

# Bethanecol Cheat Sheet by Drosario19 via cheatography.com/144803/cs/31132/

### Oral Cholinergics

Prototype Med

Bethanechol (Urecholine)

**Action:** Agonist that acts on the bladder. Avtivates muscarinic reseptors in the detrusor muscle that lines the bladder causing it to contract.

#### Therapeutic Use

Treatment of urinary retention

#### Adverse Drug Reactions

Hypotension, bradycardia

Excessive gastric acid and salivation, diarrhea, fecal incontinence

Bronchoconstriction

Dizziness, fainting

#### **Nursing Interventions**

Monitor blood pressure, heart rate, and bowel elimination patterns Monitor respiratory status.

Monitor for dizziness.

For in-patient use, have a bedpan or urinal readily available and assist with ambulation.

#### Administration

Take orally three to four times a day.

Take 1 hr before or 2 hr after meals.

#### Patient Education

Report dizziness, difficulty breathing, or fainting

Increase fluid intake to maintain hydration.

Do not engage in dangerous activities if dizziness occurs or tends to recur.

Sit or lie down if feeling dizzy.

#### Contraindications

Hypotension, Hyperthyroidism

Low cardiac output, Asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Gastric ulcers, Intestinal obstruction, Recent intestinal surgery

Urinary tract obstruction or bladder wall weakness

#### **Precautions**

Bacteremia

History of syncope

## Interactions

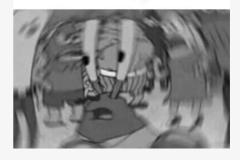
Cholinesterase inhibitors worsen cholinergic effects and increase the risk of toxicity

Mecamylamine (Inversine) worsens abdominal symptoms and hypoten- sion.

Procainamide (Pronestyl), quinidine, atropine, and epinephrine interfere with therapeutic effects.

#### MEME

# WHEN YOU STAND UP A LITTLE TOO FAST





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