

# Mouse and Keyboard Skills Cheat Sheet

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## Definitions

- **Pointer** arrow/hand that moves continuously across the screen; it can select and move items and windows 
- **Mouse** hand-held device that moves the pointer
- **Cursor** vertical blinking bar in text entry areas| ←
- **Keyboard** device that inputs letters, numbers, and symbols at the cursor and runs certain commands

## Key Functions

- **Spacebar** make space between words
- **Tab** indent beginning of paragraph or jump to next text entry box
- **Enter** move cursor down one line; also works as a “Go” button
- **Backspace** delete character to the left
- **Delete** delete character to the right
- **Shift** hold down to make letter uppercase or to make upper symbol

and upper case letters

- **Num Lock** toggle number keypad on/off
- **Ctrl** hold down with other keys to run commands
- **Alt** hold down with other keys to run commands or make special characters
- **Esc** exit full screen or highlighting
- **Win** hold down with other keys to run windows commands
- **Menu** open hidden context menu
  - Same as right-click

## Keyboard Shortcuts

- **Ctrl+A** select all
- **Ctrl+C** copy, **Ctrl+X** cut, **Ctrl+V** paste
- **Ctrl+B** bold, **Ctrl+I** italicize, **Ctrl+U** underline
- **Ctrl+S** save, **Ctrl+P** print
- **Ctrl+Z** undo, **Ctrl+Y** redo
- **F2** rename item, **F5** refresh webpage
- **Alt+F4** close window
- **Ctrl+Alt+Del** open task manager
- **Win+D** show desktop, **Win+E** open File Explorer
- **Ctrl+T** open new tab in browser

*Correct use:* Wrist on desk, hold mouse between thumb and ring/pinky fingers, index finger on left mouse button and middle finger on right button

*Pro Tip:* If mouse is too close to keyboard, lift up and set down in better location

- **Click** (left button) open web link, select item, insert cursor, or run program from Start menu
- **Double-click** (left button) open file or folder; run program from Desktop
- **Right-click** (right button) open hidden context menu for item
  - copy/paste, rename, properties, etc
- **Scroll** roll wheel forward/backward to move page up/down (*optional*)
- **Middle-click** open a web link in new tab or enter scroll mode (*optional*)
- **Drag** hold down left mouse button on item, move mouse, then release
- **Highlight** drag pointer over text/images to select then release
- **Resize** move pointer to edge/corner of object/window and drag then release

