

Medicaid Funding for School-Based Services and Administrative Activities

IN*SOURCE April 2016

The information in this presentation is applicable only to public school corporations. Because they are public entities, public school districts may recover federal Medicaid matching funds for a portion of the costs associated with furnishing services and administrative supports to Medicaid-enrolled students.

Please hold your questions through the next 12 slides, and we will address as many questions as time permits at the end of this presentation.

Two Different Types of School-Based Medicaid Claiming

- IEP Direct Services Claiming:
 pays Medicaid rates for providing covered
 HEALTH-RELATED SERVICES in the IEP of a
 Medicaid-eligible Special Education student
- 2) MAC (MEDICAID ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMING):
 pays a portion of public schools' costs for staff
 ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES to help students &
 families address students' unmet health needs

In Indiana, school districts participate in Medicaid claiming on a strictly voluntary basis. Districts may participate in one, both or neither type(s).





School-Based Medicaid Claiming = Federal Funds Recovery







Medicaid Claiming for Covered IEP-Required Services

Pays district at Medicaid rate for IEP-required PT, speech, psych, nursing, etc. In State Fiscal Year 2015: 155 districts claimed \$10.2 million

Medicaid Administrative Claiming ("IndianaMAC")

Pays % of district's local/state costs for school staff admin activities to facilitate <u>all</u> (general & special ed) students' access to health care coverage & services In Federal Fiscal Year 2015: 119 districts claimed \$3.3 million

More at http://www.doe.in.gov/specialed/school-based-medicaid & the IDOE Medicaid in Schools Community on Learning Connection.





A snapshot in time (Fiscal Year 2015) of Medicaid Claiming for School-Based Services in Indiana.

511 IAC 7-33-3 Other public agencies...

- (c) If a noneducational agency or a public agency other than the local educational agency is otherwise obligated under federal or state law, or assigned responsibility under ... an interagency agreement ... to provide or pay for any services that are also considered special education or related services, ... that are necessary for ensuring a free appropriate public education to students with disabilities within the state, the noneducational agency or the public agency must fulfill that obligation or responsibility ...
- (d) A public agency described in subsection (c) that receives Medicaid reimbursement for service provision may not disqualify an eligible service for Medicaid reimbursement because that service is provided in a public school setting.



511 IAC 7-33-4 Use of public and private insurance

Sec. 4. (a) A public agency may use Medicaid or other public benefits or insurance programs in which a student participates to provide or pay for services required under this article, as permitted under the public benefits or insurance program.

- (b) A public agency must provide written notice to the parent:
 - (1) before accessing the student's or the parent's public benefits or public insurance for the first time;
 - (2) prior to obtaining the one-time written parental consent as described in subsection (d); and
 - (3) annually thereafter.



In accordance with both Medicaid and Education laws and rules, a public school district (referred to here as a public agency) may access a student's public insurance benefits (i.e., Medicaid) to help cover the costs of providing required services to that student.

However, the public agency *must provide the required services regardless* whether or not Medicaid reimbursement is available or claimed.

To access a student's Medicaid benefits, the school district must do 2 things:

- 1) provide PRIOR written notice, as described in this slide; and
- 2) obtain a signed Medicaid consent

Upon obtaining the parent's initial written consent, the school district must provide written notice to the parent every year thereafter.

Written notice before requesting your consent	
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Federal Special Education funds cover some but not all of the costs for services that the schoo provide at no cost to you. Public benefit such as Medicaid may also be used to help fund the only if you choose to give your consent.	
Your Rights and Protections	
 If you cho or e not to give consent or later with than your consent, the school must coprovide your child all required IEP or IFSP services at no cost to you. 	ordinate to
If you give consent, you have the right to with them that consent at any time.	
 The school may not require you to exist in Medical or other public health coverage condition of providing IEP or IFM services that it is required to provide at no cost t 	4. Antes de que la escuela pueda tener el acceso a los beneficios públicos o el programa de segur o los beneficios de seguro privado de su hijo
 The school may not use your public benefits (Medicaid) if drive so would 	Company of the compan
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o cause you to may a deductible, co-payment or other out-of-pocket expense;	usted se niega dar su consentimiento a la escuela para facturar a Medicaid o a su seguro privado para los
o increase your premium or lead to cancellation of benefits; or	servicios cubiertos en el IEP o IFSP, la escuela tiene que seguir proporcionando todos los servicios
 je opardize your child's eligibility for Me dioxid kome and community based wainer 	requeridos por IEP o IFSP sin costo para usted.
	Sus Derechos y Protecciones
Written Consent to Bill Medicaid	 Si usted elige dar su consentimiento o después retirar su consentimiento, la escuela tiene que seg proporcionando a su hijo todos los servicios requeridos del IEP o IFSP sin costo para usted.
Your signature on this form allows the school corporation to bill Medicaid for	
educational services provided to this student. Medicaid raimbunement kelps fund	
on tr for providing Special Education and related reroicer, specialized eguipment and	
	pública de salud como condición de proporcionar los servicios de IEP o IFSP que es requerida proporcionar sin costo a usted.
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I give consent for \leq fill in school corp name \geq to hill Medical dor covered services in this st	
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 Services in the IEP or IFSP must be provided at no cost to me even if I refuse or withdraw 	у сожень.
 Upon request I may receive copies of any records the school disclosed to Medicaid. 	
 The school must give me written notice of my rights and protocions under federal law out 	тыне ежелуем.
Signature of Purent/Gundien or Student who is 18 years old or older with no beg	rd gradius
Mame [please print] Signature	Date

This slide shows an example of the consent form that schools typically ask parents to sign when seeking to bill Medicaid for covered IEP-required services. IDOE offers this sample format, in English and Spanish, on its web set and in the IIEP system.

Most school districts incorporate the annual Medicaid consent notification into the Notice of Procedural Safeguards that's shared with all parents of students with IEPs.

The main point of these documents is to assure parents of their rights to give, deny and withdraw consent.

511 IAC 7-33-4 Use of public and private insurance

(f) With regard to services required to provide a free appropriate public education to a student with a disability under this article, the public agency may access a parent's private insurance proceeds only if the parent provides informed consent as defined by 511 IAC 7-32-17.

Accessing a student's public (Medicaid/Hoosier Healthwise) or private insurance benefits to help defray costs of IEP-required related services cannot result in a cost to the family.



The school's participation in Medicaid claiming **must not** result in any type of cost to the parent. That is, school-based Medicaid claiming cannot affect the child's Medicaid eligibility; it cannot cost the parent a copayment or deductible (but these can be paid by the school if required and the parent gives consent); AND, the school cannot claim Medicaid reimbursement if doing so would exhaust any benefit limitation that the Medicaid agency places on the child's coverage.

In Indiana, schools' claims do not count toward session or visit limits and do not decrement visits prior authorized by Medicaid Managed Care Plans that manage services delivered to the child in settings outside the school.

511 IAC 7-33-4 Special Education + Medicaid

SpEd Speak:

- ❖ IEP / IFSP
- Initial Educational Evaluation to Determine Eligibility for Services
- Health "Related" Services*
 - OT, PT, Speech, Audiology
 - Nursing
 - Psych/Behavioral Health
 - Specialized Transportation
- * *Related Service Provider

Med Speak:

- Plan of Care
- Initial Diagnostic Evaluation
- Direct Medical Services**
 - OT, PT, Speech, Audiology
 - Nursing
 - Psych/Mental Health
 - Specialized Transportation
- * **Medicaid-Qualified Provider

***Differing definitions and provider credential/licensure requirements





Special Education and Medicaid speak different languages but share responsibility to serve many of the same children and provide many of the same services.

Note: some of the direct care service providers who work in the school setting have different credentials or licensure from those who operate in the more traditional "medical" or "clinical" setting – the red and blue fonts in this slide point out where some of those differences may sometimes be true. In some cases, a clinician is appropriately licensed and credentialed to provide service in the school setting but Medicaid will not cover services furnished by that individual.

Examples of IndianaMAC-Reimbursable Admin Activities

- ✓ Providing information to students and families about Hoosier Healthwise, Medicaid, CHIP and available health care benefits
- ✓ Scheduling, coordinating or referring a student to medical, dental, vision or mental health diagnostic and treatment services
- ✓ Gathering information that may be required for service referrals
- ✓ Developing plans and strategies to improve and eliminate gaps in health service delivery for school-age children
- ✓ Meeting with parents or professionals about a child with unmet health care needs
- ✓ Coordinating or attending meetings or trainings related to Medicaid and medical services
- ✓ Arranging transportation or translation services required for a student/family to access needed health care services



IndianaMAC: Indiana's school-based Medicaid claiming methodology that permits public school districts to recover a portion of their state and locally funded costs for administrative activities such as those listed on this slide.

IDOE's Role: 511 IAC 7-33-3 Other public agencies

To Facilitate Delivery, Coordination and Funding of Part B (& other) Services

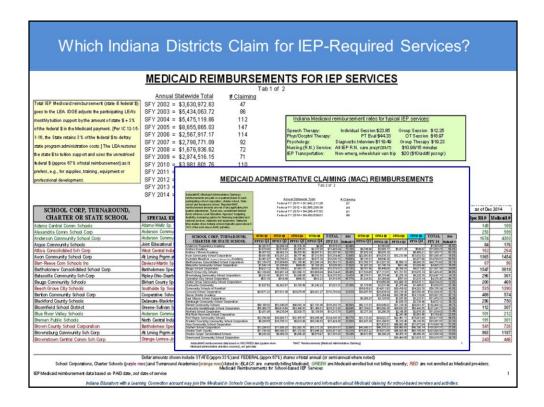
IDOE's School-Based Medicaid Specialist collaborates with state Education, Medicaid and other agencies, LEAs, community stakeholders to:

- > Stay abreast of state and federal Medicaid and Education regulatory changes;
- > Recommend state policy, rule, legislative and Medicaid State Plan changes;
- Maintain school-friendly technical assistance guides, sample forms, newsletters, data reports and other online resources;
- Provide on-site technical assistance support for Medicaid-participating LEAs undergoing audits and other Medicaid reviews;
- Oversee the work of the statewide IndianaMAC contractor/provide technical assistance for LEA oversight of Medicaid medical billing agent contractors
- > Give presentations at conferences, professional association meetings & LEAs;
- Participate in federal, state and local interagency/interdisciplinary advisory and work groups; as well as state and national stakeholder organization initiatives
- > Serve as a resource on "blended and braided funding" for school-community partnerships and state budgetary purposes





Navigate to the School-based Medicaid web page at the Indiana Department of Education's public web site by typing doe.in.gov in your browser; then selecting Parent Portal. Click Special Education, which takes you to the Office of Special Education landing page, where you can scroll down to the area marked "Special Education Information" and click the School-based Medicaid link.



Under General Information on the School-based Medicaid page, there's a link to the School Corp Medicaid Reimbursement Report, which shows which Indiana public school corporations participate in each type of Medicaid claiming and how much they have claimed over time. The first 11 pages show the amounts claimed per district for IEP-required direct services; and the last few pages list reimbursements per IndianaMAC-participating districts.

This report is updated semi-annually. It includes the number of Medicaid-enrolled students and the number of Special Education students per district as well as some general background information.

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By sharing information, resources and best practices, the nonprofit National Alliance for Medicaid in Education helps bring together federal and state policy makers with providers of school-based services to establish standardized policies, guidance and practices for schools to recover federal Medicaid funds as the U.S. Congress intended.

NAME helped engage all stakeholders in public policy discussions that led to two regulatory changes in the past few years. One was to simplify the Medicaid Consent requirement, thereby reducing unnecessary administrative burdens and confusion for schools and families; the other was the December 2014 change in Medicaid's free care policy. This 'free care' change opens the door for each state Medicaid agency to develop reimbursement methodologies for 504 and individualized healthcare plan services, and for other care furnished by school nurses and school health centers.

The Indiana Medicaid agency is examining its policies and considering how best to reimburse schools for the wide array of covered services they provide to Medicaid-enrolled students.

Everything You Wanted to Know ... but Were Afraid to Ask?

Thank you!

Questions?

Contact:
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