

Workbook Answer Key

1

Please call me Chuck.

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

A

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2. M James | 5. M Robert | 8. F Jennifer |
| 3. F Catherine | 6. F Susan | |
| 4. F Elizabeth | 7. M William | |

B

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| b. 3 Kate | d. 2 Jim | f. 1 Joe | h. 7 Bill |
| c. 8 Jenny | e. 4 Liz | g. 6 Sue | |

C

2. Kate
3. Michael Charles Kennedy
4. Smith

Exercise 3

2. A: My name is Jim Holmes.
B: Nice to meet you, Mr. Holmes.
3. A: This is Jenny Parker.
B: Nice to meet you, Ms. Parker.
4. A: Hello, I'm William Dean. Please call me Bill.
B: Pleased to meet you, Bill.
5. A: Excuse me, what's your name again?
B: Joe King.
6. A: How do you spell your first name?
B: C-H-A-R-L-E-N-E.

Exercise 4

2. JIM: What's your last name?
BOB: My last name's Hayes.
3. JIM: Who's that?
BOB: That's my wife.
4. JIM: What's her name?
BOB: Her name is Rosa.
5. JIM: Where's she from?
BOB: She's from Mexico.
6. JIM: Who are they?
BOB: They're my wife's parents.

Exercise 5

2. We're students. Our classroom number is 108-C.
3. Excuse me. What's your last name again?
4. That's Mr. Kim. He is in my class.
5. My name is Elizabeth. Please call me Liz.
6. This is Paul's wife. Her name is Jennifer.
7. My parents are on vacation. They are in South Korea.
8. I'm from Venice, Italy. It is a beautiful city.

Exercise 6

- AMY: Oh, they are on the volleyball team. Let me introduce you. Hi, Surachai, this is Lisa Neil.
- SURACHAI: Pleased to meet you, Lisa.
- LISA: Nice to meet you, too, Surachai. Where are you from?
- SURACHAI: I am from Thailand.
- AMY: And this is Mario. He is from Brazil.

LISA: Hi, Mario.

Pablo: And my name is Pablo. I am from Colombia.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary.

B

(Note: Words in italics were given as examples.)

Name	Where from?	Languages	Sports?
1. Mario	Cali, Colombia	Spanish and French	volleyball
2. Eileen	Mozambique, Africa	Swahili and Portuguese	
3. Su Yin	Taiwan	Mandarin Chinese and English	volleyball
4. Ahmed	Luxor, Egypt	Arabic and English	baseball

Exercise 8

- SARAH: Pretty good, thanks. Are you a student here?
- RICH: No, I'm not. I'm on vacation. Are you a student?
- SARAH: Yes, I am.
- RICH: And what are you studying?
- SARAH: I'm studying Spanish.
- RICH: Oh, really? Is Susan Miller in your class?
- SARAH: Yes, she is. Is she your friend?
- RICH: No, she's not. She's my sister!

Exercise 9

- TINA: Hi. I'm Tina Fernandez.
- AMY: Are you from South America, Tina?
- TINA: Yes, I am. I'm from Argentina.
- Where are you and your sister from, Alex?
- ALEX: We're from Taiwan.
- TINA: Are you from Taipei?
- ALEX: No, we're not. We're from Tainan.
- Say, are you in English 101?
- TINA: No, I'm not. I'm in English 102.

Exercise 10

2. A: Are you from Spain?
B: No, we're not from Spain. We're from Mexico.
3. A: Are they on the same baseball team?
B: No, they're not on the same baseball team. They're on the same volleyball team.
4. A: Are Kim and Mika in your class?
B: Yes, Kim and Mika are in my class.
5. A: Is it a nice class?
B: Yes, it's a nice class.
6. A: Is your teacher Mr. Brown?
B: No, my teacher isn't Mr. Brown. I'm in Ms. West's class.

Exercise 11

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. How are you? | Saying "hello" |
| 2. See you later. | Saying "goodbye" |
| 3. Take care. | Saying "goodbye" |
| 4. How's everything? | Saying "hello" |
| 5. Good evening. | Saying "hello" |
| 6. Good night. | Saying "goodbye" |

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

Exercise 1

- ## Exercise 2

- ### Exercise 3

- ### Exercise 4

Exercise 5

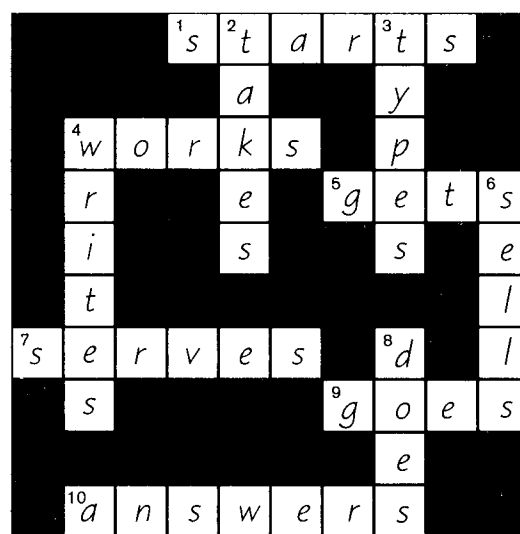
Exercise 6

- ## Exercise 7

4. How does he like his job?

Exercise 8

Exercise 9



Exercise 10

- ### Exercise 11

1. New York Hospital needs nurses. Work during the day or at night, weekdays or weekends, full time or part time. Call 278-1191.
2. Interesting job for language student. Mornings only. Take people on tours. Need good English and Spanish. Call 989-3239.
3. No need to work long hours! Only work from 6:00 until 11:00 four evenings a week. Our restaurant serves great food! Work as our manager. Call 735-6845.

3 How much is it?

Exercise 1

SAM: The light blue ones over there. They're nice.
 REBECCA: Yes. But I don't really like light blue!
 SAM: Hmm. Well, what about that sweater? It's perfect for you.
 REBECCA: Which one?
 SAM: This red one.
 REBECCA: Well, I like it, but it's expensive.
 SAM: Hey, let me buy it for you. It's a present!
 REBECCA: Oh, Sam. Thank you very much.

Exercise 2

2. A: How much are those bracelets?
 B: They're \$29.
 3. A: How much are these shoes?
 B: They're \$64.
 4. A: How much is that dog?
 B: That's my dog, and he's not for sale!

Exercise 3

1. backpacks	5. gloves	9. scarves
2. bookshelves	6. hairbrushes	10. sweaters
3. dresses	7. necklaces	11. ties
4. companies	8. rings	12. dishes

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 2. That's cheap.
 3. That's pretty expensive!
 4. That's reasonable.
 5. That's not bad.
 6. That's cheap.

Exercise 5

1. CLERK: It's \$195.
 LUIS: And how much is that one?
 CLERK: It's \$255.
 LUIS: Oh, really? Well, thanks, anyway.
 2. KIM: Excuse me. How much are those jeans?
 CLERK: They're only \$59.
 KIM: And how much is this sweater?
 CLERK: Which one? They're all different.
 KIM: I like this green one.
 CLERK: It's \$34.
 KIM: Well, that's not bad.
 3. SONIA: I like those sunglasses over there.
 CLERK: Which ones?
 SONIA: The small brown ones.
 CLERK: They're \$199.
 SONIA: Oh, they're expensive!

Exercise 6

Cotton	Gold	Leather	Silk	Plastic	Wool
pants	bracelet	boots	pants	boots	pants
gloves	ring	pants	gloves	bracelet	gloves
shirt	necklace	gloves	shirt	ring	shirt
jacket		jacket	jacket	necklace	jacket

Exercise 7

1. A: These cotton gloves are nice.
 B: Yes, but the leather ones are nicer.
 A: They're also more expensive.
 2. A: Those silk jackets look more attractive than the wool ones.
 B: Yes, but the wool ones are warmer.
 3. A: This purple shirt is an interesting color!
 B: Yes, but the color is prettier than the design.
 A: The design isn't bad.
 B: I think the design on that red shirt is better than the design on this purple one.
 4. A: Hey, look at this gold ring! It's nice.
 And it's cheaper than that silver ring.
 B: But it's smaller than the silver one.
 A: Well, yeah. The silver one is bigger than the gold one. But look at the price tag. One thousand dollars is a lot of money for a ring!

Exercise 8

Clothing	Electronics	Jewelry
cap	computer	bracelet
dress	compact disc player	earrings
athletic shoes	television	necklace
sweater	laptop computer	ring

Exercise 9

Answers will vary. Possible answers:
 2. Which cap do you like more, the wool one or the leather one?
 I like the wool one more. or I like the leather one more.
 3. Which ones do you like more, the high-tops or the tennis shoes?
 I like the high-tops more. or I like the tennis shoes more.
 4. Which one do you prefer, the laptop computer or the desktop computer?
 I prefer the laptop computer. or I prefer the desktop computer.
 5. Which television do you like better, the 19-inch one or the 25-inch one?
 I like the 19-inch one better. or I like the 25-inch one better.

Exercise 10

A
 1. d 3. a
 2. c 4. b
B
 1. False 3. True
 2. True 4. True
C

Answers will vary.

4 Do you like jazz?

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Do you like Tom Cruise? Yes, I do. I love him.
- Do you like rap? No, I don't. I can't stand it.
- Do you like Demi Moore? Yes, I do. I like her a lot.
- Do you like TV game shows? No, I don't. I can't stand them.
- Do you like soap operas? No, I don't. I don't like them very much.

Exercise 3

- Mariah Carey is a pop singer.
- The Rolling Stones are a rock group.
- Oprah Winfrey is a TV talk show host.
- Bruce Willis is an actor.

Exercise 4

- SARAH: Yes, I like it a lot. I'm a real fan of Garth Brooks.
ED: Oh, does he play the guitar?
SARAH: Yes, he does. He's my favorite musician.
- ANNE: What kind of music do your parents like, Jason?
JASON: They like classical music.
ANNE: Who do they like? Mozart?
JASON: No, they don't like him very much. They prefer Beethoven.
- SCOTT: Teresa, do you like Mariah Carey?
TERESA: No, I don't. I can't stand her. I like Celine Dion.
SCOTT: I don't know her. What kind of music does she sing?
TERESA: She sings pop songs. She's really great!

Exercise 5

- | | |
|---|---|
| Answers will vary. | Possible answers: |
| 1. <u>What kinds</u> of movies do you like? | I like comedies and musicals. |
| 2. <u>What</u> is your favorite movie? | My favorite movie is <u>Star Wars</u> . |
| 3. <u>What kind/kinds</u> of TV shows do you like? | I like game shows. |
| 4. <u>Who</u> is your favorite TV actor or actress? | My favorite TV actor is Michael J. Fox. |
| 5. <u>What</u> is your favorite song? | My favorite song is "Let It Be." |
| 6. <u>Who</u> is your favorite rock group? | My favorite rock group is U2. |

Exercise 6

- Answers will vary. Possible answers:
- Which movies are more interesting, thrillers or science fiction films?
Science fiction films are more interesting than thrillers.
 - Which films are scarier, horror films or thrillers?
Horror films are scarier than thrillers.
 - Which films are more exciting, comedies or thrillers?
Thrillers are more exciting than comedies.

Exercise 7

A

play	listen to	watch
the piano	jazz	videos
the guitar	music	TV
the trumpet	CDs	a film

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

A

- Then and Now
- A Question of \$1 Million
- The Best Man Wins

B

- science fiction
- comedy
- western

Exercise 9

- A: Do you like gospel music?
B: I can't stand it.
- A: There's a baseball game tonight.
B: Great. Let's go.
- A: What do you think of Tina Turner?
B: I'm not a real fan of hers.

Exercise 10

A

- No
- Yes
- Yes
- No
- Yes

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11

- KATE: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.
ROBIN: There's a concert on Friday. Would you like to go with me?
KATE: Yes, I'd love to. Thanks.
- CARLOS: Would you like to go to a French film at 11:00 tonight?
PHIL: I'd like to, but I have to study tonight.
CARLOS: Well, do you like Brazilian films?
PHIL: Yes, I do. I love them!
CARLOS: There's a great Brazilian movie on TV tomorrow. Would you like to watch it with me?
PHIL: I'd love to. Thanks.

Exercise 12

- Richard can't stand classical music.
- I love horror films!
- She's not a fan of country music.
- Would you like to go to a baseball game?

5

Tell me about your family.

Exercise 1

Male	Female
brother	aunt
father	daughter
husband	mother
nephew	niece
son	sister
uncle	wife

Exercise 2

DON: No, I'm not. My brother and sister are staying with me right now.

We go to bed after midnight every night.

JOEL: Really? What are they doing this summer? Are they taking classes, too?

DON: No, they aren't. My brother is on vacation now, but he is looking for a part-time job here.

JOEL: What about your sister? Is she working?

DON: Yes, she is. She has a part-time job at the university. What about you, Joel?
Are you in school this summer?

JOEL: Yes, I am. I'm studying two languages.

DON: Oh, are you taking French and Spanish again?

JOEL: Well, I'm taking Spanish again, but I'm starting Japanese.

DON: Really? That's exciting!

Exercise 3

2. *Peter is* Liz's husband.
3. I'm not married.
4. We have a son and (a) daughter.
5. My father-in-law is a painter.
6. Michael is looking for a job right now.

Exercise 4

CHRIS: Wow! Do you like it?

PHILIP: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.

CHRIS: And is your brother still working in Hong Kong?

PHILIP: Yes, he is. He loves it.

CHRIS: And how about your parents? Are they still living in Florida?

PHILIP: No, they aren't. They're living in New York these days. How about you and your family, Chris? Are you still living here?

CHRIS: Yes, we are. We really love San Francisco.

Exercise 5

1. This is my aunt Barbara. She lives in Rome, but she's visiting Chile this summer. She has a summer house there.
2. And these are my parents. They work in London, but they're visiting my aunt in Chile this month.
3. And here you can see my grandparents. They live in New York, but they're staying at my parents' house in London now.
4. This is my brother-in-law, Edward. He wants to be a company director. He's studying business in Canada right now.

5. And this is my niece, Christina. She goes or She's going to high school. She likes mathematics, but she doesn't like English.

6. And you know this person, of course. It's me.

Exercise 6

A

Answers will vary.

B

1. False: Many college students live in university housing.
2. True
3. False: Few young people in the United States live with their parents.
4. False: Nearly all university students live with their parents.
5. True
6. False: (Rents in the city are very expensive.) Many young people continue to live with their parents after they marry.

Exercise 7

1. *all*
2. *nearly all*
3. *most*
4. *many*
5. *a lot of*
6. *some*
7. *not many*
8. *a few*
9. *few*
10. *no*

Exercise 8

1. *Many children start school before the age of 5.* All children go to school after the age of five.
2. *Nearly all young people get a job after they finish high school.*
Only a few go to college.
3. *Not many people over 65 have part-time jobs.*
Few people like to travel abroad.
Many people over 65 like to stay with their grandchildren.

Exercise 9

In my country, some couples get married fairly young.

Not many marriages break up, and nearly all divorced people remarry.

Elderly couples often live at home and take care of their grandchildren.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.

6 How often do you exercise?

Exercise 1

Team sports	Individual sports	Exercise
basketball	swimming	yoga
baseball	jogging	swimming
football	bicycling	jogging
	tennis	aerobics
		bicycling
		tennis

Exercise 2

- They hardly ever play tennis.
- How often do you go jogging?
- We often do yoga on Sunday mornings.
- Does Charlie ever do aerobics?
- What do you usually do on Saturdays?

Exercise 3

- A: What do you usually do?
B: Well, I usually do karate on Saturdays and yoga on Sundays.
- A: Do you ever go to the gym after work?
B: No, I never go to the gym after work.
- A: How often do you exercise?
B: I don't exercise very often at all.
- A: Do you ever play sports (on weekends)?
B: Yes, I sometimes play sports on weekends – usually baseball.
- A: What do you usually do in your free time?
B: I usually play tennis in my free time.

Exercise 4

- A**
Answers will vary.
- B**
Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

JERRY: I always go jogging at seven o'clock.
How about you, Susan?

SUSAN: I usually go jogging around noon.
I jog for about an hour.

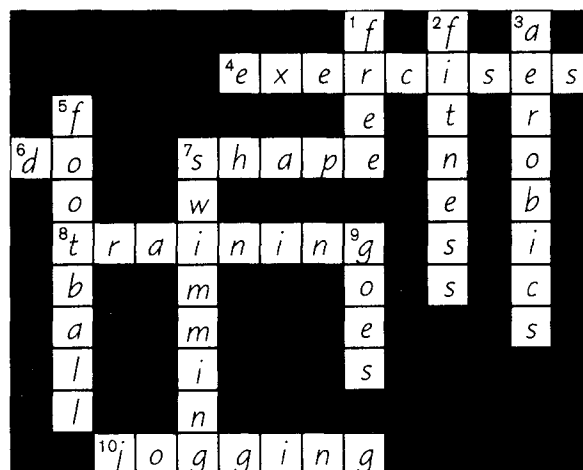
JERRY: And do you also play sports in your free time?

SUSAN: Not very often. I usually go out with my classmates in my free time. What about you?

JERRY: I go to the gym on Mondays and Wednesdays.
And sometimes I go bicycling on weekends.

SUSAN: Wow! You really like to stay in shape.

Exercise 6



Exercise 7

B

	Hiking Club	Adult Education Program	YWCA/YMCA
1. play indoor sports			✓
2. do outdoor activities	✓		
3. take evening classes		✓	
4. go dancing			✓
5. learn to cook		✓	
6. meet new people	✓	✓	✓

Exercise 8

- A: How long do you spend in the swimming pool?
B: About 45 minutes.
- A: And how well do you swim?
B: I'm about average.
- A: How good are you at other sports?
B: Not too good, actually.
- A: How much time do you spend working out?
B: Around an hour a day.

Exercise 9

- A: How often do you go for a walk?
B: Almost every day. I really enjoy it.
- A: How much time do you spend jogging? *or* How long do you spend jogging?
B: I spend about an hour jogging.
- A: How good are you at racquetball?
B: I'm pretty good at it. I'm on the school team.
- A: How well do you play basketball?
B: Basketball? Pretty well, I guess. I like it a lot.

Exercise 10

- Tom doesn't exercise very often.
- Philip tries to stay in shape.
- Jill often works out at the gym.
- How much time do you spend at the gym?
- How well do you play tennis?

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.



We had a great time!

Exercise 1

A

- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 2. enjoyed | 5. studied | 8. washed |
| 3. invited | 6. tried | 9. watched |
| 4. loved | 7. visited | |

B

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2. give | 6. spend |
| 3. meet | 7. take |
| 4. see | 8. go |
| 5. sleep | |

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

2. Who did you meet at the party?
I met someone very interesting.
3. What time did you and Eva get home?
We got home a little after 1:00.
4. How did you and Bob like the art exhibition?
We liked the art exhibition a lot.
5. What did you buy?
I or We bought the new Madonna CD.
6. Where did Jeff and Joyce go on vacation?
They went to the country (on vacation).

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

- A: What did you do?
 B: Well, on Saturday, we went shopping.
 A: And did you do anything special in the evening?
 B: No, nothing special.
 A: Where did you go on Sunday?
 B: We went to the amusement park.
 A: How did you like it?
 B: We had a great time. In fact, we stayed there all day.
 A: Really? What time did you get home?
 B: We got home very late, around midnight.

Exercise 5

2. A: I stayed home from work yesterday. Did you take the day off, too?
 B: No, I didn't take the day or yesterday off. I worked all day until six o'clock.
3. A: I slept in all weekend. Did you spend the weekend at home?
 B: No, I didn't spend the weekend at home. I went out with friends.
4. A: I studied all weekend. Did you and John have a lot of homework, too?
 B: No, we didn't have a lot of homework. We finished our homework on Saturday.
5. A: Carl drove me to work this morning. Did you drive to work?
 B: No, I didn't drive to work. I took the bus.
6. A: Kathy went to the baseball game last night. Did you and Bob go to the game?
 B: No, we didn't go to the game. We watched it on TV.

Exercise 6

2. d. He took a day off.
3. e. He did housework.
4. c. He didn't do laundry.
5. a. He had people over.
6. b. He had a good time.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary.

C

1. visited Thailand for the first time.
2. stayed for two days in Bangkok
3. visited the floating market
4. bought food in Bangkok
5. saw some historic ruins
6. took a trip on the river
7. loved the food the most
8. enjoyed everything

	William	Sue
1. visited Thailand for the first time.	✓	✓
2. stayed for two days in Bangkok		✓
3. visited the floating market	✓	✓
4. bought food in Bangkok		✓
5. saw some historic ruins		✓
6. took a trip on the river	✓	
7. loved the food the most	✓	
8. enjoyed everything		✓

Exercise 8

- B: It was great. I really enjoyed it.
 A: How long were you there?
 B: We were there for two weeks.
 A: Were you in Lima all the time?
 B: No, we weren't. We were in the mountains for a few days.
 A: And how was the weather? Was it good?
 B: No, it wasn't good at all. The city was very hot, and the mountains were really cold!

Exercise 9

- B: It was a great trip. I really enjoyed South Africa and Namibia.
 A: How long were you in South Africa?
 B: For ten days.
 A: And how long were you in Namibia?
 B: I was in Namibia for about five days.
 A: Wow, that's a long time. How was the weather?
 B: It was hot and sunny the whole time.
 A: And how did you like it?
 B: Oh, it was wonderful. And the wildlife was terrific – we saw some meerkats!

Exercise 10

1. The neighbors had a noisy party till 3:00 A.M. We complained about it.
2. We didn't see very much in the mountains. The weather was foggy.
3. We went on a tour of the ruins.
4. I worked very hard in Switzerland. I was there on business.

Exercise 11

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

8

How do you like the neighborhood?

Exercise 1

A

2. dance club
3. gas station
4. grocery store
5. movie theater
6. pay phone
7. post office
8. shopping center
9. travel agency

B

2. A: We want to go dancing. Are there any dance clubs near here?
B: No, there aren't, but there are some on Main Street.
3. A: I want to send this letter. Is there a post office around here?
B: Yes, there's one next to the laundromat.
4. A: I need to make a phone call. Are there any pay phones around here?
B: Yes, there are some across from the library.
5. A: I need some gas. Are there any gas stations on this street?
B: No, there aren't, but there are a couple on Second Avenue.
6. A: We need to make a reservation for a trip. Is there a travel agency near here?
B: Yes, there's one near the Sheraton Hotel.

Exercise 2

Possible answers:

3. There's a laundromat on the corner of 1st Street and Oak in A, but there isn't one in B. There's a hospital.
4. There's a grocery store on Elm Street in B, but there isn't one in A.
5. There's a restaurant on the corner of 3rd Street and Oak in A, but there isn't one in B. There's a drugstore.
6. There's a bank on the corner of 2nd Street and Oak in A, but there isn't one in B. There's a department store.
7. There's a post office on the corner of 3rd and Birch in A, but there isn't one in B. There's a movie theater.
8. There's a supermarket on the corner of 2nd and Elm in A, but there isn't one in B.
9. There are some houses on 3rd Street in A, but there aren't any in B. There are some apartments.
10. There's a barber shop on 4th Street in A, but there isn't one in B. There's a coffee shop.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. Is there a post office near here?
There's one on the corner of Birch Street and 3rd Avenue.
3. I'm looking for a drugstore.
There's one opposite the gas station.

4. Is there a laundromat in this neighborhood?
There's one next to the YWCA.
5. Is there a department store on Birch Street?
There's one between the travel agency and the gym.
6. Are there any pay phones around here?
There are some in front of the post office.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

B

	Advantages	Disadvantages
Downtown	<i>near the shopping center</i> near the bus station safe	very noisy, streets full of people traffic is terrible parking is a big problem
Suburbs	a lot of parks good schools very little crime	too quiet not many shops, no clubs or theaters nothing ever really happens

Exercise 6

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
<i>building</i> bank people hospital theater school	<i>crime</i> traffic pollution noise gas water

Exercise 7

2. How many buses are there? There aren't any.
3. How much traffic is there? There's only a little.
4. How many banks are there? There are a couple.
5. How many people are there? There are a few.
6. How much crime is there? There's a lot.

Exercise 8

ALEX: Sure. There are a lot. There's a great club across from the National Bank, but it's expensive.
LUIS: Well, are there any others?
ALEX: Yeah, there are a few.
There's a nice one near here. It's called Sounds of Brazil.
LUIS: That's perfect! Where is it exactly?
ALEX: It's on Third Avenue, between the Royal Theater and May's Restaurant.
LUIS: So let's go.

Exercise 9

1. I'm going to the stationery store to get some birthday cards.
2. We're taking a long drive. We need to go to the gas station.
3. I live on the 8th floor of my apartment building.
4. Our apartment is in the center of the city. We live downtown.

9

What does he look like?

Exercise 1

2. light
3. young
4. short
5. tall

Exercise 2

A

2. fairly long
3. good-looking
4. medium height
5. middle aged

B

2. A: How long is his hair?
B: It's fairly long.
3. A: What color is his hair?
B: It's dark brown.
4. A: How old is he?
B: He's middle aged.
5. A: How tall is he?
B: He's medium height.

Exercise 3

JIM: And how long is her hair?
 STEVE: It's medium length.
 JIM: How tall is she?
 STEVE: She's fairly tall.
 JIM: And how old is she?
 STEVE: She's in her early twenties.
 JIM: Does she wear glasses?
 STEVE: Sometimes. I think she's wearing them now.
 JIM: OK. I think I see her over there.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

1. This man is in his late forties. He's pretty tall. He has a black mustache, and he's bald. He's wearing a dark shirt and jeans.
He isn't bald. He has short, curly hair.
2. This woman is about 25. She's very pretty. She's medium height. Her hair is long and blond. She's wearing a black sweater and tennis shoes. She's standing next to her motorcycle.
She isn't wearing tennis shoes. She's wearing boots. She isn't standing next to her motorcycle. She's sitting on her motorcycle.
3. This woman is in her early twenties. She's pretty serious looking. She has glasses and straight blond hair. She's fairly tall, and she's wearing a good-looking skirt and blouse.
She doesn't have glasses. She doesn't have straight blond hair. She has curly black hair.

Exercise 6

Formal

blouse
dress
scarf
shirt
suit
tie

Casual

boots
jeans
shorts
running shoes
T-shirt
cap

Exercise 7

2. Edward and Kate are the ones wearing sunglasses.
3. Mandy is the tall woman carrying a jacket.
4. Alice is the woman talking to the man.
5. Giorgio is the one standing next to Alice.

Exercise 8

Possible answers:

2. A: Which one is Carlos?
B: He's the one behind the couch.
3. A: Which ones are Dan and Cindy?
B: They're the ones next to Maria.
4. A: Which one is Angela?
B: She's the one on the couch.
5. A: Who's Kim?
B: He's the one with short black hair.

Exercise 9

2. A: Which ones are the teachers?
Who are the teachers?
B: They're the ones on the couch.
They're the ones sitting on the couch.
3. A: Which one is Larry?
Who is Larry?
B: He's the guy wearing the coat.
He's the guy in the coat.

Exercise 10

There's a good-looking middle-aged woman walking her dog, and a young guy talking on the phone. Two people are standing next to him. Hey! The one wearing a baseball hat is my classmate! Some people are waiting at the bus stop. A serious-looking woman is asking for directions. And hey, here comes a really cute woman carrying a backpack. Wait a minute! I know her. That's my old girlfriend. I have to go now! Bye.

Exercise 11

2. A: Who's Sam?
B: The handsome guy near the door.
3. A: Is she the one on the couch?
B: That's right.
4. A: How tall is she?
B: Pretty short.



Have you ever ridden a camel?

Exercise 1

2. e. called
3. b. done
4. j. eaten
5. a. gone
6. h. had
7. f. jogged
8. g. made
9. c. seen
10. i. tried

Exercise 2

2. A: Has she gone running lately?
B: Yes, she usually runs in the morning and evening.
3. A: Have you eaten at the new Brazilian restaurant?
B: Yes, we've already eaten there. It's excellent, but very expensive.
4. A: How many times have you gone shopping at the mall this month?
B: Actually, I haven't gone at all. Let's go today! I hear there's a new music store there.
5. A: How many international phone calls have you made this week?
B: Only one – on my father's birthday.

Exercise 3

A
Answers will vary.

B
Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

- A**
Answers will vary.
- C**
- 1 _____ stayed in the mountains
 - 2 _____ lost a wallet
 - 1 _____ enjoyed the view
 - 1 and 2 got no exercise
 - 2 _____ spent time on a boat
 - 1 _____ waited for help
 - 2 _____ went swimming
 - 1 and 2 had a terrible day

Exercise 6

2. A: Have you ever seen a sumo wrestling match?
B: Actually, I saw a sumo wrestling match last month on TV. It was terrific.
3. A: Have you ever been camping?
B: No, I haven't. I've never been camping.
4. A: Have you ever eaten oysters?
B: Yes, I have. I ate oysters last year in France.
5. A: Have you ever gone wall climbing?
B: Yes, I went wall climbing on Friday night.
6. A: Have you ever ridden a motorcycle?
B: Yes, I have. My brother once let me ride his motorcycle.
7. A: Have you ever been to India?
B: No, I've never been to India.
8. A: Have you ever had a bad dream?
B: Yes, I had a bad dream just last night.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

- B: Yes, I lost my watch last month.
A: Have you found it yet?
B: No. Actually, I've already bought a new one. Look!
A: Oh, that's nice. Where did you buy it?
B: I got it at the street market last weekend. What about you? Have you ever lost anything valuable?
A: Well, I left my address book in a pay phone a couple of months ago.
B: How annoying! Maybe that's why you haven't called me for a while.
A: That's right. I can't even remember my own phone number! But you haven't called me in a long time. What's your excuse?
B: I told you. I lost my watch, so I haven't had the time!
A: Very funny!

Exercise 9

2. A: Are you having a good time?
B: Really good.
3. A: How many times has he seen the show?
B: Twice.
4. A: What about a tour of the city?
B: Sure. I hear it's great.

11

It's a very exciting city!

Exercise 1

2. My hometown is not an exciting place.
The nightlife there is pretty boring.
3. Rome is a beautiful old city.
There are not many modern buildings.
4. Some parts of this city are fairly dangerous.
They're not very safe late at night.
5. Athens is a very quiet city in the winter.
The streets are never crowded at that time of the year.

Exercise 2

- A: What's your hometown like?
 B: My hometown? Oh, it's a pretty nice place.
 A: Is it big?
 B: No, it's fairly small, and it has a lot of beautiful buildings.
 A: What's the weather like?
 B: The winter is wet and too cold. It's very nice in the summer, though.
 A: Is the nightlife exciting?
 B: No! It's really boring after six o'clock in the evening.

Exercise 3

2. Prague is a very nice place. The winters are terribly cold, though.
3. Sydney is a relaxing city, and it has a wonderful harbor.
4. My hometown is a great place for a vacation, but it's not too good for shopping.
5. Our hometown is fairly ugly and dirty. It has some beautiful old houses, however.

Exercise 4

2. Restaurants are very cheap in Mexico.
3. ✓ Copenhagen is a clean city.
4. The buildings in Paris are really beautiful.
5. Apartments are very expensive in Hong Kong.
6. ✓ Amsterdam is a fairly crowded city in the summer.
7. Toronto has good museums.
8. ✓ Rio is an exciting place to visit.

Exercise 5

Travel Britain

London is Britain's biggest city. It has a very old capital and dates back to the Romans. It is a city of interesting buildings and churches, and it has many beautiful parks. It also has some of the best museums in the world. London is very crowded in the summer, but it is not too busy in the winter. It is a popular city with foreign tourists and has more than eight million visitors a year. The city is famous for its shopping and has many excellent department stores. London has convenient trains and buses that cross the city, so it is easy for tourists to get around.

Exercise 6

B

City	Date founded	Population	Weather	Tourist attractions
Budapest	1872	3 million	very cold in the winter	the Danube nightlife
Los Angeles	1781	3.5 million	smoggy dry and warm	film studios Hollywood Boulevard beaches Disneyland
Taipei	18th century	2.3 million	humid not pleasant	museum shopping

C

2. Los Angeles has good beaches nearby.
3. Budapest was once two cities.
4. Los Angeles and Taipei were both founded in the eighteenth century.

Exercise 7

2. You shouldn't stay near the airport. It's too noisy.
3. You shouldn't miss the museum. It has some new exhibits.
4. You can take a bus tour of the city if you like.
5. You shouldn't walk alone at night. It's too dangerous.
6. You should travel by taxi if you're out late.

Exercise 8

- B: You shouldn't miss Jogjakarta, the old capital city. There are a lot of beautiful old buildings. For example, you should see the temple of Borobudur.
- A: Sounds great. Bali is very popular, too. Should I go there?
- B: Yes, you should. It's very interesting.
- A: Should I take a lot of money with me?
- B: No, you shouldn't. Indonesia is not an expensive country.
- A: So when should I go there?
- B: Well, it's always hot and humid, so it really doesn't matter.

Exercise 9

Possible questions:

2. What can you see and do there?
3. What shouldn't you do there?
4. What special foods should you try?
5. What should you buy there?
6. What other interesting things can you do?

Exercise 10

2. The streets are always crowded.
3. It's a fairly ugly city.
4. What's a good time to visit the city?
5. You really shouldn't miss the flea markets.
6. What should we do there?

12 It really works!

Exercise 1

A

Suggested answers:

2. a headache: take some aspirin
3. a bad cold: go to bed and rest
4. an insect bite: put anti-itch cream on it
5. the hiccups: drink lots of hot water

B

Possible answers:

2. A: What should you do for a headache?
B: It's useful to take some aspirin.
3. A: What should you do for a bad cold?
B: It's important to go to bed and rest.
4. A: What should you do for an insect bite?
B: It's a good idea to put anti-itch cream on it.
5. A: What should you do for the hiccups?
B: It's helpful to drink lots of hot water.

Exercise 2

Possible answers:

2. For a sore throat, it's a good idea not to talk too much.
3. For a burn, it's important not to put ice on it.
4. For insomnia, it's helpful not to drink coffee at night.
5. For a fever, it's important not to get out of bed.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

A

Answers will vary.

B

1. False
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. True
8. True

Exercise 5

A

Bottle	Box	Can	Tube
eye drops	cough drops	insect spray	ointment
pills	tissues	sunburn spray	cream

B

Possible answers:

2. Mary has a bad cold.
She should buy a box of tissues.
3. Andrew and Carlos have a lot of insect bites.
They should buy a can of insect spray.
4. David has dry skin.
He should buy a tube of cream.

Exercise 6

1. CUSTOMER: Yes. Can I have a package of bandages?
PHARMACIST: Here you are.
CUSTOMER: And what do you have for a sunburn?
PHARMACIST: I suggest this lotion.
CUSTOMER: Thanks.
2. PHARMACIST: Hi. Can I help you?
CUSTOMER: Yes. Could I have something for sore muscles?
PHARMACIST: Sure. Try this ointment.
CUSTOMER: Thanks. And what do you suggest for the flu?
PHARMACIST: Try some of these tablets. They really work.
CUSTOMER: OK, thanks. I'll take them. And could I have a box of tissues?
PHARMACIST: Sure. Here you are.

Exercise 7

- A: Wow, you don't look very good! Do you feel OK?
B: No, I think I'm getting a cold. What should I do for it?
A: You should stay at home and go to bed.
B: You're probably right. I've got a really bad cough, too.
A: Try drinking some hot tea with honey. It really helps.
B: Anything else?
A: Yeah, I suggest you get a big box of tissues!

Exercise 8

Possible answers:

2. I think I'm getting a cold.
You should get a bottle of vitamin C.
3. I have a backache. And don't tell me to go to bed!
I suggest a heating pad.
4. I have a terrible stomachache.
Try some antacid.

13 May I take your order, please?

Exercise 1

2. So do I.
3. I am, too.
4. Neither do I.
5. I don't either.
6. I do, too.

Exercise 2

A
Answers will vary.

B
Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

A
Answers will vary.

C

	Trattoria Romana	Dynasty	Beirut Cafe
Food	Italian	American	Lebanese
Atmosphere	quiet and relaxing	boring	lively
Specialties	desserts	steak and potatoes	meze
Service	very good	slow and unfriendly	very friendly
Price/person	about \$25	\$22	about \$18
Reservation	yes	no	yes

Exercise 4

Kate's Diner

Main Dishes

(includes salad and choice of potatoes)
grilled salmon
roast beef
turkey sandwich

Soups

chicken noodle soup
French onion soup
clam chowder

Salads

chicken salad
pasta salad
mixed greens

Desserts

chocolate cake
apple pie
ice cream

Beverages

coffee milk tea

Exercise 5

WAITER: What kind of dressing would you like on your salad – French, Italian or vinaigrette?

CUSTOMER: French, please.

WAITER: And would you like anything to drink?

CUSTOMER: Yes. I'll have iced coffee.

WAITER: Anything else?

CUSTOMER: No, thanks.

Exercise 6

2. A: What kind of soda would you like?

B: I'll have a cola.

3. A: Would you like anything to drink?

B: No, thanks.

4. A: What flavor ice cream would you like?

B: Vanilla, please.

5. A: Would you like anything else?

B: That will be all, thanks.

Exercise 7

SHERRY: It's delicious. I like it a lot.

WHITNEY: I do, too. It's my favorite kind of food. Let's call Chiang Mai restaurant for home delivery.

SHERRY: Great idea! Their food is always good. I eat there a lot.

WHITNEY: So do I. Well, what would you like tonight?

SHERRY: I'm in the mood for some soup.

WHITNEY: So am I. And I think I will have spicy chicken and special Thai rice.

SHERRY: OK, let's order. Oh, wait a minute, I don't have any money.

WHITNEY: Neither do I. What should we do?

SHERRY: Well, let's look in the refrigerator. Hmm. Do you like boiled eggs?

WHITNEY: I can't stand them.

SHERRY: Actually, neither can I.

Exercise 8

2. Baked potatoes are less greasy than french fries.

3. Many people like dressing on their salad.

4. Some people rarely cook with spices. They prefer bland food.

5. Vanilla is a popular ice cream flavor.

14 The biggest and the best!

Exercise 1

- A**
 2. b. forest
 3. c. swamp
 4. a. lake
 5. c. volcano
 6. a. desert

- B**
 2. Amazon River
 3. Lake Superior
 4. Mount Fuji
 5. Mediterranean Sea
 6. Niagara Falls
 7. Pacific Ocean
 8. Sahara Desert

Exercise 2

2. cooler the coolest 7. older the oldest
 3. friendlier the friendliest 8. safer the safest
 4. heavier the heaviest 9. smaller the smallest
 5. nicer the nicest 10. wetter the wettest
 6. noisier the noisiest

Exercise 3

IAN: Well, it certainly has some of the most famous cities in the world – Rome, Milan, Venice.

VAL: Yeah. I had the best time in Venice.

It's the most beautiful city I've ever seen.

Of course, it's also one of the most popular tourist attractions.

It was the most crowded city I visited this summer, and there weren't even any cars!

IAN: I've always wanted to visit Venice. What's it like in the winter?

VAL: Actually, that's the worst time to visit.

Venice is one of the coldest and foggiest places in Italy in the winter.

Exercise 4

3. The highest waterfall in the world is in Venezuela.
 4. The Suez Canal joins the Mediterranean and Red seas. It is 190 kilometers (118 miles) long. It is longer than the Panama Canal.
 5. The Atacama Desert in Chile is the driest place in the world.
 6. Mount Waialeale in Hawaii gets 1,170 centimeters (460 inches) of rain a year. It is the wettest place on earth!
 7. The hottest capital city in the world is Muscat, in Oman.
 8. The continent of Antarctica is colder than any other place in the world.
 9. The Himalayas are some of the most dangerous mountains to climb.

10. Badwater, in California's Death Valley, is the lowest point in North America.
 11. Mont Blanc in the French Alps is higher than the Matterhorn in the Swiss Alps.
 12. The Pacific Ocean is deeper than the Atlantic Ocean. In some places the Pacific Ocean is 11,033 meters (36,198 feet) deep.

Exercise 5

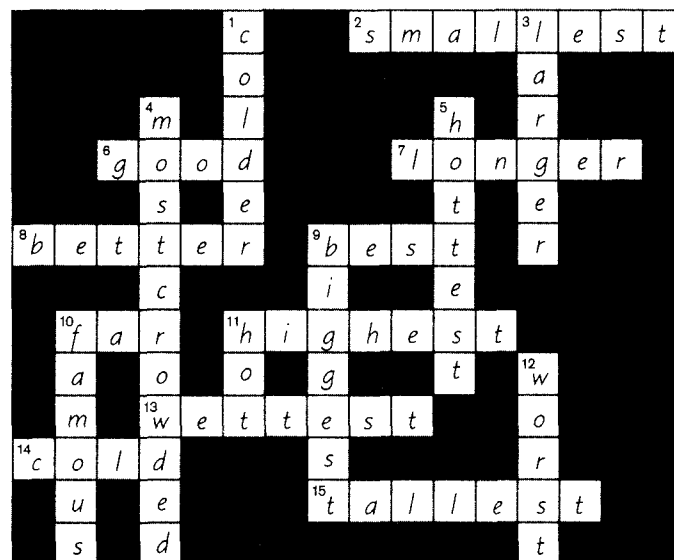
A
 Answer will vary.

- C**
 1. False
 2. False
 3. True
 4. False
 5. False
 6. False

Exercise 6

2. How far is New Zealand from Australia?
 a. It's about 2,000 kilometers (1,200 miles).
 3. How long is the Amazon River?
 a. It's 6,437 kilometers (4,000 miles) long.
 4. How cold is Antarctica?
 b. It gets down to minus 88.3 degrees Celsius.
 5. How big is the Amazon Rain Forest?
 a. It's 6 million square kilometers (2½ million miles).
 6. How deep is the Grand Canyon?
 b. It's about 1.6 kilometers deep.

Exercise 7



15

I'm going to see a musical.

Exercise 1

have	see
a beach party	a play
a barbecue	a rock concert
visit	watch
an amusement park	a ballgame on TV
a museum	a video

Exercise 2

Possible answers:

1. On Monday, she's working overtime to finish the report.
2. On Tuesday evening at 7:00, she's seeing a play with Tony.
3. On Wednesday night, she's watching the hockey game with Kate and Sam.
4. On Thursday, she's having a barbecue at noon.
5. On Friday, she's staying home and watching the late show on TV.
6. On Saturday afternoon, she's going to an arts festival.

Exercise 3

MARK: I'm going to go to an art gallery on Saturday.

MARTA: That sounds interesting.

MARK: Yeah. There's a new exhibit at the Modern. And how about you, Marta?

MARTA: Well, Brian and I are going to see a ballgame in the afternoon.

MARK: And what are you going to do in the evening?

MARTA: Brian's going to visit his mother in the hospital. But I'm not going to do anything really.

MARK: Well, I'm going to have some friends over for a barbecue. Would you like to come?

MARTA: Thanks. I'd love to.

Exercise 4

2. A: Do you want to visit the street fair with us tomorrow?

B: Sure, I'd love to.

3. A: We're having friends over for dinner tonight. Would you like to come?

B: I'm working late tonight. I'm sorry.

4. A: How about dinner at the Mexican restaurant tonight?

B: Great! But it's my turn to pay.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

C

1. True
2. False: It is possible to send letters and reports by faxing them over telephone lines.
3. True
4. False: You can carry a cellular phone in your pocket.
5. False: Now you can take your calls with you every where.

Exercise 8

Possible answers:

1. Please ask her to bring the last fax from New York.
2. Could you tell Mr. Alvarez that we need the report by noon? Please ask him to call Ms. James as soon as possible.
3. Would you tell Dr. James that the new fax machine is ready? Could you tell her to pick it up this afternoon?

Exercise 9

Possible answers:

1. Please ask Michael not to meet me at the airport until midnight. Would you tell him that the plane is going to be late?
2. Please tell Lucy that we're meeting at Dino's house before the concert. Could you ask her not to forget the tickets?
3. Could you tell Christopher that the beach party starts at noon. Please ask him not to be late.

Exercise 10

SECRETARY: I'm sorry. She's not in. Can I take a message?

MS. CURTIS: Yes, please. This is Ms. Curtis. Would you tell her that I'm staying at the Plaza Hotel? The number is 735-9001, Room 605. Could you tell her to call me?

SECRETARY: OK, Ms. Curtis. I'll give her the message.

MS. CURTIS: Thank you very much. Good-bye.

Exercise 11

2. Could I ask her to call you back?
Yes. My number is 669-3241.
3. Who's calling?
My name's Graham. Graham Lock.
4. Can I take a message?
Yes, please. Could you tell him Ros called?
5. Could I speak to Paul, please?
Let me see if he's in.
6. I'm sorry. She's busy at the moment.
That's OK. I'll call back.

16 A change for the better!

Exercise 1

2. A: I haven't seen you for ages.
B: I know. How have you been?
3. A: You know, I have three kids now.
B: That's terrific.
4. A: How are you?
B: I'm doing really well.

Exercise 2

2. Kim and Anna have stopped eating out in restaurants. Now they cook dinner at home every evening. It's much cheaper.
3. Alex's started going to the gym. He looks healthier, and he has more energy.
4. Jerry's spent a lot of money on clothes. He needs to dress up for his new job.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. Susan doesn't smoke anymore. *or* Susan ~~smoked~~ a lot.
3. Elena doesn't wear glasses now. She looks ~~better~~ than before. *or* Elena wore glasses before.

Exercise 4

Possible answers:

2. James was heavier before.
3. Mary has changed schools.
4. Tess is divorced.
5. My hair is longer.
6. We quit smoking.

Exercise 5

A

Answers will vary.

B

1. Aki c
Now I actually look forward to getting up early.
I dress up now.
My hair is shorter.
2. Luis a
I got married!
My wife and I often have friends for dinner.
We're taking evening classes.
3. Rosie b
Now I work as a computer programmer.
I've gained several kilos.
I feel much happier and healthier.

Exercise 6

2. Marie lost her job. Now she's broke, and she can't pay her rent.
3. Now that I'm going to college, I want to be more responsible about doing my classwork.
4. Lucy wants to pay off her student loan before she buys a car.
5. Philip plans to retire at an early age. He's almost 55 now.
6. I'd like to be successful in my first job. Then I can get a better job and a raise.

Exercise 7

- LEO: I want to get a summer job.
I'd like to save money for a vacation.
MELISSA: Really? Where would you like to go?
LEO: Well, I'd love to travel to Latin America.
What about you, Melissa?
MELISSA: I'm not going to get a job right away.
I want to go to Spain and Portugal.
LEO: Sounds great, but how are you going to pay for it?
MELISSA: I hope to borrow some money from my brother.
I have a good excuse. I plan to take courses in Spanish and Portuguese.
LEO: Oh, I'm tired of studying!
MELISSA: So am I. But I also hope to take people on tours to Latin America. Why don't you come on my first tour?

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I hope to find a new job.
I want to make more money.
I plan to take a computer class.
2. I'm going to go to a gym.
I'd like to stop smoking.
I'd love to find a new job.
3. I'm going to join a singles club.
I want to meet new people.
I plan to move into town.

Exercise 9

2. Heather's salary is much lower than before. She had to take a pay cut.
3. I dress up for my new job, and I'm always on time now. I'm more responsible these days.
4. After graduation, Jack plans to work for an international company.
5. This job is more stressful than my last job.
6. Mel hopes to move to a small town.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.