B.Com. Detailed Syllabi w.e.f. 2015-16

Semester - I

DSC 1A - Fundamentals of Accounting-I

Unit-I – Introduction to Accounting

Need for Accounting – Definition – Objectives, Advantages – Book keeping and Accounting–Accounting concepts and conventions - Accounting Cycle - Classification of Accounts and its rules - Double Entry Book-keeping - Journalization - Posting to Ledgers, Balancing of ledger Accounts (problems).

Unit –II: Subsidiary Books:

Types of Subsidiary Books - Cash Book, Three-column Cash Book- Petty cash Book (Problems).

Unit-III: Trail Balance and Rectification of Errors:

Preparation of Trail balance - Errors - Meaning - Types of Errors - Rectification of Errors (Problems)

Unit-IV- Bank Reconciliation Statement:

Need for bank reconciliation - Reasons for difference between Cash Book and Pass Book Balances- Preparation of Bank Reconciliation Statement- Problems on both favorable and unfavourable balances.

Unit -V: Final Accounts:

Preparation of Final Accounts: Trading account – Profit and Loss account – Balance Sheet – Final Accounts with adjustments (Problems).

- 1. T.S.Reddy & A. Murthy, Financial Accounting, Margham Publications
- 2. R L Gupta & V. K Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons
- 3. S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Accountancy-I, Kalyani Publishers
- 4. Tulasian, Accountancy -I, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
- 5. V.K.Goyal, Financial Accounting, Excel Books
- 6. K. Arunjothi, Fundamentals of Accounting; Maruthi Publications

DSC 2 A - Business Organization

Unit-I – Introduction

Concepts of Business, Trade, Industry and Commerce – Features of Business - Trade Classification - Aids to Trade – Industry – Classification – Relationship of Trade, Industry and Commerce.

Unit II- Business Functions and Entrepreneurship

Functions of Business and their relationship - Factors influencing the choice of suitable form of organization – Meaning of Entrepreneurship – Characteristics of a good entrepreneur - Types – Functions of Entrepreneurship.

Unit –III – Forms of Business Organizations

Sole Proprietorship – Meaning – Characteristics – Advantages and Disadvantages – Partnership – Meaning – Characteristics- Kinds of partners – Advantages and Disadvantages – Partnership Deed – Hindu-undivided Family – Cooperative Societies.

Unit-IV- Joint Stock Company

Joint Stock Company – Meaning – Characteristics – Advantages – Kinds of Companies - Differences between Private Ltd and Public Ltd Companies.

Unit-V- Company Incorporation

Preparation of important Documents for incorporation of Company – Memorandum of Association – Articles of Association – Differences Between Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association - Prospectus and its contents.

- 1. C.D.Balaji and G. Prasad, Business Organization Margham Publications, Chennai.
- 2. R.K.Sharma and Shashi K Gupta, Business Organization Kalyani Publications.
- 3. C.B.Guptha, Industrial Organization and Management, Sultan Chand.
- 4. Y.K.Bushan, Business organization and Management, Sultan Chand.
- 5. Sherlekar, Business Organization and Management, Himalaya Publications.

DSC 3A - Business Economics-I

Unit-I- Introduction

Meaning and Definitions of Business Economics - Nature and scope of Business Economics-Micro and Macro Economics and their differences.

Unit-II- Demand Analysis

Meaning and Definition of Demand - Determinants of Demand -- Demand function - Law of demand- Demand Curve - Exceptions to Law of Demand.

Unit -III- Elasticity of Demand

Meaning and Definition of Elasticity of Demand – Types of Elasticity of Demand – Measurements of Price elasticity of demand – Total outlay Method – Point Method – Arc Method.

Unit – IV- Cost and Revenue Analysis

Classification of Costs – Total - Average – Marginal and Cost function – Long-run – Short-run – Total Revenue - Average revenue – Marginal Revenue.

Unit-V- Break-Even Analysis

Type of Costs – Fixed Cost – Semi-variable Cost – Variable Cost – Cost behaviour - Breakeven Analysis - Its Uses and limitations.

- 1. S.Sankaran, Business Economics, Margham Publications, Chennai.
- 2. Business Economics Kalyani Publications.
- 3. Business Economics Himalaya Publishing House.
- 4. Aryasri and Murthy Business Economics, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 5. Business Economics, Maruthi Publications.

Semester - II

DSC 1B - Fundamentals of Accounting-II

Unit-I: Depreciation

Meaning of Depreciation - Methods of Depreciation: Straight line - Written down Value - Sum of the Years' Digits - Annuity and Depletion (Problems).

Unit-II: Provisions and Reserves

Meaning – Provision vs. Reserve – Preparation of Bad debts Account – Provision for Bad and doubtful debts – Provision for Discount on Debtors – Provision for discount on creditors - Repairs and Renewals Reserve A/c (Problems).

Unit-III: Bills of Exchange

Meaning of Bill – Features of bill – Parties in the Bill – Discounting of Bill – Renewal of Bill – Entries in the books of Drawer and Drawee (Problems).

Unit-IV: Consignment Accounts

Consignment - Features - Proforma invoice - Account sales - Del-credre Commission - Accounting treatment in the books of consigner and consignee - Valuation of closing stock - Normal and Abnormal losses (Problems).

Unit-V: Joint Venture Accounts

Joint venture - Features - Differences between Joint-venture and consignment - Accounting procedure - Methods of keeping records (Problems).

- 1. R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand
- 2. T. S. Reddy and A. Murthy Financial Accounting, Margham Publications.
- 3. S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Accountancy-I, Kalyani Publishers.
- 4. Tulsan, Accountancy-I, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
- 5. V.K. Goyal, Financial Accounting, Excel Books
- 6. T.S. Grewal, Introduction to Accountancy, Sultan Chand & Co.
- 7. Haneef and Mukherjee, Accountancy-I, Tata McGraw Hill
- 8. Arulanandam, Advanced Accountancy, Himalaya Publishers
- 9. S.N.Maheshwari & V.L.Maheswari, Advanced Accountancy-I, Vikas Publishers.

DSC 2 B: Business Environment

Unit – I: Overview of Business Environment

Business Environment – Meaning – Macro and Micro Dimensions of Business Environment – Economic – Political – Social – Technological – Legal – Ecological – Cultural – Demographic – Changing Scenario and implications – Indian Perspective – Global perspective.

Unit – II: Economic Growth

Meaning of Economic growth – Factors Influencing Development – Balanced Regional Development.

Unit – III - Development and Planning

Rostow's stages of economic development - Meaning - Types of plans - Main objects of planning in India - NITI Ayog and National Development Council - Five year plans.

Unit – IV : Economic Policies

Economic Reforms and New Economic Policy – New Industrial Policy – Competition Law – Fiscal Policy – Objectives and Limitations – Union budget – Structure and importance of Union budget – Monetary policy and RBI.

Unit – V -Social, Political and Legal Environment

Concept of Social Justice - Schemes - Political Stability - Leal Changes.

Suggested Readings:

Rosy Joshi and Sangam Kapoor : Business Environment.
 Francis Cherunilam : Business Environment.

3. S.K. Mishra and V.K. Puri
4. K. Aswathappa
Economic Environment of Business.
Essentials of Business Environment.

DSC 3 B - Business Economics-II

Unit-I: Production and Costs: Techniques of Maximization of output, Minimization of costs and Maximization of profit - Scale of production - Economies and Dis-economies of Scale - Costs of Production - Cobb-Douglas Production Function.

Unit-II: Market Structure-I: Concept of Market - Market structure - Characteristics - Perfect competition -characteristics equilibrium price - profit maximizing output in the short and long run Monopoly- characteristics - Profit maximizing out-put in the short and long run - Defects of Monopoly - Distinction between Perfect competition and Monopoly.

Unit-III Market Structure-II: Monopolistic Competition - Characteristics - Product differentiation - Profit maximization - Price and output in the short and long - run - Oligopoly - characteristics - Price rigidity - Kinked Demand Curve - Distribution - Concepts - Marginal Productivity - Theory of Distribution.

Unit-IV National Income And Economic Systems: National Income - Definition Measurement - GDP - Meaning Fiscal deficit - Economic systems - Socialism - Mixed Economic System - Free Market economy.

Unit-V Structural Reforms: Concepts of Economic liberalization, Privatization, Globalization - WTO Objectives Agreements - Functions - Trade cycles - Meaning - Phases - Benefits of International Trade - Balance of Trade and Balance of payments.

- 1. Aryasri and Murthy, Business Economics, Tata McGraw Hill
- 2. H.L Ahuja, Business Economics, Sultan Chand & Sons
- 3. KPM Sundaram, Micro Economics
- 4. Mankiw, Principles of Economics, Cengage Publications
- 5. Mithani, Fundamentals of Business Economics, Himalaya Publishing House
- 6. DAR Subrahmanyam &V Hari Leela, A Text Book on Business Economics, Maruthi Publishers.
- 7. A.V. R. Chary, Business Economics, Kalyani Publishers, Hyderabad.

Semester - III

DSC 1 C - Corporate Accounting

Unit-I:

Accounting for Share Capital - Issue, forfeiture and reissue of forfeited shares- concept & process of book building - Issue of rights and bonus shares - Buyback of shares (preparation of Journal and Ledger).

Unit-II:

Issue and Redemption of Debentures - Employee Stock Options – Accounting Treatment for Convertible and Non-Convertible debentures (preparation of Journal and Ledger).

Unit –III:

Valuation of Goodwill: Need and methods - Normal Profit Method, Super Profits Method - Capitalization Method (Including Problems)

Unit –IV:

Valuation of Share: Valuation of shares - Need for Valuation - Methods of Valuation - Net assets method, Yield basis method, Fair value method (including problems).

UNIT - V:

Company Final Accounts: Preparation of Final Accounts – Adjustments relating to preparation of final accounts – Profit and loss account and balance sheet – Preparation of final accounts using computers (including problems).

- 1. Corporate Accounting Haneef & Mukherji,
- 2. Corporate Accounting RL Gupta & Radha swami
- 3. Corporate Accounting P.C. Tulsian
- 4. Advanced Accountancy: Jain and Narang
- 5. Advanced Accountancy: R.L. Gupta and M.Radhaswamy, S Chand.
- 6. Advanced Accountancy: Chakraborthy
- 7. Modern Accounting: A. Mukherjee, M. Hanife Volume-II McGraw Hill
- 8. Accounting standards and Corporate Accounting Practices: T.P. Ghosh Taxman
- 9. Corporate Accounting: S.N. Maheswari, S.R. Maheswari, Vikas Publishing House.
- 10. Advanced Accountancy: Arutanandam, Raman, Himalaya Publishing House.
- 11. Advanced Accounts: M.C. Shukla, T.S. Grewal, S.C. Gupta, S. Chand & Company Ltd.,
- 12. Management Accounting: Shashi K. Gupta, R.K. Sharma, Kalyani Publishers.

DSC 2C - Business Statistics

Unit 1: Introduction to Statistics:

Definition, importance and limitations of statistics - Collection of data - Schedule and questionnaire - Frequency distribution - Tabulation - Diagrammatic and graphic presentation of data using Computers (Excel).

Unit 2: Measures of Central Tendency:

Characteristics of measures of Central Tendency-Types of Averages – Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Mean, Harmonic Mean, Median, Mode.

Unit 3: Measures of dispersion:

Properties of dispersion-Range-Quartile Deviation –Mean Deviation-Standard Deviation-Coefficient of Variation.

Unit 4: Measures of Relation:

Meaning and use of correlation – Types of correlation-Karlpearson's correlation coefficient – Spearman's Rank correlation-probable error-Calculation of Correlation by Using Computers.

Unit 5: Analysis of Time Series & Index Numbers:

Components of Time series- Measurement of trend and Seasonal Variations – Index Numbers-Methods of Construction of Index Numbers – Price Index Numbers – Quantity Index Numbers – Tests of Adequacy of Index Numbers – Cost of Index Numbers-Limitations of Index Numbers – Use of Computer Software.

Suggested Readings:

1.	Business Statistics	Reddy, C.R Deep Publications.
2.	Statistics-Problems and Solutions	Kapoor V.K.
3.	Fundamentals of Statistics	Elhance.D.N
4.	Statistical Methods	Gupta S.P
5.	Statistics	Gupta B.N.
6.	Fundamentals of Statistics	Gupta S.C
7.	Statistics-Theory, Methods and Applications	Sancheti, D.C. & Kapoor V.K
8.	Business Statistics	J.K.Sharma
9.	Business Statistics	Bharat Jhunjhunwala
10.	Business Statistics	R.S.Bharadwaj

DSC 3C - Banking Theory & Practice

Unit-I: Introduction

Meaning & Definition of Bank – Functions of Commercial Banks – Kinds of Banks - Central Banking Vs. Commercial Banking.

Unit-II: Banking Systems

Unit Banking , Branch Banking, Investment Banking - Innovations in banking - E banking - Online and Offshore Banking , Internet Banking - Anywhere Banking - ATMs - RTGS.

Unit-III: Banking Development

Indigenous Banking - Cooperative Banks, Regional Rural banks, SIDBI, NABARD - EXIM Bank.

Unit-IV: Banker and Customer

Meaning and Definition of Banker and customer – Types of Customers - General Relationship and Special Relationship between Banker and Customer - KYC Norms.

Unit-V: Collecting Banker and Paying Banker

Concepts - Duties & Responsibilities of Collecting Banker - Holder for Value - Holder in Due Course - Statutory Protection to Collecting Banker - Responsibilities of Paying Banker - Payment Gateways.

Books for Reference

Banking Theory: Law & Practice : K P M Sundram and V L Varsheney
 Banking Theory, Law and Practice : B. Santhanam; Margam Publications

3. Banking and Financial Systems : Aryasri

4. Introduction to Banking : Vijaya Raghavan 5. Indian Financial System : M.Y.Khan

6. Indian Financial System : Murthy & Venugopal

Semester - IV

DSC 1D- Accounting for Service Organizations

Unit-I: Non-Trading/ Service Organizations:

Concept - Types of Service Organizations – Section (8) and other Provisions of Companies Act, 2013. Receipts & Payments accounts, Income & Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet of Clubs, Hospitals & Libraries.

Unit – II Electricity Supply Companies:

Accounts of Electricity supply companies: Double Accounting system – Revenue Account – Net Revenue Account – Capital Account – General Balance Sheet (including problems).

Unit – III - Bank Accounts

Bank Accounts – Books and Registers to be maintained by Banks – Banking Regulation Act, 1969 - Legal Provisions Relating to preparation of Final Accounts (including problems).

Unit-IV: Insurance Companies

Life Insurance Companies – Preparation of Revenue Account, Profit and Loss Account, Balance Sheet (including problems) – LIC Act, 1956.

Unit – V: General Insurance

Principles – Preparation of final accounts – with special reference to fire and marine insurance (including problems) – GIC Act, 1972.

Suggested Readings

- 1. Corporate Accounting RL Gupta & M. Radha Swami
- 2. Corporate Accounting P.C. Tulsian
- 3. Company Accounts: Monga, Girish Ahuja and Shok Sehagal
- 4. Advanced Accountancy: Jain and Narang
- 5. Advanced Accountancy: R.K. Gupta and M. Radhaswamy
- 6. Advanced Accountancy: Chakraborty
- 7. Advanced Accountancy: S.P. Iyengar
- 8. Modern Accounting: A. Mukherjee, M. Hanife McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 9. Accounting standards and Corporate Accounting Practices: T.P. Ghosh Taxman
- 10. Corporate Accounting: S.N. Maheswari, S.R. Maheswari, Vikas Publishing.
- 11. Advanced Accountancy: Arutanandam, Raman, Himalaya Publishing House.
- 12. Advanced Accounts: M.C. Shukla, T.S. Grewal, S.C. Gupta, S. Chand.

DSC 2D - Business Laws

Unit-1 Contract

Meaning and Definition of Contract-Essential elements of valid Contract -Valid, Void and Voidable Contracts - Indian Contract Act, 1872.

Unit-2 Offer and Acceptance

Definition of Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration -Essential elements of a Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration.

Unit-3 Capacity of the Parties and Contingent Contract

Rules regarding to Minors contracts - Rules relating to contingent contracts - Different modes of discharge of contracts-Rules relating to remedies to breach of contract.

Unit-4 Sale of Goods Act 1930

Contract of sale – Sale and agreement to sell – Implied conditions and warranties – Rights of unpaid vendor.

Unit-5:

Cyber Law and Contract Procedures - Digital Signature - Safety Mechanisms.

Suggested Readings:

- 1. J. Jayasankar, Business Laws, Margham Publication. Chennai -17
- 2. Kapoor ND, Mercentile Law, Sultan Chand
- 3. Balachandram V, Business law Tata
- 4. Tulsian, Business Law Tata
- 5. Pillai Bhagavathi, Business Law, S.Chand.
- 6. Business Laws, Maruthi Publishers

DSC 3D - Income Tax

Unit-I

Introduction: Income Tax Law – Basic concepts: Income, Person, Assesse, Assessment year, Agricultural Income, Capital and revenue, Residential status, Income exempt from tax (theory only).

Unit-II

Income from salary: Allowances, perquisites, profits in lieu of salary, deductions from salary income, computation of salary income and qualified savings eligible for deduction u/s 80C (including problems).

Unit-III

Income from House Property: Annual value, let-out/self occupied/deemed to be let-out house, deductions from annual value - computation of income from house property (including problems).

Unit-IV

Income from Capital Gains – Income from other sources – (from Individual point of view) - chargeability – and assessment (including problems).

Unit-V:

Computation of total income of an individual – Deductions under section - 80 (including problems).

- 1. Dr. Vinod; K. Singhania; Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Taxman Publications
- 2. B.B. Lal; Direct Taxes; Konark Publications
- **3.** Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal; Direct Taxes Law and Practice; Sahitya Bhavan Publication.
- 4. Gaur and Narang; Income Tax, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.