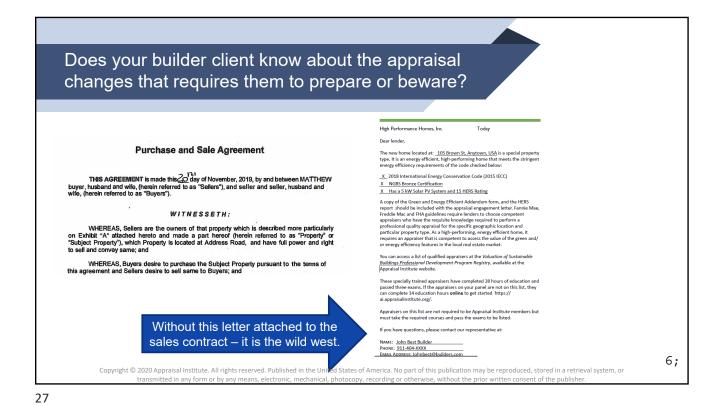
Ways that HERS Raters Might Influence the market

- Become a speaker and educator of your service in your local market.
- Brand your product/service.
- Meet the changing needs of your clients May mean a smorgasbord of services – can you name a few?

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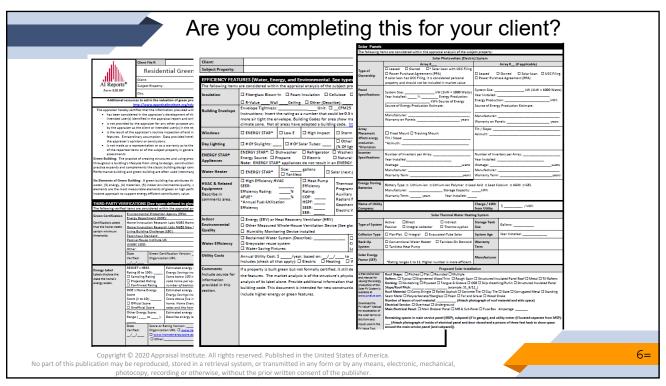
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Real Estate Agents need to understand why it is important to search the database and include the HERS/Letter in the MLS. Educate them! High Performance Homes, Inc. Looking for a HERS The new home located at: _105 Brown St, Anytown, USA is a special property type. It is an energy efficient, high-performing home that meets the stringent energy efficiency requirements of the code checked below: **Rated Home?** X 2018 International Energy Conservation Code (2015 IECC) Homes with HERS Index scores are more energy efficient, resulting in X Has a 5 kW Solar PV System and 15 HERS Rating A copy of the Green and Energy Efficient Addendum form, and the HERS report should be included with the appraisal engagement letter. Famine Mae, Freddie Mar and FrAg juddleine require Indens's to choose competent appraisers who have the requisite knowledge required to perform a professional quality appraisal for the specific geographic location and particular property type. As a high-performing, energy efficient home, it requires an appraiser that is competent to assess the value of the green and/or energy efficiency features in the local real estate market. lower energy bills and higher home comfort. To find out if a home has been HERS-rated, enter its full address in fields You can access a list of qualified appraisers at the Valuation of Sustain Buildings Professional Development Program Registry, available at the Appraisal Institute website. Enter an Address These specially trained appraisers have completed 28 hours of education and passed three exams. If the appraisers on your panel are not on this list, they can complete 14 education hours online to get started https://alappraisalinstitute.org/. ☆ Find a HERS Rated Home Appraisers on this list are not required to be Appraisal Institute members but must take the required courses and pass the exams to be listed. If you have questions, please contact our representative at: https://www.hersindex.com/hers-ratedhome-search/ 6< Copyright © 2020 Appraisal Institute. All rights reserved. Published in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopy, recording or otherwise, without the prior written consent of the publisher of the properties of the properties of the publisher of the properties of t

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Isn't this a more accurate picture of the cost of ownership?

	Sale A	Sale B
Sale Price	\$490,000	\$505,000
List Price	\$500,000	\$510,000
Energy Eff.	80 HERS	40 HERS
Mortgage 80%- Payment	\$1,777 PITI	\$1,846 PITI
Utility Cost	<u>\$ 375</u>	<u>\$ 205</u>
Monthly Cost	\$2,152	\$2,051

Here is where you can use your skills to train real estate agents and homeowners on how to market and sell their energy efficient homes. Lenders should be considering this in the underwriting also.

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Existing Inventory Needs Energy Retrofits

More than 120 million households in the U.S. as of 2019.

More than 70% are over 20 years old.

How can a home with an energy retrofit take advantage of the investment?



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Most homeowners do not know how to make their homes more energy efficient.

87% of homeowners believe upgrading their home to a healthier standard is a smart investment now!

Source: energyplus™ 2019 Shelton Report

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Homeowners don't think of HERS Raters when making energy upgrades.



Case-In-Point

Old house that owners know needs to be energy upgraded.

They install new windows.

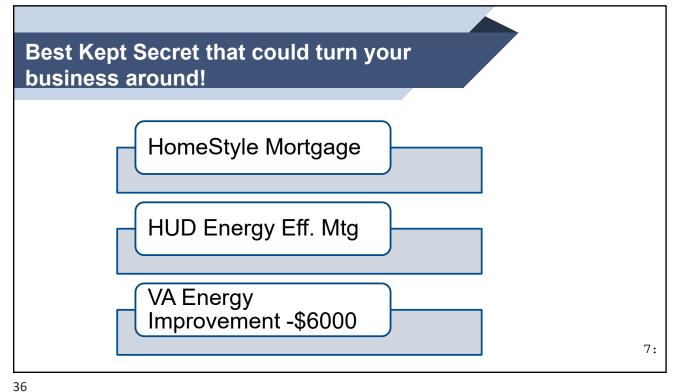
Next put in a new high efficiency HVAC.

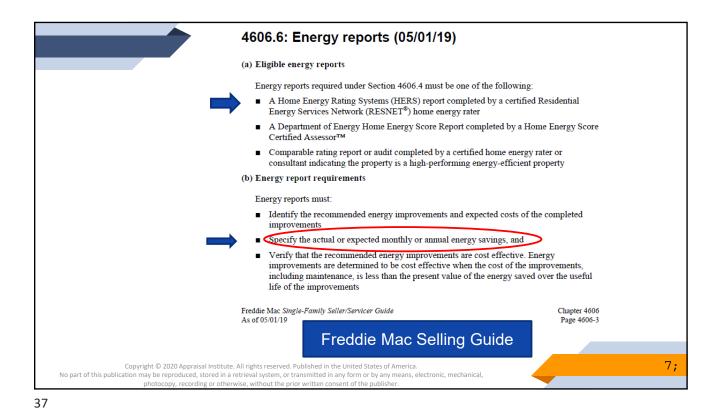
Next gut the interior and remove wood floors.

Next ordered Spray Foam Insulation.

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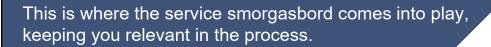




Freddie Mac Selling Guide (d) GreenCHOICE MortgagesSM If the GreenCHOICE Mortgage is a Manually Underwritten Mortgage, higher housing expense-to-income ratio and debt payment-to-income ratio may be appropriate. In its underwriting analysis, the Seller should consider the impact utility charges have on the Borrower's ability to meet the monthly housing expense and properly maintain the property. An energy-efficient property results in lower utility charges, allowing the owner to apply more income to housing expense. If higher ratios are used, the Seller/Servicer must maintain in the Mortgage file evidence/documentation that the property has a level of energy efficiency greater than that of a "standard" (i.e., non-energy efficient) property. The documentation must be one of the following: A Home Energy Rating Systems (HERS) report completed by a certified Residential Energy Services Network (RESNET®) Home Energy Rater reflecting a HERS Index of 90 or below (http://www.resnet.us/directory/search), or A Department of Energy (DOE) Home Energy Score Report completed by an independent Home Energy Score Certified Assessor™ reflecting a DOE Home Energy Chapter 5401 Score of six or greater (https://betterbuildingssolutioncenter.energy.gov/home-Page 5401-2 energy-score/home-energy-score-partner-map) Freddie Mac Single-Family Seller/Servicer Guide As of 10/02/19 The appraiser must be provided with the documentation required under Section 5401.1(a), above. See 5601.12(o), for detailed appraisal requirements. Copyright © 2020 Appraisal Institute. All rights reserved. Published in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, opy, recording or otherwise, without the prior written consent of the publishe

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Be the rater that assists the homeowner in not only understanding the what ... but in the how do I make it happen!

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Do your clients know about this white paper?



Energy Efficiency: Value Added to Properties and Loan Performance

ROBERT ARGENTO, XIAN FANG BAK, LARIECE M. BROWN

Summary of Findings

Using a national random sample, we conducted an analysis of energy-efficient homes rated between 2013 and 2017 and found:

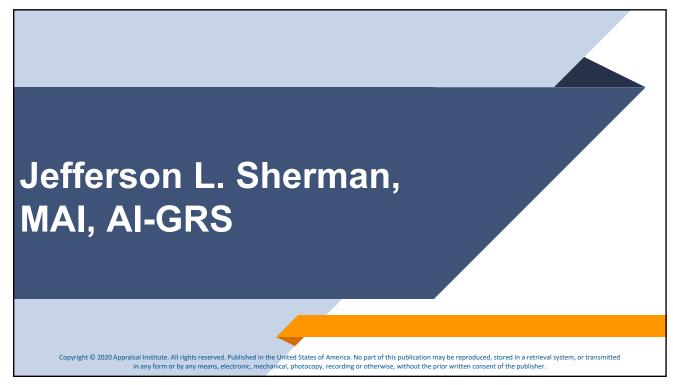
- $\cdot \ \, \text{From the property value analysis, rated homes are sold for, on average, 2.7\% more than comparable unrated homes}$
- Better-rated homes are sold for 3-5% more than lesser-rated homes.
- From the loan performance analysis, the default risk of rated homes is not, on average, different from unrated homes, once borrower and underwriting characteristics are considered.
- Loans in the high debt-to-income (DTI) bucket (45% and above) that have ratings, however, appear to have a lower delinquency rate than unrated homes.

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	Overview of	f Studies o	on Green f	-eatures	
	No. Study Name	Date Published & Author	Data Period Covered & Market Area	Sales Price Premium Range	
	 "Wast is Green Worth? Deveiling High-Performance Home Premiums in Washington, D.C." 	September 2015 Sandra K. Adomatis, SRA Donald Boucher, SRA and Tamora Pappas, SRA Real estate Appraisers	February 2013 – July 2015 Washington, D.C.	Range of 2% to 5%	
	"An Early Look at Energy Efficiency and Contributory Value: Case Studies of Residential Proporties in the Greater Denver Metro Area"	Lisa Desmarais, SRA A real estate	data	An overall range of 1% to 15% Excluding outliers, the range is 2% to 5%	
	3. "The Market Valuation of Energy Efficient and Green Certified Northwest Homes"	Taylor Watkins and other appraisers Published May 2013	2014-2015 data (30 pairs) Northwest U.S. Oregon, Washington	A range of -0.2% to 8%	
	"An Empirical Assessment of the Value of Green in Residential Real Estate"	Anjelita Cadena, PhD 7 and Thomas A. Thomas A. Thomas PhD Published in Appraisal Journal – Winter 2015	October 2008- September 2013 data Bexar County-Sm Antonio, TX	1% increase for a green certification, 2% increase for green components, and 6% increase for energy efficient features.	
Source:	5. "The Value of LEED Homes in the Austin-Round Rock Real Estate Market,"	Greg Hallman of McCombs School of Business Published 2017	2008-2016 data Austin-Round Rock, TX	A house with a green designation sells for 6% more than one without, and a house with a LEED certification sells for 8% more	
https://www.adomatisappra isalservice.com	6. "Appraisers Analyse Data on Pearl Home Certified Scales"	F Sandra K. Adomatis, SRA, LEED Green Assoc.; Donald Boucher, SRA, and Woody Fincham, SRA, AI-RRS; Betsy Hughes, SRA; real estate appraisers Published Fall 2017	2016 and 2017 data Mostly Virginia sales with one sale in Maryland	The Part! Home Centification Premiums unity found an average (ment) premium of 5% in found an average (ment) premium of 5% in the market new sheets Park the established a presence and where agents on exastering the presence and where agents on exastering the Part Part Centific Nomes in all modes for the Arman (and the Arman and the Arma	
	7. Green Homes Sales Prices in Northern California	Sandra K. Adomatis, SRA, LEED Green Assoc.	2015-2017 Sales data in the San Francisco Bay Area	2.19% average sales price premium identified for green features. Marketing of the features needs improvement.	
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If energy efficiency is important and HERS ratings are to be a part of the lending transaction, voice your opinion,

- A new appraisal form is being drafted.
- Input from RESNET and other parties with interest in the transaction is welcomed now. (Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac)
- It takes years to make changes to the forms
 … and if energy doesn't make the form, it
 may take another 15 years to see a new one.

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What has the appraisal profession learned?

- Our clients' needs change.
- We must be prepared to meet the change by designing our product/service to accommodate the client.
- Appraisers must decide to brand themselves; learn new skills to offer new products; or retire.

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