

Bibliographic references that are written directly **in the text** have to be written by the author name followed by a comma, then by a space and the year of the first original publication between brackets – “Freud (1899) said that...” – or with the surname of the author between brackets followed by a comma, a space and the year – (Freud, 1899). For literal quotation the page has to be indicated written in brackets after the year of publication and preceded by a “p.” (Loewald, 1980, p.56 ed. orig.). If there are different publications by the same author in the same year, the year is followed by lower case letters in alphabetical order.

The difference between “and” and “&”:

If there are two authors, both of them have to be written and connected by “and”, that can be used even to connect the last two authors when there are three of them. If the authors are more than three, only the surname of the first has to be written, followed by *et al.* (in italics because it is latin: *et alii*).

- “and” is used when the authors are cited outside brackets;
- “&” is used when the authors are in brackets.

Examples:

- Lavanco e Novara (2002)
- (Lavanco & Novara, 2002)

*Use of *ivi* and *ibidem**

The abbreviations *ivi* o *ibidem* have to be written in italics and between brackets for a bibliographic reference in the text to point that the quotation is the same of the precedent. The choice between the two involves a distinction:

- when in the former quotation the page of reference is cited *ibidem* is used when the quotation is of the text and the page;
- *ivi* is used when there is a reference on the former quotation regardless of the content of the quotation and of the presence of the reference pages (if in the former reference there is a quotation with pages then it is clear that the new citation with *ivi* directs to different pages of the text).

Bibliographic references at the end of the text have to be reported at the end of the article, with an hanging indentation (0,5 cm) and single interline; between a reference and the other it has to be inserted a space of 6pt. References have to be listed without numeration, at the end of the text, in alphabetical order following the surname of the first author and, for each author, in the chronological order of publication (if there are more reference with the same author and year of publication the indications a, b, and c have to be used). If the name of the author consists of two names (with a middle initial), the two initials have to be reported without a space (for examples: Bianchi, G.A., Rossi, P.F., Kernberg, O.F.).

If the work has different authors, all the surnames have to be written.

A good practice is to write only the references written in the text.

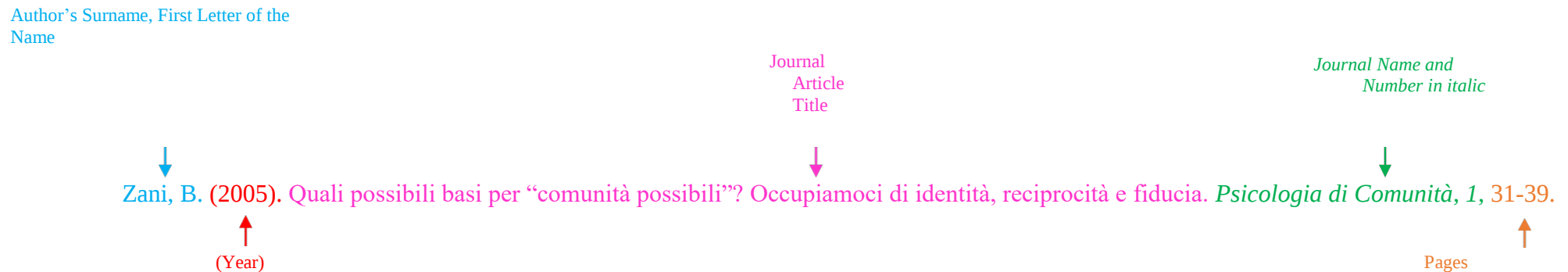
¹ The bibliographic criteria reported below are taken from APA Manual (6° ed.).

Bibliographic references have to be written with the former rules and following the examples in the tables below.

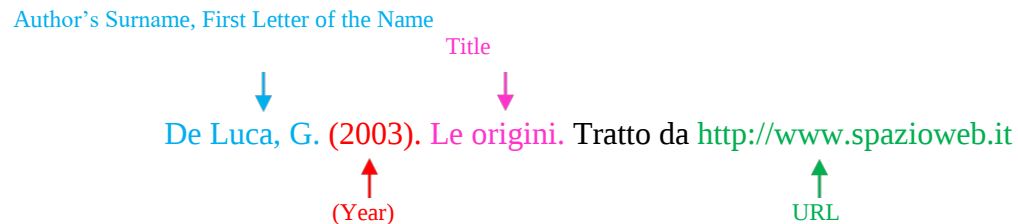
Bibliographic reference of an **entire book** (for more details see the table below):



Bibliographic reference of a **Journal Article** (for more details see the table below):



Bibliographic reference for **documents taken from the web** (for more details see the table below):



TEXTS	BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES IN TEXT	BIBLIOGRAPHY
1 Author	- Lavanco (2001) - (Lavanco, 2001) - Secondo Lavanco (2001) “citazione testo” (p.) - “citazione testo” (Lavanco, 2001, p.)	Lavanco, G. (2001). <i>Psicologia del gioco d’azzardo. Prospettive psicodinamiche e sociali</i> . Milano: McGraw-Hill.
2 Authors	- Lavanco e Milio (2006) - (Lavanco & Milio, 2006) - Secondo Lavanco e Milio (2006) “citazione testo” (p.) - “citazione testo” (Lavanco & Milio, 2006, p.)	Lavanco, G., & Milio, A. (2006). <i>Psicologia della dipendenza dal lavoro. Work addiction e workaholics</i> . Roma: Astrolabio.
3, 4, 5 Authors	In first citation in the text all the authors have to be written - Di Maria, Lavanco, Lo Piccolo, e Menarini (1995) - (Di Maria, Lavanco, Lo Piccolo, & Menarini, 1995) - Secondo Di Maria, Lavanco, Lo Piccolo, e Menarini (1995) - “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Di Maria, Lavanco, Lo Piccolo, & Menarini, 1995, p.) In the following citations only the first Author followed et al. has to be written - Di Maria et al. (1995) - (Di Maria et al., 1995) - Secondo Di Maria et al. (1995) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Di Maria et al., 1995, p.)	Di Maria, F., Lavanco, G., Lo Piccolo, C., & Menarini, R. (1995). <i>DisordinataMente. Origine e sviluppo dei fenomeni psichici</i> . Roma: Il Pensiero Scientifico.
6 or 7 Authors	Citare il primo Autore seguito da et al. (in tondo) - Bulliet et al. (2011) - (Bulliet et al., 2011) - Secondo Bulliet et al. (2011) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Bulliet et al., 2011, p.)	Bulliet, R. W., Crossley, P. K., Headrick, D. R., Hirsch, S. W., Johnson, L. L., & Northrup, D. (2011). <i>The earth and its peoples: A global history</i> (5 ed.). Boston, MA: Wadsworth.

8 or more Authors	It has to be written only the first Author followed by et al. - Gradel et al. (2007) - (Gradel et al., 2007) - Secondo Gradel et al. (2007) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Gradel et al., 2007, p.)	Write only the first 6 authors followed by ... and report the last author. Gradel, E., Kolaitis, P. G., Libkin, L., Marx, M., Spencer, J., Vardi, M. Y., ... Weinstein, S. (2007). <i>Finite model theory and its applications</i>. Berlin. Germany: Springer.
Secondary Sources	- Amerio (cit. in Lavanco & Novara, 2006) - (Amerio, cit. in Lavanco & Novara, 2006) - “text quotation” (Amerio, cit. in Lavanco & Novara, 2006, p.) (To use sparingly when the text is of difficult consultation)	Lavanco, G., & Novara, C. (2006). <i>Elementi di psicologia di comunità</i> (2 ed.). Milano: McGraw-Hill.
Editions	- Lavanco e Novara (2011) - (Lavanco & Novara, 2011) - Secondo Lavanco e Novara (2011) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Lavanco & Novara, 2011, p.)	Lavanco, G., & Novara, C. (2011). <i>Elementi di psicologia di comunità. Progettare, attuare e partecipare il cambiamento sociale</i> (3 ed.). Milano: McGraw-Hill.
Curator as Author	- Lavanco e Novara (2005) - (Lavanco & Novara, 2005) - Secondo Lavanco e Novara (2005) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Lavanco & Novara, 2005, p.)	Lavanco, G., & Novara, C. (A cura di). (2005). <i>Marginalia. Psicologia di comunità e ricerche-intervento sul disagio giovanile</i>. Milano: Franco Angeli.
Book Chapter	- Cigoli (1995) - (Cigoli, 1995) - Secondo Cigoli (1995) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Cigoli, 1995, p.)	Cigoli, V. (1995). Relazione familiare. In E. Scabini & P. Donati (A cura di), <i>Nuovo lessico familiare</i> (pp. 25-32). Milano: Vita e Pensiero. (The pages refer to the cited chapter)
Different books by the same Author	If the construct is present in different books by the same author - Lavanco (2001, 2013) - (Lavanco, 2001, 2013)	Chronological order must be followed Lavanco, G. (2001). <i>Psicologia del gioco d'azzardo. Prospettive psicodinamiche e sociali</i>. Milano: McGraw-Hill. Lavanco, G. (A cura di). (2013). <i>Il gioco d'azzardo patologico. Orientamenti per la prevenzione e la cura</i>. Pisa: Pacini.

Different Books by the same Author of the same year	Use a, b, and c to differentiate the texts - Lavanco e Novara (2005a) / Lavanco e Novara (2005b) - (Lavanco & Novara, 2005a) / (Lavanco & Novara, 2005b) - “text quotation” (Lavanco & Novara, 2005a, p.) / “text quotation” (Lavanco & Novara, 2005b, p.)	Alphabetical order of the texts must be followed Lavanco, G., & Novara, C. (A cura di). (2005a). <i>Marginalia. Psicologia di comunità e ricerche-intervento sul disagio giovanile</i>. Milano: Franco Angeli. Lavanco, G., & Novara, C. (A cura di). (2005b). <i>Narrare i servizi agli immigrati. Studi, ricerche, esperienze sui temi dell’immigrazione</i>. Milano: Franco Angeli.
Italian version of foreigner book	- Bandura (2000) - (Bandura, 2000) - Secondo Bandura (2000) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Bandura, 2000, p.)	Bandura, A. (2000). <i>Autoefficacia Teoria e applicazioni</i> (G. Lo Iacono, Trad.). Trento: Erikson.
Freud’s work	- Freud (1899) - (Freud, 1899) - Secondo Freud (1899) “text quotation” (OSF, p.) - “text quotation” (Freud, 1899, OSF, p.)	Freud, S. (original date). <i>Titolo in italiano</i>, OSF, volume number, translation date. Example: Freud, S. (1899). <i>L’interpretazione dei sogni</i>, OSF, II, 1966.
Corporate Author	First citation - American Psychological Association (APA, 2009) - (American Psychological Association [APA], 2009) Next citations - (APA, 2009) (If there is no abbreviation, the complete name has to be written)	American Psychological Association. (2009). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (6 ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

ARTICLES	BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES IN TEXT	BIBLIOGRAPHY
Journal Article of a Journal with a continuous impagination	- Zani (2005) - (Zani, 2005) - Secondo Zani (2005) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Zani, 2005, p.)	Zani, B. (2005). Quali possibili basi per “comunità possibili”? Occupiamoci di identità, reciprocità e fiducia. <i>Psicologia di Comunità</i> , 1, 31-39.
Journal Article of a Journal with a discontinuous impagination	- Light e Light (2008) - (Light & Light, 2008) - Secondo Light e Light (2008) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Light & Light, 2008, p.)	Light, M. A., & Light, I. H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal</i>, 8(1), 73-82. (The number of publication has to be written in brackets)
Journal Article with doi	- Fine e Kurdek (1993) - (Fine & Kurdek, 1993) - Secondo Fine e Kurdek (1993) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Fine & Kurdek, 1993, p.)	Fine, M. A., & Kurdek, L. A. (1993). Reflection on determining authorship credit and authorship order on faculty-student collaborations. <i>American Psychologist</i>, 48, 1141-1147. doi: 10.1037/0096.3445.134.2.258 (DOI: digital object identifier; all lower case letters, it is written after the metadata and it is not followed by a period)
Journal Article URL	- Marshall e Anderson (2008, p.464) - (Marshall & Anderson, 2008, p.464) (If the article is in .pdf format, the page number has to be written, if it is in .html, the paragraph number has to be written)	Marshall, K., & Anderson, J. (2008). The Emperor's new clothes: A meta-study of education technology policies in Ireland, North and South (1996-2006). <i>Computers & Education</i>, 50(2), 463-474. Tratto da http://www.sciencedirect.com (APA suggests to use the official site; in some cases to use the shortened URL. The number of publication doesn't have to be reported if the publication is continuous)

Journal Article with 3, 4 or 5 Authors	In the first citation all the authors have to be written - Ammirata, Garro, Lo Cascio, Merenda, e Miano (2013) - (Ammirata, Garro, Lo Cascio, Merenda, & Miano, 2013) - Secondo Ammirata, Garro, Lo Cascio, Merenda, e Miano (2013) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Ammirata, Garro, Lo Cascio, Merenda, & Miano, 2013, p.)	Ammirata, F. P., Garro, M., Lo Cascio, M., Merenda, A., & Miano, P. (2013). Esperienze di attaccamento e competenza emotiva nei minori abusanti. <i>Psicologia di Comunità</i>, 2, 41-46.
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	In the next citations write only the first Author followed by et al. - Ammirata et al. (2013) - (Ammirata et al., 2013) - Secondo Ammirata et al. (2013) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Ammirata et al., 2013, p.)	
Journal Article with 6 or 7 Authors	- Write only the first Author followed by et al. Good, et al. (2001) - (Good, et al., 2001) - Secondo Good, et al. (2001) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Good, et al., 2001, p.)	Good, C. D., Johnsrude, I. S., Ashburner, J., Henson, R. N. A., Firston, K. J., & Frackowiak, R. S. J. (2001). A voxel-based morphometric study of ageing in 465 normal adult human brains. <i>NeuroImage</i>, 14, 21-36. doi:10.1006/nimg.2001.0786
Journal Article with 8 or more Authors	Write only the first Author followed by et al. - Harden et al. (2007) - (Harden et al., 2007) - Secondo Harden et al. (2007) “text quotation” (p.) - “text quotation” (Harden et al., 2007, p.)	Write only the first 6 authors followed by ... and report the last author. Harden, K. P., Lynch, S. K., Turkheimer, E., D’Onofrio, B. M., Waldron, M. D., Martin, N.G., ...Emery, R. E. (2007). A behavior genetic investigation of adolescent motherhood and offspring mental health problems. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i>, 116, 667-683. doi:10.1037/0021-843X.116.4. 667
Newspaper article	(Hafner, 2009)	Hafner, K. (2009, 26 may). Texting may be taking a toll. <i>The New York Times</i>, p. D1. (The page must be written)
Online newspaper article	(Seelye, 2012)	Seelye, K.Q. (2012, 3 december). Spate of harsh weather in New England shifts sentiment on trees. <i>The New York Times</i>. Retrived from http://www.nytimes.com (Write the URL of the first page of the newspaper)
Anonymous article	(“Ingenuity and Hard Work”, 2009) (“Call to Save Indigenous Languages”, 2009) (Write the short title in quote with capital letters followed by the date of publication)	Ingenuity and hard work - 20 years of internet in Australia. (2009, 26 novembre). <i>Sydney Morning Herald</i>, p. 35. Call to save indigenous languages. (2009, 31 october). <i>The Canberra Times</i>. Retrived from http://global.factiva.com (Write the short URL)

In press article	(Briscoe, in press)	Briscoe, R. (in press). Egocentric spatial representation in action and perception. <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> . Retrived from http://cogprints.org/57801/ECSRAP.F07.pdf
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WWW	BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES IN TEXT	BIBLIOGRAPHY
Document www	- For De Luca (2003) - (De Luca, 2003)	De Luca, G. (2003). Le origini. Retrived from http://www.spazioweb.it
Document www no Data	- For De Luca (n.d) - (De Luca, n.d.)	De Luca, G. (n.d.). Le origini. Retrived from http://www.spazioweb.it
Document www With no Author	("All 33 Chile Miners", 2010) (Use the complete name of the web page, if it is short, for the quotation between brackets and with capital letters)	All 33 Chile miners freed in flawless rescue. (2010, 13 ottobre). Retrived from http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/39625809/ns/world_news-americas/
Document www Of an Association no Data	(British Library, n.d.)	British Library. (n.d.). The slave trade: A historical background. Retrived from http://www.bl.uk/learning/histcitizen/campaignforabolition/abolitionbackground/abolitionintro.html (The name of the association of the web page is written as an author)
Blog posts and other formats	("Freakonomics", 2010)	Freakonomics. (2010, 29 ottobre). E-ZPass is a life-saver (literally) [Blog post]. Retrived from http://freakonomics.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/10/29/e-zpass-is-a-life-saver-literally/ (Write the entire URL; wrtie between square brackets the format)

Other Cases of Bibliographic References and Bibliography

OTHER CASES	BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES IN TEXT	BIBLIOGRAPHY
eBook with doi	- Schiraldi (2001) - (Schiraldi, 2001)	Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). <i>The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth</i> . doi:10.1036/0071393722
eBook without doi	- Culpeper (2011) - (Culpeper, 2011)	Culpeper, J. (2011). <i>Impoliteness: Using language to cause offence</i> . Tratto da http://www.ebrary.com
eBook Chapter	- Andrzej, Michael, & Philip (2011) - (Andrzej, Michael, & Philip, 2011) (Since in this example there are three authors, cite all the authors the first time and in the following citation only the first author followed by et al.)	Andrzej, G., Michael, B., & Philip, C. (2011). High Performance Computing Clouds. In B. Benatallah (Ed.), <i>Cloud Computing Methodology, Systems, and Applications</i> (pp. 221-259): CRC Press. doi:10.1201/b11149-14 (If there is no doi write the short URL)
Doctoral Dissertations and Master's Theses	(Dwyer, 2009, p. 152)	Dwyer, R. (2009). <i>Agency and exchange: An ethnography of heroin marketplace</i> . (Doctoral Dissertation). Retrived from http://espace.library.curtin.edu.au (Write the shor URL)
Conference Papers	- Woolfolk-Hoy (2000) - (Woolfolk-Hoy, 2000) - Yamanishi (2002) - (Yamanishi, 2002)	Woolfolk-Hoy, A. (2000, june). <i>Changes in teacher efficacy during the early years of teaching</i> . Conference paper presented at the annual meeting of American Educational Research Association, New Orleans, LA. Yamanishi, D. S. (2002, august). <i>Judicial independence and human rights</i> . Conference paper presented at the annual meeting of American Political Science Association, Boston, MA. Retrived from http://www.allacademic.com/meta/p66418_index.html
Encyclopedia	(Konijn, 2008)	Konijn, E. A. (2008). Affects and media exposure. In W. Donsbach (Ed.), <i>The international encyclopedia of communication</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 123-129). Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Parlament Acts (Law projects)	First Citation The Commonwealth's Copyright Act 1968... Do not report the date in the following citations	Legislation is written in the bibliography only if it is important for the understanding of the text. Make a separate list with the subtitle Legislation and report a brief title of the act: Copyright Act 1968. If the records are taken from an electronic database, please refer to the electronic journals.
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